

EUR 10.971



Commission of the European Communities

radiation protection — 36

**Occupational radiation dose statistics
from light-water power reactors
operating in Western Europe**



Report

EUR 10971 EN

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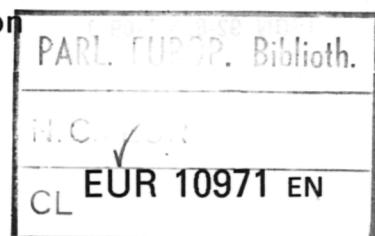
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**Published by the
COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES**

**Directorate-General
Telecommunications, Information Industries and Innovation**

**Bâtiment Jean Monnet
LUXEMBOURG**

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Luxembourg : Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1987

ISBN 92-825-7209-9

Catalogue number : CD-NA-10971-EN-C

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FOREWORD

The Treaty establishing the European Atomic Energy Community devotes an entire chapter to the protection of the health of workers and the general public against the dangers of ionizing radiation - and requires the Commission of the European Communities to establish uniform basic standards within the Community.

The Commission's health protection directives are in general based on recommendations made by the International Commission on Radiological Protection, United Nations Scientific Committee on the Effects of Atomic Radiation and other bodies, and form the basis for national legislation in the Member States of the Community.

The main principles of radiation protection - justification, ALARA (i.e. As Low As Reasonably Achievable) and limitation of doses - must be observed in all activities that may result in exposure to radiation. While the principle of dose limitation is regulated by law, observance of the ALARA principle requires permanent training and information, for radiation protection officers, and for the exposed workers themselves.

In its efforts to assist the Member States in applying the radiation protection directives, the Commission supports exchanges of experience and has endeavoured to record activity-related doses in collaboration with those in charge of radiation protection at nuclear power stations in the Member States and other European countries.

Doses were recorded for the work sequences encountered in the operation of nuclear power stations. Only light water reactors were considered and an attempt is made to present a scheme that could be applied to all nuclear power stations of this type.

The findings should, therefore, not be regarded as definitive. In no event should they be used to assess the effectiveness of radiation protection. The aim of this survey is to pinpoint the main dose concentrations to enable those in charge of radiation protection to take action on a more selective basis.

The Commission would like to thank the two authors, I.R. Brookes and T. Eng, for their evaluation of and commentary on the data obtained by the Commission from the questionnaire. It is particularly grateful to the members of the working party which drew up the questionnaire and to the operators of the nuclear power stations for their fruitful cooperation in this important area of radiation protection.

It is hoped that this publication will further stimulate efforts in the field of radiation protection and persuade those who have not yet done so to join in supporting this work in future.

Dr E. BENNETT

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1. INTRODUCTION

Since the early days of nuclear power, collective and individual doses for people engaged in the maintenance and operation of nuclear power plants have been published by regulatory authorities (for example in the USA in the series of reports by B. G. Brooks 1979-1982). The types of data collected have remained essentially the same for many years but a greater effort is now made to display data in convenient tabular or graphical form.

In 1979 a small Working Party whose members were drawn from member states operating Light Water Reactors (LWR's) in the European Community was convened in order to see whether a similar or perhaps more comprehensive exercise could or should be carried out for power producing LWR's in the European Community. On the grounds that all national radiation protection authorities required the submission of basic radiation dose data, it was apparent that some compilation of all the data should be possible. Furthermore, it was apparent that many plants collected quite comprehensive data often for the purpose of monitoring their own progress.

The Working Party decided that only by collection of data under a unified scheme would it ever be possible to properly compare plant performance and for this reason a Questionnaire was drawn up which attempted to elicit the maximum of information with the minimum inconvenience to the plant staff. Another decision made by the Working Party was to broaden the data base from "European Community LWR's" to "West European LWR's", to try to take advantage of the considerable experience being built up in Sweden operating Westinghouse pressurised water reactors (PWR) and ASEA ATOM boiling water reactors (BWR), in Finland operating Russian designed PWR's and ASEA ATOM BWR's and in Switzerland operating Westinghouse PWR's, a Kraftwerk Union PWR and General Electric BWR's.

At present, most LWR's contribute data with the exception of those in France. The numbers contributing data have increased steadily and for 1984 the situation is shown in the following table.

Country	Number of Plants Contributing [#]	Percentage of the Total Available
Gt. Britain	*	
France	-	0
Netherlands	1*	100
West Germany	11	85
Spain	2	50
Italy	2	100
Switzerland	2	50
Belgium	5	100
Finland	4	100
Sweden	10	100

*One unit excluded on grounds of small size and atypicality.

#Calculated on number of units, not number of reactor sites.

It is pertinent to ask why such data should be collected when the statutory obligations for data reporting are already met by each plant. The Commission of the European Communities (CEC) believes the following are sound reasons for undertaking this exercise:

- (a) To satisfy a desire for individual plants to compare the performance of their plants with others in the group.
- (b) To use the data as a basis for discussions between contributors with the object of exchanging experience and discussing ways in which radiation protection in plants might be improved.
- (c) To publish the data under the auspices of the CEC to demonstrate publicly the results of the continuing efforts of the nuclear power plant community in Western Europe to achieve low doses.
- (d) To demonstrate that plant operators are seeking to fulfil the basic safety standards of the CEC (CEC, 1980, 1984). These require the limitation and optimisation of doses.

Optimisation is expressed in the ALARA (As Low as Reasonably Achievable) principle and this report demonstrates that plants are being exposed to the performance data of others which in principle should lead to lower doses in the power plant community.

In this report, an attempt is made to go beyond the mere presentation of a collection of basic data by providing an analytical commentary on the results and by combining sets of data in ways which show the effect of plant operating parameters on radiation dose.

2. THE QUESTIONNAIRE

The Questionnaire was compiled with the express object of obtaining the maximum amount of useful data with the minimum of interpretation by plant staff of their own radiation dose records, on the grounds that the resistance of plant staff to participating in the exercise was bound to increase with the amount of work they were required to do. An alternative approach to a unified Questionnaire would be simply to ask plants to make available the complete data compiled on plant. This was generally resisted by plants on the grounds that outside assessors could misinterpret data. It was therefore felt that a unified Questionnaire was better as plant staff were in the best position to interpret the Questionnaire in terms of their own data.

The Questionnaire is not perfectly adapted to all plant recording systems and most plants have some difficulty filling it in as some questions will be framed in such a way that direct extraction of data from records is difficult or impossible. This is inevitable, but despite this, the Questionnaire has proved quite successful and has only been modified in minor respects since its inception. Success is most apparent where work categories can generally be interpreted in the same way on each plant e.g. refuelling. Less successful are the more ambiguously worded sections, e.g. 'Other parts of the primary system'. The attempt to overcome ambiguity by describing in detail in an attachment to the Questionnaire the precise requirements of each section has not always been successful so far.

The Questionnaire was worded such that the following types of information could be extracted, the interpretation improving with time:

- (a) Trends in doses by calendar year and by fuel cycle number for total collective doses and for doses for some of the contributing jobs and professions.
- (b) The position of any plant for any defined job by reference to the geometric or arithmetic mean values from contributing plants.
- (c) The doses normalised for differences in dose rates between plants (only for PWR's, which are asked for dose rate data comparable to that in the EPRI standard monitoring programme (e.g. Durkosh, 1984)).
- (d) Other data derived from basic data given, e.g. dose in terms of installed power and other derivations designed to render interpretation easier.
- (e) The distribution of data.

The Questionnaire is shown as Appendix A to this report. In the Questionnaire each job category is allocated an identifying number (1-19) and is carefully defined.

The major distortion of data which seems to occur is the inclusion of doses under one job or profession heading but which should be under another. Sometimes this is simply due to misinterpretation of the instructions but more often it is because there is no way of providing the data by itself. One of the most common examples is to be found in the basic distinction between job related doses (Questions 1-15 on Questionnaire) and profession related doses (Questions 16-19). While some plants genuinely separate these doses in their records, it is common also to include, for example, doses for health physics personnel in the job which they attended. Jobs 9 and 12 attempt to differentiate between waste handling on load and waste handling during shutdown periods. Many

Questionnaires are returned with these two added to give a waste handling term in general. As this term will be treated as part of the shutdown some error may arise both in the shutdown dose and the dose during operation. Jobs 10, 11 and 14 also attempt to obtain information on specific aspects of the shutdown but for the purposes of analysis these are added together as not enough data are available on each job singly.

A further objective of the Questionnaire was that data should, by and large, be compatible with those reported by US plants to the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission (USNRC), thus allowing comparisons to be made. The USNRC documents tabulate, apart from total doses, doses for routine maintenance, special maintenance, refuelling, inspection and waste treatment. Doses to individuals are also reported to the USNRC both as averages and as distributions of doses within each plant. The CEC Questionnaire lays less emphasis on individual dose but rather concentrates on the division of dose between jobs in order that the type of work needing most attention from a radiation protection point of view can be identified. Any remedial measures that can lower collective dose usually lead to lower individual doses.

As far as collective doses are concerned, the CEC Questionnaire has many more jobs listed than found in the USNRC documents. The CEC Questionnaire makes no distinction between routine and special maintenance as it is believed this would lead to difficulties of interpretation. Doses arising through mandatory inspection work is probably a useful sub-division but in this Questionnaire inspection work is included under other job headings, e.g. steam generator tube inspection appears under 'steam generator'.

In both documents it is possible to distinguish between total collective and average individual doses for plant and contractor personnel.

A shortcoming of the Questionnaire at present is that the division into job types tends to be too crude for genuine improvements in work efficiency to be perceived. An example would be steam generator work where the total doses given reflect both the extent of repair and

inspection and also the efficiency with which the doses are controlled. Ideally, small, well defined repetitive facets of the work would be chosen where the only variable after any normalisation for dose rate would be the efficiency with which radiation protection was applied. This is an aspect of the Questionnaire which will be re-examined.

In order to calculate quantities dependent on the staffing, e.g. individual doses, participants are asked to state the number of personnel involved or the man hours worked. Most plants return the number of personnel and this is satisfactory for calculating average individual doses.

In a report of this kind, one objective should be to use data in a way which reveals the effectiveness with which radiation protection is applied. One way in which this objective may be pursued would be to make use of man hour values for each job so that the effective dose rate to the group of people can be calculated. This is defined as collective dose (man Sv) ÷ man hours for a job and is the effective dose rate to a group absorbing a certain collective dose. This is governed by the measures taken to limit dose, for example, shielding and robotics. If this effective dose rate is divided by the actual dose rate around components being worked on, the effective dose rate is normalised for actual dose rate. The factor, effective dose rate/actual dose rate is thus one measure of the effectiveness of radiation protection measures. Unfortunately at present, too few plants report man hour values for this factor to be developed for this report. There are other ways in which the data may be manipulated in order to express, in some way, the efficiency with which radiation protection measures are being applied. These will continue to be explored and would be incorporated in subsequent publications if practicable.

Doses for most individual jobs are followed by providing some form of personal dosimeter such as a pen dosimeter, a thermoluminescent dosimeter or a self reading electronic instrument. An additional dosimeter is usually worn for a longer time, often for one month, and the sum of the readings from such dosimeters for one year will constitute the legal dose record. Because of the different zero errors and

sensitivities in different types of dosimeters and because of the different ways in which a nominally zero reading is interpreted, the 'official' collective dose will not always equal the sum of the doses recorded for each individual job. This is apparent on examination of returned Questionnaires. The discrepancies will create errors wherever a ratio of a single job dose to the total dose is expressed, for example, in section 3, or where doses obtained by two different dosimetric methods are subtracted, for example, when calculating doses in operation by subtracting doses in shutdowns from total annual dose. In many cases the total annual dose is measured with film badges and the doses in shutdown with a pen dosimeter. As the pen dose gives a higher estimate of dose than a film badge, the dose calculated for reactor operations will tend to be underestimated. Some Questionnaires are returned with sufficient details of the dosimetry such that errors of the type mentioned above will not occur, but in most cases the error will be accepted until a uniform method of dose reporting can be established.

Distortion of results can also occur where multiples of components are involved, especially where doses represent a significant fraction of the total. This is particularly so for steam generators in PWR's and control rod drive mechanisms in BWR's. Plants are asked to state the numbers of components worked upon but sometimes this information is not given.

3. METHODS OF PRESENTING DATA

Data are processed in a way which attempts to be mathematically valid and which allows easy interpretation. To allow comparison with other data compilations, further deductions are made which are not believed to be the most appropriate way of presenting the data. One drawback to the analysis presented here is that all PWR's and BWR's are ascribed to single populations. In reality, subdivisions are present, one of which for example, corresponds to the manufacturer of the reactor. It is possible therefore, that if radiation protection features in one group of, say, PWR's were inherently better than those in another, then deductions on probable doses in either of these groups of reactors would be misleading if based on the results of PWR's as a whole.

For this report, no deductions will be shown in graphical form if the number of data points available is less than three. This avoids unrealistic weight being placed on such deductions and effectively confines the data used to that for 1981-1984 for PWR and for 1977-1984 for BWR.

It is common practice to extract from radiation dose data an arithmetic mean value and to determine, for example, how this has changed from year to year. The presumption that the arithmetic mean represents the most probable value of a series of doses is usually mistaken since the values are not normally distributed about an arithmetic mean value. No value can be less than zero and very often one or two particularly high values are apparent. The distribution of doses is, in fact, usually close to log-normal. For collective dose there is no artificial restriction on the upper values of dose and therefore no reason to expect the distribution to change at high values. Doses to individuals are restricted by legislation and by local practices and the distribution changes at high values (for example see, Mill, 1984). However, the average risk to a group of workers can be expressed by the average dose to the group and sections 8 and 15 simply list average individual doses. For collective doses, the log-normal nature of dose distributions is shown for some illustrative cases but otherwise it is assumed log-normal distributions apply and other meaningful statistics will usually be derived on that basis. On some distributions there are a few points which lie appreciably outside the log-normal distribution shown by the majority of the points. This is sometimes inexplicable through lack of data but in some cases can be traced to an unusual state of affairs on the plant. For example, in 1983, plant 20, total dose at the end of the first cycle does not fit the same log-normal distribution line as all the others but activity generation in the cycle was exceptionally low due to a long outage nor was any refuelling undertaken. Even in cases of this kind, such values will be included when calculating the mean and standard deviation of a group of results since there is rarely a valid reason for assuming that the event is totally outside the normal experience of plants and it could be misleading to assume that such events should be ignored when attempting to describe the general behaviour of a population of plants. When such cases occur it does of course mean that the

distribution of data is not as adequately described by a log-normal distribution as in most other cases.

The deductions made from each series of basic dose data for n values with individual value x_i are:

1. Arithmetic mean $\bar{x}_a = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i}{n}$

2. The range of the data (maximum and minimum values).

3. The geometric mean

$$\bar{x}_g = \exp \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln x_i}{n}$$

4. Standard deviation of the logarithm of a single value in the log normal distribution

$$\sigma_{\ln x_i} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (\ln x_i - \ln \bar{x}_g)^2}{n-1}}$$

5. Standard deviation of the logarithm of the geometric mean

$$\sigma_{\ln \bar{x}_g} = \frac{\sigma_{\ln x_i}}{\sqrt{n}}$$

6. The limits between which the geometric mean will lie with a 95% probability are

$$= \bar{x}_g \cdot \exp (\pm t \sigma_{\ln \bar{x}_g})$$

Where appropriate, standard deviations will be multiplied by "Student's t" values appropriate to 95% probability to allow for the uncertainties in the standard deviations. Deductions made on the basis of log-normal distributions will be presented in Appendix B in terms of doses, namely the antilogarithms of the derived logarithms.

As a demonstration of the general log-normal distribution of dose, some actual distributions of data points are drawn on 'log probability' paper. A reasonable straight line is taken as sufficient indication of the log-normal distribution of data and a more rigorous demonstration of the log-normality of the distribution is not considered justified by the quality of the data. Having made the assumption that the log-normal distribution applies in all cases, the characteristics of log probability paper enable the distribution of the data to be readily shown in linear form just knowing the geometric mean and the standard deviation of the logarithm of a single value as defined in 3 and 4 above. Alternatively, each data point could be plotted on log probability paper and the best line fitted by eye. This would tend to exclude data points markedly outside the general log-normal distribution. It is also possible to convert each data point and its cumulative probability into linear functions such that a best fit line can be obtained by linear regression. Neither of these latter two methods is believed to add appreciably to the quality of the analysis and so are not attempted for this report.

For BWR and for PWR an overall picture of the distribution of total dose is shown in the form of a histogram showing the number of data points in given dose intervals.

Where trends are sought, both the trend in the arithmetic and geometric mean with time are shown. Where doses are expressed in terms of fuel cycle number, the length of one cycle is equated to one calendar year but it should be noted that sometimes the fuel cycle can be longer than one calendar year, for example in the first fuel cycle and especially if protracted repairs have been needed. The errors in dose trends and totals introduced by equating time after start-up to fuel cycle number are small but in subsequent publications every effort would be made to ascertain the actual fuel cycle.

Treatments as described above obscure the differences between plants and as this is an important consideration, histograms are shown where possible to allow a convenient side-by-side comparison of plant doses.

Doses are also normalised for electrical power generated in the year or for installed capacity. Some organisations are tending to set a target dose for operation or design purposes in terms of installed capacity and so tabulations of this parameter can indicate to designers or operators what can be achieved and what effort is required to reach targets. The normalisation in terms of electrical power generated does not always give a clear idea of actual radiation dose levels on a plant. For example, very long shutdowns need not necessarily mean large doses but as electrical power generated would be low a high value of dose relative to power generated would result. Nevertheless, this parameter is shown since it is a common way of expressing dose and is some indication of the balance between power generation and the radiation exposure incurred as a result of that power generation.

There are a number of plant characteristics which contribute to the different doses. One of these is the prevailing dose rate. In order to try to isolate those other parameters (collectively) which cause differences in dose, doses for steam generator work and total annual dose in PWR's have been normalised for dose rate. Dose rates in steam generator channel heads and on loop pipework are requested on the Questionnaire and doses can be normalised for dose rates in both these two locations but as channel head dose rate data are the more commonly available, normalisation is carried out with these data only. When more dose rate data are available it will be possible to show the trend of dose rate with time.

For BWR's it is more difficult to select a common dose rate measuring point, mainly due to basic differences in design between reactors. Nevertheless, if a common dose rate measuring point could be agreed on, the dose rates would be used for normalisation purposes in subsequent reports.

Finally, in those cases where a common dose is shared between a number of units on a reactor site, it is necessary for the purposes of analysis to divide common doses equally between units unless better information is available.

4. RESULTS

Appendix B tabulates all the data available to the Commission up to the end of 1984 and shows all the deductions made from it. The deductions are not exhaustive but are believed to represent the limits of what could sensibly be done with the data available.

Results are presented separately for BWR and PWR but no other subdivision, say by country or maker, is made. Where interpretation can be enhanced by graphical presentation, this is done. In general, doses for each job category are expressed in various ways to reveal trends and afford comparisons. A summary of the data presentations appears at the front of Appendix B.

A brief commentary on many of the sections in Appendix B will now be made. Sections 2-9 deal with PWR's and sections 10-16 with BWR's. Table 1 shows the basic data from the Questionnaires, gives each plant an identifying number and shows the installed electrical capacity.

4.1 Pressurised Water Reactors

Section 2 deals with data expressed by calendar year. The general log-normal distribution of doses is shown, for illustrative purposes, for total dose in 1983 and 1984 and for refuelling in 1984 (figs. 2.25-2.27). The geometric or arithmetic mean total annual collective doses show no tendency to rise or fall in the period 1981-1984 (figs. 2.10, 2.22).

A plant to plant comparison of total collective doses is given in histogram form for 1981-1984 (fig. 2.21). Considerable differences are to be noted between plants but only rarely is sufficient information available to deduce reasons. It will also be noted that some plants give consistently high doses and some consistently low. At least part of the reason will be due to prevailing dose rates and, to a lesser extent, installed capacity. Doses can be normalised for installed capacity (fig. 5.2) and for dose rates (fig. 7.1) and some plants with high total doses turn out to have low normalised doses and vice versa. This shows that

dose rate and installed capacity are two of the factors that should be taken into account when comparing radiation protection between plants.

Section 3 expresses the data of section 2 in terms of the percentage contribution of each job to the total annual dose. Since the values lie between 0-100%, the distribution will not be log-normal so only the arithmetic mean is deduced.

Section 4 expresses data in terms of cycle number and examines trends in dose with operating time. There is a slight tendency for both the arithmetic and geometric mean values for total annual dose to rise for three cycles or so and thereafter to remain level (fig. 4.1). Distortion of the trend could occur because of a number of missing data points for early cycle numbers. The number of data points for any one cycle does not exceed ten and the fit to a log-normal distribution is rather poor. However, the greater number of data points available per calendar year (section 2) show a good fit to a log-normal distribution and there is no reason to suppose the same dose data expressed in terms of cycle number would be differently distributed. The geometric mean is therefore again taken to be the most probable value of the dose per cycle.

Section 5 examines total annual collective doses in relation to installed electrical capacity. Again arithmetic and geometric means are presented. The results allow comparison of observed values against design or operational objectives. For example, 2 man mSv per MW(e) per year average collective dose is used by the Central Electricity Generating Board in Great Britain as a design objective for new plant and as an operational objective by the Swedish Utilities. Both arithmetic and geometric means lie above 2 man mSv per MW(e) per year but there is a tendency for the normalised dose to decrease over the period 1981-1984 (fig. 5.1) with geometric mean dose about 2.4 man mSv/MW(e) installed capacity in 1984. Expressed in terms of cycle number (fig. 5.3), values appear to be stabilising at around 4 man mSv/MW(e) installed capacity for the geometric mean. It can also be seen from the dose distributions in fig. 5.4 that in the four year period 1981-1984, approximately 60-75% of all the data points still lie above the 2 man mSv per MW(e) per year value. The histogram (fig. 5.2) shows that the spread of achievement is

not random and that some plants consistently achieved low values and some, consistently high values.

. Section 7 records prevailing dose rates and these are used to normalise total annual doses and doses for steam generator work for 1983 and 1984. The average dose rates measured in the centre of the steam generator are plotted against the total annual dose in fig. 7.3. A reasonable proportionality is apparent. The line must pass through the origin or intercept the abscissa close to the origin due to the small ^{16}N component to total dose. A line determined by linear regression analysis would not recognise these constraints and so for fig. 7.3 a line is shown passing through the origin with a slope determined by the most probable values of dose/dose rate, namely the geometric mean value.

Normalisation for dose rate partially removes one of the parameters contributing to dose and a forecast of total dose is perhaps better derived from a normalised dose and a forecasted dose rate than from the geometric mean total dose drawn directly from section 2. For example, for 1983 and 1984 combined (31 data points), the geometric mean normalised dose is $22.1 \begin{smallmatrix} +4.81 \\ -3.93 \end{smallmatrix} \text{ man mSv per mSv h}^{-1}$ (95% probability) (table 7-3). No errors have been assumed in dose rate measurements. From the normalised doses one could deduce for example, that the most probable annual dose for a typical plant whose average channel head centre dose rate was truly 100 mSv h^{-1} , would lie between 1817 man mSv and 2690 man mSv with 95% probability. The average installed capacity of the plants contributing data for this deduction was about 740 MW(e) but no systematic dependence of dose on installed power has been found.

These limits to dose may form a useful guide to designers and regulatory authorities as to what can be expected from PWR's experiencing the types of work prevalent on current designs of plant and with current radiation protection practices. The observations also emphasise the importance of controlling dose rates by locating and eliminating the sources of radioactivity.

Histograms are shown of doses normalised for dose rate in the steam generator channel head centres (fig. 7.1) and a comparison with

histograms of dose only (fig. 2.21) shows the expected strong influence of dose rate on dose. Shown also is a histogram of dose normalised for dose rate and for installed capacity (fig. 7.2).

Section 8 shows the number of persons, both station and contractor staff, who received dose in the year and the average resulting individual dose. Wide differences in station practice or requirements are indicated by a factor of over six difference between the greatest and least number of employees. Further comments on personnel distribution are given under section 15.

4.2 Boiling Water Reactors

Data are sparse and good statistics will take some time to accumulate.

Section 10 corresponds to section 2 for PWR's and shows data tabulated by calendar year. Refuelling and coolant pump doses (figs. 10.1, 10.2) exhibit a wider variation than in PWR's but a definite trend in values is not observable. The best statistics come from control rod drive mechanism inspection and maintenance (fig. 10.7) where a definite downward trend in doses is established. This is almost certainly as the result of increased experience because dose rates on BWR's tend to rise with time as they are usually governed by the long lived ^{60}Co (Shaw et al., 1983). Doses for 'other parts of the primary system' (fig. 10.5), 'steam cycle' doses (fig. 10.6) and to a lesser extent, total doses, show a tendency to rise which in part is probably due to increasing dose rates.

As for PWR the distribution of dose appears to be log-normal and this is illustrated for total dose (fig. 10.28) and for control rod drive mechanism maintenance in 1984 (fig. 10.27). A plant-to-plant comparison of total dose is given in histogram form for 1981-1984 (fig. 10.23). Considerable differences are shown between plants, with some plants showing consistently high doses and some consistently low doses, similar to the behaviour observed in PWR's. It will be noted that most of the plants showing the highest doses only began to contribute data in 1983 or 1984. This will tend to raise the means of doses expressed by calendar year in 1983 and 1984 and so rises noted in these years may be due to

this cause as well as to any dose rate effect. Certainly, when doses are expressed in terms of cycle number (fig. 12.1) no rise with time is discernable and any dose rate effect appears to be unimportant.

Section 12 tabulates data by number of cycles of operation. No trend can be established in terms of cycle number and particularly erratic behaviour is shown (fig. 12.1).

. Section 13 shows the doses per MW(e) of installed capacity. As with PWR the arithmetic and geometric means of total normalised dose are plotted against time (figs. 13.1, 13.3) and cumulative distributions are plotted (fig. 13.4). A histogram shows the values for each plant for 1978-1984 (fig. 13.2). The rise observed in 1983 and 1984 in fig. 13.1 may be misleading for the reasons given above and when normalised doses are plotted against cycle number (fig. 13.3) there is no pronounced tendency for doses to increase with time. In general, the distribution of dose around the geometric mean is similar in BWR and PWR (figs 13.4, 5.4).

Normalisation for installed capacity does not succeed in eliminating the considerable differences between plants nor the observation in fig. 13.2 that some plants record consistently high normalised doses and others, consistently low doses. Furthermore, the relationship of the normalised doses of one plant to those from another remain largely the same as those shown in fig. 10.23 for total doses. For BWR's therefore, normalisation for installed capacity has had little effect while for PWR (sections 2 and 5) the effect was more noticeable.

Section 15 records the number of people who received measurable dose and the average individual dose. It can be seen that the numbers of people on average are very similar to those in PWR in section 8, but note that the range of the numbers in PWR's is much larger than in BWR. This is shown on the cumulative distributions showing both PWR and BWR (figs. 15.3, 15.4). A log-normal distribution of data is suggested, the fit to this distribution being better for BWR than for PWR. It would not be wise to extrapolate outside the range of data given since there may well be constraints on the greatest and least numbers of staff that would be employed at a station.

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APPENDIX A

The Questionnaire (English language version) sent to Power Stations to obtain information on job-related radiation exposure.

The Working group which drew up this Questionnaire comprised the following experts :

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COMMISSION
OF THE
EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

Luxembourg.

Directorate-General
Employment, Social Affairs and Education

Directorate
Health and Safety

V/E/1

QUESTIONNAIRE CONCERNING JOB-RELATED DOSES

1. SCOPE :

This questionnaire is intended to obtain information on the radiation doses received by workers at nuclear power stations (PWR and BWR only) in the European Community, and on the relationship between job category and dose.

It was designed so as to provide compatibility with most data collection systems presently in use, at least to the extent readily achievable. In its present form, it is sent to all nuclear power stations concerned for trial use in a survey, the results of which will be discussed at a seminar scheduled for The aim of the seminar and of the standardized questionnaire, is to exchange comparable job-related dose information, centered mainly on collective doses per job, in view of facilitating the implementation of the ALARA (As Low As Reasonably Achievable) principle in industrial radiation protection. In order to allow timely planning of the seminar, it is suggested that the filled out questionnaire be returned to the C.E.C. in advance.

On a somewhat longer time scale this questionnaire - in its present or in an improved form - is intended as an instrument for standardizing the exchange of job-related dose data amongst power plants, under the auspices of the Health and Safety Directorate of the C.E.C.

2. DIRECTIONS FOR USE :

(1) The actual questionnaire consists of 3 types of parts :

- a first page with two tables
 - . table A requiring general information
 - . table B for reporting yearly dose summaries.
- a table C1 for reporting doses per job-type
- a table C2 for reporting dose rates
- a table D providing a more precise definition of the job-types mentioned in table C1 and doing not require an answer.
It contains basically two types of job :
 - Equipment-related jobs (nos. 1-15)
 - Profession-related jobs (nos 16-19)

Equipment-related jobs are those that can be related to a particular piece of equipment, and that are accounted for in that way, without regard to the personnel involved.

Profession-related jobs are those for which the job content is determined by the organizational unit to which the personnel involved belongs, irrespective of the equipment involved (i.e. the particular piece of equipment : the category may be relevant, however).

- (2) Reporting is on a unit-base, also for multi-unit plants. Common doses may be split conventionally; if so, mention on what basis. If splitting is not possible, use a fictitious "unit" called "Common to units x and y" on the cover page and in table B.
- (3) The bordered areas in table B indicate data that are regarded as being essential to the usefulness of filled out questionnaire. All other data are very welcome.
- (4) Table B defines 3 types of periods in a year. Each type may occur at various times during the same year, e.g. more than one refueling period; each actual period has to be reported separately (on a different line in table B), in order to be meaningful for comparisons (e.g. one station with one refueling vs. another station with two of them). "Normal operation" however, may be lumped together, even if it consists of various periods, as this type of period actually means "the remainder of the year" (i.e. not of types II or III).
- (5) It is intended to fill out a type C1 table for each actual period of any type, i.e. two different C1 tables if there were two refuelings.
Note however, that :
 - not all items are applicable to any period; so, only the applicable ones have to be filled out. For "normal operation" (type I period) table C1 is not strictly required, but it may provide useful additional information on the personnel-related doses.
 - if an item of table C1 was repeated several times during one period (e.g. three steam generator inspections during one refueling), each performance should be reported on a different line in the same table C1. This requirement is necessary in order to obtain meaningful comparisons.
 - under the title "Calendar Period" the subtitles "Start date" and "End date" are intended as identifiers of the performance sequence number.
 - the title "Man-hrs or duration" requires :
 - .either the number of man-hours spent on that particular performance of the job type (this is the preferred answer)
 - .or the duration in hours or that performance of the job type.

(6) Please add footnotes to any table whenever :

- different dosimetry equipment has been used (e.g. pen dosemeters for job data, films for yearly data)
- figures have been estimated on some basis, i.e. when they do not represent actual measurements (e.g. splitting of a common dose for two twin-reactors, or two steam generators)
- jobs have been repeated. In this case, identify, e.g. the steam generator, or the order performance etc. (examples would be : SG-A,SG-B; 1st opening, 2nd closing)
- jobs have been lumped together (e.g. 3 steam generators)
- reporting is not strictly standard.

(7) More generally, it is requested that a maximum of information be provided, even though it is difficult to fit in the form of the questionnaire, or if it is incomplete. If any difficulties arise, please add your comments and/or explanations. They will be used to improve the questionnaire.

COMMISSION OF THE
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JOB RELATED DOSES

TABLE A

Nuclear Power Station (unit no) :				Year :
Type of reactor :	Maximum output power : MW(e)			Cycle no :
	Electrical output for year : MW. year			
Address :				
Personne to be contacted about this questionnaire :				
Telephone/Telex :				

TABLE B

PERIOD TYPE		Performance sequence no	CALENDAR PERIOD		COLLECTIVE DOSE Sv or rem			
No	DESCRIPTION		START DATE	END DATE	PLANT PERS.	OUTSIDE PERS.	ALL PERS.	
I.	Normal operation	1. 2. 3. TOT						
II.	Normal outage for refuel + maintenance, inspection ...	1. 2. 3. TOT						Numbers of people who received dose in year
III.	Other shutdowns	1. 2. 3. TOT						Plant Pers. Out-side Pers. Total
YEARLY TOTAL COLLECTIVE DOSE :								

Comments and/or explanations :

PERIOD TYPE		Perf seq. no	CALENDAR PERIOD		NUCLEAR POWER STATION(and unit)			TABLE C 1		
No	Description		Start date	End date						

JOB TYPE			Man hrs or Duration	COLLECTIVE DOSE Sv or rem			Number of people		
No	Description	Plant Pers.	Outside Pers.	All Pers.	PLANT Pers.	OUTS Pers.	TOT Pers.		
1.	Open. react. vessel	1. 2. TOT							
2.	Refueling	1. 2. TOT							
3.	React. comp. insp. maint and repairs	1. 2. TOT							
4.	Clos. react. vessel.	1. 2.							
5.	Steam generators	1. 2. 3. 4. TOT							
6.	PWR : reactor coolant pumps BWR : recirculation pumps	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. TOT							
7.	Other parts of prim. syst.	TOT							
8.	Syst. connect to prim. sys	TOT							
9.	Radwaste system	TOT							
10.	All other syst. in contr.	TOT							
11.	Water steam cycle	TOT							
12.	Cont. waste handling	TOT							
13.	Insulat.scaffolding.	1. 2. 3. TOT							
14.	Other jobs # 1 to 13	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. TOT							
15.	For BWR: control rod drive maintenance	TOT							
Totals of job related doses and personnel									

TABLE C 1
(continued)

JOB TYPE		Man hrs or Duration	COLLECTIVE DOSE Sv or rem			Number of people		
No	Description		Plant Pers.	Outside Pers.	All Pers.	PLANT Pers.	OUTS Pers.	TOT Pers.
16.	Health Physics	TOT						
17.	Instrumentation-Electric	TOT						
18.	Plant operators	TOT						
19.	Professions ≠ 16 to 18	TOT						
Total of separately recorded profession related doses								

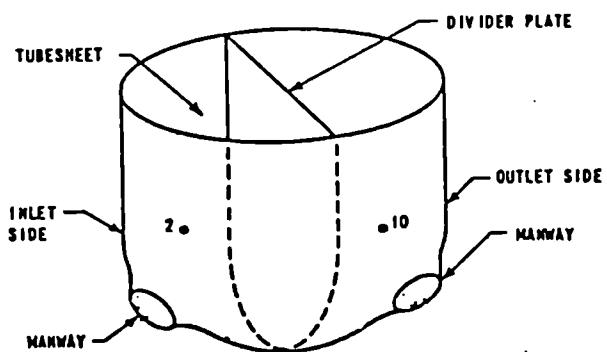
Comments and/or explanations :

TABLE C2

STEAM GENERATOR CHANNEL HEAD RADIATION LEVELS

Plant: Date/Time of shutdown:

Date/Time of survey:



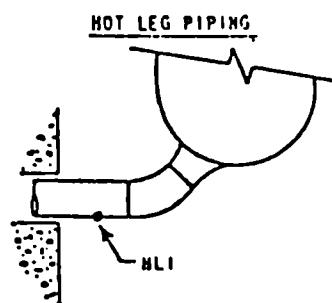
Secondary side: Full or drained %

Comments

Radiation Survey Data

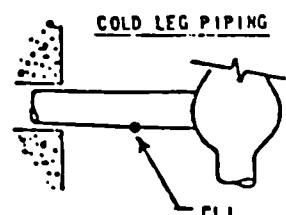
SURVEY POINT	
2 Inlet channel Hot leg	10 Outlet channel Cold leg (Channel head center)
LOOP	Dose rate (R/h)
1	
2	
3	
4	

PIPING RADIATION LEVELS



Radiation Survey Data

Contact dose rate at marker (mR/h)				
Survey Point	Loop 1	Loop 2	Loop 3	Loop 4
HLI				
CLL				



Reactor coolant piping: Full or drained %

S.G. secondary side: Full or drained %

Comments

DEFINITION OF THE JOB TYPES		TABLE D(part 1.)
JOB TYPE		DETAILS
No	DESCRIPTION	
1.	Opening the reactor vessel	Starts with removal of the missile shield, includes filling the reactor pool and putting the reactor vessel head in storage position, and end after removal of the upper internals (fuel excluded).
2.	Refueling	Starts with removal of the first fuel assembly, and includes all intermediate and supporting operations like handling of fuel and fuel-related parts (control rods etc.) their inspection, on line sipping, manipulator crane overhaul, etc. Ends after the physical inventory by Euratom-IAEA.
3.	Reactor components; inspection maintenance and repairs	Includes all jobs on reactor components (except fuel and fuel-related parts) and all supporting activities needed (e.g. draining, cleaning, etc.)
4.	Closing the reactor vessel	Starts after conclusion of the physical inventory by Euratom-IAEA. Reverse of no 1. Ends after positioning of the missile shield (cleaning of the reactor pool included).
5.	Steam generator (Fill a line per generator).	Includes opening and closing of the manholes, eddy current and ultrasonic tests, pressure test, repairs, sludge lancing, others
6.	Pumps, inspection maintenance and repairs	Includes dismantling (insulation, cables, etc.) motor removal opening the pump, inspection, maintenance, decontamination, repairs, insulation and re-installation of the motor.
7.	Other parts of the primary system, inspection, maintenance and repairs	Includes all parts of the primary system that cannot be isolated from the primary pressure.
8.	System connected to the primary system containing reactor water; inspect; maint; and repairs.	Limited to the shutdown cooling system, the reactor water cleanup system, and the "chemical and volume control system" (PWR)
9.	Radwaste system, inspection, maintenance and repairs	Specify when reporting whether water recycling systems are included in JOB TYPE 9 or 10.

DEFINITION OF THE JOB TYPES		TABLE D (part 2)
JOB TYPE		D E T A I L S
Nº	Description	

10.	All other systems & equipment in controlled area; inspect., maintenance and repairs	Water-steam cycle excluded (JOB TYPE 11). Includes fuel pool cleanup system ventilation etc...
11.	Water-steam cycle	Includes condensate polishing if any
12.	Contaminated waste handling, decontamination, cleaning ...	General decontamination and cleaning, not attributed to equipment waste includes clothes, plastics, contaminated parts, etc
13.	Insulation, scaffolding	All collective doses, not included in jobs 1 to 12, for the given type of job
14.	Other jobs not included in job types 1 to 13	E.g. transportation, workshop jobs etc...
15.	For BWR only : control rod drive maintenance	
Totals of job related dose and personnel		If no dose is separately listed for professions in 16-19, these doses will equal those of II plus III in table B

16.	Health Physics	Health physicists' doses, not attributed to equipment. Specify, when reporting, whether this includes all such doses, or only those that could not be attributed to equipment.
17.	Instrumentation, electrical	Instrumentation and electrical maintenance personnel doses, not attributed to equipment. Specify, when reporting whether this includes all such doses or only those that could not be attributed to equipment
18.	Plant operators	Includes the normal activities of shift personnel, radwaste system operation
19.	Professions ≠ 16 to 18	E.g. those of chemists, supervisory personnel, management, etc...
Totals of separately recorded profession related dose and personnel		Doses for professions may or may not be already included in job related doses. Please state under 16-19 what the position is. Even if profession doses and staff are already listed under job related dose/personnel (1-15) please also list here if separately available.

APPENDIX B

Data tabulations, figures

Note : For a full identification and description of
the job numbers at the heads of the columns
in following tables, see Appendix A, table D.

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Annual total dose/MW_y generated, 1981-1984
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Annual total dose/MW_y generated, expressed by
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Figure 15.1

Average dose per person. All personnel. BWRs.

Figure 15.2

Average individual dose for plant personnel and
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Figure 15.3

Cumulative distributions between plants of numbers
of personnel receiving measurable doses, BWR 1983
+ 1984.

Figure 15.4

Cumulative distributions between plants of numbers
of personnel receiving measurable doses, PWR 1983 +
1984.

Installed electric power : Pe

	$Pe \leq 500$ MW(e)	$500 < Pe < 900$ MW(e)	$Pe \geq 900$ MW(e)
Identifying number	2	1	3
	8	7	4
	9	10	5
	11	12	6
	14	18	13
	15	51	19
	16	56	20
	17	58	22
	21	59	23
	55	60	50
	64	61	52
	67	62	53
		65	63
		66	68

TABLE 1-1

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(10+11+14)	(Qno=16)													annual	
1	1976																							
	1977	1																						
	1978	2																						
	1979	3																						
	1980	4																						
	1981	5	80	4.42	32	1.77	100	5.52	250	-13.81	387	21.38	326	18.01	124	6.85			247	13.65	1585	87.57	1810	
	1982	6																						
	1983	7	124	5.88	11	0.52	243	11.52			332	15.73	316	14.98	533	25.26	131	6.21	390	18.48	1720	81.52	2110	
	1984	8																	337	12.70	2316	87.30	2653	
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum			204	5.15	43	1.14	343	8.52	250	13.81	719	18.56	642	16.49	657	16.06	131	6.21	324.6666	14.94	1873.666	85.46	6573	
average			102		21.5		171.5		250		359.5		321		328.5		131							2191
OF	Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(10+11+14)	(Qno=16)													annual	
2	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982	13	449	6.74	63	0.93	456	6.85	729	10.95	1628	24.44	452	6.79	1580	23.72	284	4.26	1790	26.88	4870	73.12	6660	
	1983																							
	1984	15	342	8.93	63	1.64	330	8.61	1006	26.26	21	0.55	377	9.84	1163	30.36	131	3.42	1974	51.53	1857	48.47	3831	
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum			791.00		126.00		786.00		1735.00		1649.00		829.00		2743.00		415.00		3764.00		6727.00		10491.00	
average			395.50		7.83		63.00		1.30		393.00		7.73		867.50		18.60		824.50		12.50		414.50	

TABLE 1-2

All values in man5v8E-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	annual	
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=14)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=14)	(Qno=16)										
3	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982																							
1983	1	81	7.86	23	2.23						264	25.63	215	20.87	103	10.00	104	10.10	170	16.50	860	83.50	1030	
1984	2	323	26.20	49	3.97					74	6.00	135	10.95	342	27.74	143	11.60	59	4.79	62	5.03	1171	94.97	1233
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sub average			404.00		72.00		0.00		74.00		399.00		557.00		246.00		163.00		232.00		2031.00		2263.00	
			202.00		17.03		3.10		ERR		74.00		6.00		199.50		18.29		278.50		24.31		123.00	
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	annual	
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=14)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=14)	(Qno=16)										
4	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
1981	5	152	3.30	257	3.52	653	7.19	420	5.67	1970	14.77	288	4.09	1520	33.31	470	4.94	1150	16.34	6320	83.66	7040		
1982	6	232	3.43	248	3.05	506	6.62	399	5.67	1040	41.65	467	7.02	2345	29.68	348	7.26	1150	17.29	5500	82.71	6650		
1983	7	228	3.43	203	3.05	440	6.62			2770	19.45	458	6.41	1974	458	335	4.69	780	10.92	6362	89.08	7142		
1984	8	367	5.14	182	2.55	281	3.93			1389				993	13.90									
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sub average			979.00		890.00		1880.00		819.00		7169.00		1213.00		6832.00		1636.00		3080.00		24072.00		20832.00	
			244.75		3.95		222.50		3.04		470.00		5.91		409.50		5.67		1792.25		25.29		404.33	

TABLE 1-3

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Prim.Sys	Prim.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% dose (Qno=7+8)	dose (Qno=10+11+14)	% dose (Qno=16)	dose total	% dose total	annual											
5	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981	4	246		102		679		470		1214		109		2145		350				6420			
	1982	5	214	3.80	215	3.82	673	11.95	398	6.89	389	6.91			1341	23.82	251	4.46	1150	20.43	4480	79.57	5630	
	1983	6	221	5.94	111	2.98	366	9.04			657	17.66	41	1.10	884	23.76	223	5.99	500	13.44	3223	86.62	3721	
	1984	7	493	20.62			75	3.14			5	0.21	75	3.14	241	10.08	100	4.18	1185	49.56	1206	50.44	2391	
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum				1174.00		428.00		1793.00		858.00		2265.00		225.00		4611.00		924.00		2835.00		15329.00		11742.00
average				293.50	10.12	142.67	3.40	448.25	8.31	429.00	6.89	566.25	8.26	75.00	2.12	1152.75	19.22	231.00	4.88	945.00	27.81	3632.25	72.21	3914.00
I	1976																							
42	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981	3	91	3.15	43	1.49	251	8.69	125	4.33	192	6.64	332	11.49	827	28.62	207	7.16	580	20.07	2310	79.93	2890	
	1982	4	128	4.30	226	7.58	508	17.05	354	11.88	350	11.74	245	8.22	489	16.41	118	3.96	540	18.12	2440	81.88	2980	
	1983																							
	1984																							
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum				219.00		269.00		759.00		479.00		542.00		577.00		1316.00		325.00		1120.00		4750.00		5870.00
average				109.50	3.72	134.50	4.54	379.50	12.87	239.50	8.10	271.00	9.19	288.50	9.85	658.00	22.51	162.50	5.56	560.00	19.10	2375.00	80.90	2935.00

TABLE 1-4

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel dose (Qno=1-4)	refuel % (Qno=6)	co.pump dose (Qno=13)	co.pump % (Qno=6)	Ins/Scaf dose (Qno=13)	Ins/Scaf % (Qno=9+12)	Waste/De dose (Qno=5)	Waste/De % (Qno=7+8)	SG-Work dose (Qno=5)	SG-Work % (Qno=7+8)	Pri.a.Sys dose (Qno=16)	Pri.a.Sys % (10+11+14)	Oth.ShD dose (Qno=16)	Oth.ShD % (10+11+14)	HealthPh dose (Qno=16)	HealthPh % (10+11+14)	Op.dose total	Op.dose % (Qno=16)	ShD.dose total	ShD.dose % (Qno=16)	Tot.dose annual	
7	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982																							
	1983	12	160	2.00	140	1.75	29	0.36	440	5.51	760	9.51	1670	20.90			430	5.38	990	12.39	6990	87.48	7990	
	1984	13	172	3.05	210	3.73	800	14.20	501	8.89	637	11.31	1398	24.81	520	9.23	269	4.77	816	10.93	5018	89.07	5834	
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum				332.00		350.00		829.00		941.00		1397.00		3068.00		520.00		699.00		1606.00		12008.00		13624.00
average				166.00		2.53		175.00		2.74		414.50		7.28		470.50		7.20		698.50		10.41		5018

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel dose (Qno=1-4)	refuel % (Qno=6)	co.pump dose (Qno=13)	co.pump % (Qno=6)	Ins/Scaf dose (Qno=13)	Ins/Scaf % (Qno=9+12)	Waste/De dose (Qno=5)	Waste/De % (Qno=7+8)	SG-Work dose (Qno=5)	SG-Work % (Qno=7+8)	Pri.a.Sys dose (Qno=16)	Pri.a.Sys % (10+11+14)	Oth.ShD dose (Qno=16)	Oth.ShD % (10+11+14)	HealthPh dose (Qno=16)	HealthPh % (10+11+14)	Op.dose total	Op.dose % (Qno=16)	ShD.dose total	ShD.dose % (Qno=16)	Tot.dose annual	
8	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981	6	334	16.14	35	1.69			109	5.27	110	5.31	63	3.04	14	0.68	36	1.74	380	18.36	1690	81.64	2070	
	1982	7	247	8.92	22	0.79			145	5.23	1496	54.01	62	2.24	99	3.57	84	3.03	130	4.69	2640	95.31	2770	
	1983	8	349	11.98	33	1.13	114	3.91	416	14.28	276	9.47	39	1.34	1075	36.89	119	4.08	199	6.83	2715	93.17	2914	
	1984	9	226	17.27	42	3.21	105	8.02	143	10.92	307	23.45	14	1.07	162	12.38	65	4.97	275	21.01	1034	78.99	1309	
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum				1156.00		132.00		219.00		813.00		2189.00		178.00		1350.00		304.00		984.00		8079.00		9063.00
average				289.00		13.57		33.00		1.71		109.50		5.97		203.25		8.93		547.25		23.06		44.50

TABLE 1-5

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% (Qno=7+8)	dose (10+11+14)	% (Qno=16)	dose total	% total	dose (Qno=1-4)	% (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% (Qno=7+8)	dose (10+11+14)	% (Qno=16)	dose total	% total	dose annual	
9	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
1981	6	356	9.73	87	2.38			188	5.14	1570	42.90	144	4.48	53	1.45	102	2.79	380	10.38	3280	89.62	3660		
1982	7	313	26.75	38	3.25	38	3.25	126	10.77	129	11.03	36	3.08	121	10.34	29	2.49	130	11.11	1040	88.89	1170		
1983	8	201	7.18	32	1.14	31	1.11	166	5.93	1457	52.05	17	0.61	418	14.93	93	3.32	199	7.11	2600	92.89	2799		
1984	9	231	14.15	11	0.67	157	9.61	108	6.61	855	52.36	21	1.29	189	11.57	90	5.51	275	16.84	1358	83.16	1633		
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sub				1101.00		168.00		226.00		588.00		4011.00		238.00		781.00		314.00		984.00		8278.00		9262.00
average				275.25	14.45	42.00	1.86	75.33	4.66	147.00	7.11	1002.75	39.58	59.50	2.36	195.25	9.57	78.50	3.52	246.00	11.36	2069.50	88.64	2315.50
<hr/>																								
10	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
1982	0																					515		
1983	1	97	3.27	314	10.60	297	10.02	265	8.94	530	17.89	142	4.79	642	21.67	87	2.94	431	14.35	2532	85.43	2963		
1984	2	175	11.76	59	3.97	9	0.60	389	26.14	276	18.55	14	0.94	570	38.31	142	9.54	391	26.28	1097	73.72	1480		
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sub				272.00		373.00		306.00		654.00		806.00		156.00		1212.00		229.00		822.00		3629.00		4966.00
average				136.00	7.52	186.50	7.28	153.00	5.31	327.00	17.54	403.00	18.22	78.00	2.87	606.00	29.99	114.50	6.24	411.00	20.41	1814.50	79.59	1655.33

TABLE 1-6

All values in manSvE-3																																													
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump dose (Qno=1-4)	co.pump dose (Qno=6)	co.pump dose (Qno=3)	Ins/Scaf dose (Qno=9+12)	Ins/Scaf dose (Qno=5)	Waste/De dose (Qno=7+8)	SG-Work dose (Qno=10+11+14)	SG-Work dose (Qno=16)	Prim.Sys dose (Qno=16)	Prim.Sys dose (Qno=16)	Oth.ShD dose total	Oth.ShD dose total	HealthPh dose total	HealthPh dose total	Op.dose dose annual	Op.dose dose annual	ShD.dose dose annual	ShD.dose dose annual	Tot.dose dose annual																						
11	1976	2	265	5.64	70	1.49	56	1.19		809	17.21	1500	31.91	512	10.89	238	5.06	1250	26.60	3450	73.40	4700																							
	1977	3	734	18.54	441	11.14	725	18.31		410	10.35	329	8.31	772	19.49	220	5.56	710	17.93	3250	82.07	3960																							
	1978	4	187	11.91	72	4.59	134	8.54		80	5.10	149	9.49	44	2.80	179	11.40	710	45.22	860	54.78	1570																							
	1979	5	200	10.99	72	3.96	170	9.34		0.00	94	2.97	596	32.75	58	3.19	610	33.92	1210	66.48	1820																								
	1980	6	61	1.66	100	2.72	262	7.14		1629	44.39	140	3.81	320	8.72	207	5.64	380	10.35	3290	89.65	3670																							
	1981	7	295	7.62	10	0.26	330	8.53		1239	32.02	488	12.61	501	12.95	200	5.17	370	9.56	3500	90.44	3870																							
	1982	8	478	8.60	61	1.10	539	9.69		753	13.54	578	10.40	814	14.64	205	3.69	1160	20.86	4400	79.14	5560																							
	1983	9	338	9.21	9	0.25	331	9.02		421	11.47	1052	28.66	160	4.36	125	3.41	950	25.89	2720	74.11	3670																							
	1984	10	299	5.82	326	6.34			361	7.02	484	9.42	158	3.07			39	0.76	928	18.05	4220	82.10	5140																						
	1985																																												
	1986																																												
	1987																																												
sum					2857.00		1161.00		2547.00		361.00		5825.00		4448.00		3719.00		1471.00		7068.00		26000.00		33960.00																				
average					317.44		8.89		129.00		3.54		318.38		8.97		361.00		7.02		728.13		15.94		494.22		12.36		464.88		13.33		163.44		4.87		785.33		23.11		2486.89		76.91		3773.33
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump dose (Qno=1-4)	co.pump dose (Qno=6)	co.pump dose (Qno=3)	Ins/Scaf dose (Qno=9+12)	Ins/Scaf dose (Qno=5)	Waste/De dose (Qno=7+8)	SG-Work dose (Qno=10+11+14)	SG-Work dose (Qno=16)	Prim.Sys dose (Qno=16)	Prim.Sys dose (Qno=16)	Oth.ShD dose total	Oth.ShD dose total	HealthPh dose total	HealthPh dose total	Op.dose dose annual	Op.dose dose annual	ShD.dose dose annual	ShD.dose dose annual	Tot.dose dose annual																						
12	1976																																												
	1977	1	142	7.55	116	6.17		0.00	140	7.45	198	10.53	63	3.35	39	2.07	50	2.66	770	40.96	1110	59.04	1880																						
	1978	2	204	10.10	45	2.23	50	2.48	1190	58.91	345	17.08	206	10.20	61	3.02	34	1.68	640	31.68	1380	68.32	2020																						
	1979	3	185	4.65	31	0.78	340	8.54	278	6.98	356	8.94	311	7.81	82	2.06	103	2.59	1610	40.45	2370	59.55	3980																						
	1980	4	180	6.47	23	0.83	164	5.90	325	11.69	246	8.85	225	8.09	99	3.56	137	4.93	830	29.86	1950	70.14	2780																						
	1981	5	372	8.07	43	0.93	32	0.69	708	15.36	782	16.96	518	11.24	291	6.31	162	3.51	1130	24.51	3480	75.49	4610																						
	1982	6	437	9.32	19	0.41	382	8.14	566	12.07	721	15.37	645	13.75	439	9.36	165	3.52	770	16.42	3420	72.92	4690																						
	1983	7	241	6.91	288	8.25	87	2.49	395	11.32	1110	31.81	313	8.97	251	7.19	105	3.01	320	9.17	3170	90.83	3490																						
	1984	8	298	10.34	11	0.38			200	6.94	377	13.09	44	1.53	230	7.98	57	1.98	982	34.09	1488	51.65	2881																						
	1985																																												
	1986																																												
	1987																																												
sum					2059.00		576.00		1055.00		3802.00		4135.00		2325.00		1492.00		813.00		7052.00		18368.00		26331.00																				
average					257.38		7.93		72.00		2.50		175.83		4.04		475.25		16.34		516.88		15.33		290.63		8.12		186.50		5.20		101.63		2.98		881.50		28.39		2296.00		68.49		3291.38

TABLE 1-7

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Oth.Shd	Oth.Shd	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	Shd.dose	Shd.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose (Dno=1-4)	% (Dno=4)	dose (Dno=5)	% (Dno=6)	dose (Dno=3)	% (Dno=3)	dose (Dno=9+12)	% (Dno=12)	dose (Dno=5)	% (Dno=5)	dose (Dno=7+8)	% (Dno=8)	dose (Dno=10+11+14)	% (Dno=14)	dose (Dno=16)	% (Dno=16)	total	total	total	total	annual	
13	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982																							
	1983	1																						
	1984	2	81	2.53	34	1.04					393	12.29	653	20.43	776	24.27					594	100.00	594	
	1985																				652	20.39	2545	
	1986																				79.61	3197		
	1987																							
sum				81.00		34.00					393.00		653.00		776.00						1246.00		2545.00	
average				81.00		2.53		34.00		1.04		393.00		12.29		653.00		20.43		776.00		24.27		
																				623.00		40.20		1895.50

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Oth.Shd	Oth.Shd	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	Shd.dose	Shd.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Dno=1-4)	% (Dno=4)	dose (Dno=5)	% (Dno=6)	dose (Dno=3)	% (Dno=3)	dose (Dno=9+12)	% (Dno=12)	dose (Dno=5)	% (Dno=5)	dose (Dno=7+8)	% (Dno=8)	dose (Dno=10+11+14)	% (Dno=14)	dose (Dno=16)	% (Dno=16)	total	total	total	total	annual
14	1976																						
	1977																						
	1978																						
	1979																						
	1980																						
	1981	12	330	9.88	40	1.20																	
	1982																						
	1983																						
	1984																						
	1985																						
	1986																						
	1987																						
sum				330.00		40.00																	
average				330.00		9.88		40.00		1.20													

TABLE 1-8

		All values in manSvE-3																													
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf		Ins/Scaf		Waste/De		Waste/De		SG-Work		SG-Work		Prim.Sys		Prim.Sys		Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose
							dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	(Qno=5)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=10+11+14)	(Qno=16)	total	total	annual	annual	annual	annual	annual		
15	1976																														
	1977																														
	1978																														
	1979																														
	1980																														
	1981	10	200	10.64	20	1.06																									
	1982																														
	1983																														
	1984																														
	1985																														
	1986																														
	1987																														
sum							200.00		20.00										340.00	18.09											
	average						200.00		10.64		20.00		1.06						340.00	18.09											
147																															
	16	1976																													
	1977																														
	1978																														
	1979																														
	1980																														
	1981	5	77	10.41	20	2.70													39	5.27	111	15.00									
	1982	6	93	7.69	50	4.13													35	2.89	142	11.74	600	49.59							
	1983	7	70	9.46															40	5.41	86	11.62	654	88.38	740						
	1984	8	72	6.21		7	0.60		148	12.23	130	10.74							30	2.59	30	2.59	160	13.79							
	1985																														
	1986																														
	1987																														
sum							312.00		77.00		368.00		11.05	56.67	4.07	33.50	3.70	134.00	283.00	760.00	161.00										
	average						78.00		8.44		25.67		2.48	122.67					9.77	380.00	31.67	53.67	5.22	74.00							

TABLE 1-9

All values in manSvE-3																											
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	66-Work	66-Work	Prim.Sys	Prim.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose				
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%			
17	1976																										
	1977																										
	1978																										
	1979																										
	1980																										
	1981	1	62	16.76	13	3.51					5	1.35	62	16.76					29	7.84	21	5.68	349	94.32	370		
	1982	2	130	10.16	40	3.13	128	10.00	130	10.16	40	3.13	346	27.03	440	34.38	49	3.83	10	0.78	1270	99.22	1280				
	1983	3	110	16.92			120	18.46	10	1.54											30	4.62	620	95.38	650		
	1984	4	141	19.86	5	0.70	60	8.45	30	4.23	30	4.23					60	8.45	43	6.06	50	7.04	660	92.96	710		
	1985																										
	1986																										
	1987																										
sub				443.00		58.00		308.00		170.00		75.00		408.00		500.00		121.00		111.00		2899.00		3010.00			
average				110.75		15.92		19.33		2.45		102.67		12.30		56.67		5.31		25.00		2.90		204.00		21.89	
18	1976																										
	1977																										
	1978																										
	1979																										
	1980																										
	1981	5	240	6.78	3	0.08					211	5.96	386	10.90	74	20.90	1209	34.15	342	9.66	670	18.93	2870	81.07	3540		
	1982	6	246	7.78	24	0.76					18	0.57	1400	44.30	334	10.57	347	10.98	345	10.92	330	10.44	2830	89.56	3160		
	1983	7	193	5.45	25	0.71					20	0.56	839	23.70	905	25.56	333	9.41	217	6.13	780	22.03	2300	64.97	3540		
	1984	8	229	8.68	35	1.33					140	5.31	817	30.97	229	8.68	328	12.43	95	3.60	143	5.50	2493	94.50	2638		
	1985																										
	1986																										
	1987																										
sub				908.00		87.00					389.00		3442.00		2208.00		2217.00		999.00		1925.00		10493.00		12878.00		
average				227.00		7.17		21.75		0.72		97.25		3.10		860.50		27.47		552.00		16.43		554.25		18.74	

TABLE 1-10

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose						
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% dose (Qno=7+8)	dose (Qno=10+11+14)	% dose (Qno=16)	dose total	% dose total	dose total	% dose annual													
19	1976																										
	1977																										
	1978																										
	1979																										
	1980																										
	1981																										
	1982																										
1983	1	99	8.46	6	0.51				398	33.16	20	1.71	378	32.31	40	3.42	320	27.35	850	72.65	1170						
1984	2	108	18.49	17	2.91				50	8.56	113	19.35	99	16.95	92	15.75	29	4.97	105	17.98	479	82.02	584				
1985																											
1986																											
1987																											
sub average			207.00		23.00				50.00		501.00		119.00		470.00		69.00		425.00		1329.00		1754.00				
average			103.50		13.48				50.00		250.50		26.26		59.50		9.33		235.00		22.66		664.50		77.34		877.00

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Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose														
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% dose (Qno=7+8)	dose (Qno=10+11+14)	% dose (Qno=16)	dose total	% dose total																							
20	1976																																		
	1977																																		
	1978																																		
	1979																																		
	1980																																		
	1981																																		
	1982																																		
1983	1	46	9.96	3	3.03				15	15.15	5	5.05	5	5.05	45	45.45	54	54.55	99																
1984	2	46	9.96	9	1.95				29	6.28	88	19.05	52	11.26	118	25.54	26	5.63	120	25.97	342	74.03	462												
1985																																			
1986																																			
1987																																			
sub average			46.00		12.00				29.00		103.00		52.00		123.00		31.00		165.00		396.00		561.00												
average			46.00		9.96				29.00		6.28		51.50		17.10		32.00		11.26		61.50		15.30		5.34		82.50		35.71		198.00		64.29		280.50

TABLE 1-11

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% dose (Qno=7+8)	dose (10+11+14)	% dose (Qno=16)	dose total	% dose total	dose annual											
21	1976	2	181	8.38	71	3.29			370	17.13			32	1.48	248	11.48	1910	88.43	2160					
	1977	3	106	6.77					188	12.01	115	7.35			34	2.17	520	33.23	1045	66.77	1565			
	1978	4															179	66.30	91	33.70	270			
	1979	5															115	7.83	1346	91.63	1469			
	1980	6 *																	422	100.00	422			
	1981	7 *																	366	100.00	366			
	1982	8 *			62	23.48	16	6.06							19	7.20	17	6.44		264	100.00	264		
	1983	9 *			129	20.51	17	2.70					14	2.23	14	2.23	15	2.38		629	100.00	629		
	1984	10			22	6.55	71	21.13	192	57.14			4	1.19	37	11.01	144	42.86	193	57.44	336			
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum					287.00		71.00		213.00		104.00		750.00		129.00		37.00		135.00		1206.00		6266.00	
average					143.50	7.58	71.00	3.29	71.00	16.85	34.67	9.96	250.00	28.76	64.50	4.79	12.33	3.54	27.00	4.70	241.20	32.34	696.22	82.00
																						7481.00		

SO

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=5)	% dose (Qno=7+8)	dose (10+11+14)	% dose (Qno=16)	dose total	% dose total	dose annual										
22	1976																						
	1977																						
	1978																						
	1979																						
	1980																						
	1981																						
	1982																						
	1983																						
	1984	1																	148	30.54	336	69.45	484
	1985																						
	1986																						
	1987																						
sum																			147.80	336.04	483.89		
average																			147.80	30.54	336.04	69.45	483.89

* Note that this unit has been shut down for repairs.

Cycle number is here not equal to refueling cycle number.

TABLE 1-12

All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	SG-Work	SG-Work	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Oth.ShD	Oth.ShD	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=3)	% dose (Qno=12)	dose (Qno=5)	% dose (Qno=7+8)	dose (10+11+14)	% dose (Qno=15)	total	% total	total	% total	total	% total	total	% total	total	% total	annual		
23	1976																						
	1977																						
	1978																						
	1979																						
	1980																						
	1981																						
	1982																						
	1983	4	150	8.77	10	0.58					340	19.88	290	16.96	360	21.05			130	7.60	1500	92.40	1710
	1984	5	160	13.68	20	1.71					250	21.37					140	11.97	150	12.82	1020	87.18	1170
	1985																						
	1986																						
	1987																						
Sub average			310.00		30.00						590.00		290.00		360.00		140.00		280.00		2600.00		2880.00
			155.00		11.22		15.00		1.15		295.00		20.63		290.00		16.96		360.00		21.05		140.00

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TABLE 1-13

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		All dosevalues in manSvE-3																									
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri.a.Sys	Pri.a.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl	Rod	Ctrl	Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose		
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	%	total	%	annual
50	1976																										
	1977																										
	1978																										
	1979																										
	1980	1																									
	1981	2																									
	1982	3																									
	1983	4																									
	1984	5	60.3	2.51	13.59	0.57	293.7	12.24	55.4	2.31																	
	1985																										
	1986																										
	1987																										
	sum		60.30		38.36		507.10		429.06																		
	arithmetic mean		60.30	2.51	19.18	1.00	253.55	12.29	214.53	11.95																	
	no of values		1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2																	
	All dosevalues in manSvE-3																										
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri.a.Sys	Pri.a.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl	Rod	Ctrl	Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose		
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	%	total	%	annual
51	1976																										
	1977	1	137	3.44	53	1.33																					
	1978	2	246	6.93	174	4.90																					
	1979	3	238	5.53	163	3.80																					
	1980	4	227	6.84	162	4.88																					
	1981	5	260	5.63	128	2.77	85	1.84	262	5.67	311	6.73	56	1.21	191	4.13	328	7.10	420	9.09	4200	90.91	4620				
	1982	6	327	15.72	71	3.41	76	3.65	22	1.06	600	28.85	51	2.45	122	5.87	153	7.36	810	38.94	1270	61.06	2080				
	1983	7	299	7.00	62	1.45			20	0.47	880	20.61	73	1.71	263	6.16	158	3.70	1240	29.04	3030	70.96	4270				
	1984	8	454	17.73	49	1.91					472	18.44	95	3.71	221	8.63	108	4.22	636	24.84	1914	74.77	2560				
	1985																										
	1986																										
	1987																										
	sum		2188.00		862.00		161.00		304.00		2263.00		275.00		2221.00		1124.00		5926.00		22734.00		28670.00				
	arithmetic mean		273.50	8.61	107.75	3.06	80.50	2.75	101.33	2.40	565.75	18.66	68.75	2.27	277.63	7.86	187.33	5.48	740.75	21.97	2841.75	77.98	3583.75				
	no of values		8	8	8	8	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	8	8	6	6	8	8	8	8	8				

TABLE 1-14

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri. Sys	Pri. Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=7+8)	% (Qno=11)	dose (Qno=15)	% (Qno=16)	dose total	% total	dose total	% total	dose total	% total	dose total	% total	annual			
52	1976																					
	1977																					
	1978																					
	1979																					
	1980																					
	1981	1	6.5	0.65													298	29.95	28	2.81	75	7.54
	1982	2	10.5	1.65	4	0.63											177	27.87	85	13.39	550	86.61
	1983	3	112	24.35	12	2.61											24	5.22	11	2.39	160	34.78
	1984																					
	1985																					
	1986																					
	1987																					
sum			129.00		16.00						30.00		25.00		499.00		39.00		320.00		1770.00	
arithmetic mean			43.00		8.88		8.00		1.62		30.00		6.52		25.00		5.43		166.33		590.00	
no of values			3		3		2		2		1		1		1		3		3		3	

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri. Sys	Pri. Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=7+8)	% (Qno=11)	dose (Qno=15)	% (Qno=16)	dose total	% total	dose total	% total	dose total	% total	dose total	% total	annual			
53	1976																					
	1977																					
	1978																					
	1979																					
	1980																					
	1981																					
	1982	1																				
	1983	2	79	16.81	16	2.32																
	1984																					
	1985																					
	1986																					
	1987																					
sum			79.00		26.00						64.00		6.00		184.00				244.00		916.00	
arithmetic mean			79.00		16.81		13.00		2.22		64.00		13.62		6.00		1.28		92.00		1160.00	
no of values			1		1		2		2		1		1		1		2		2		2	

TABLE 1-15

		All dosevalues in manSvE-3																						
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Prim.Sys	Prim.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	total	annual	
54	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982																							
	1983																							
	1984																							
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum																								
arithmetic mean																								
no of values																								
55	1976																							
	1977	5			10	1.13	93	5.81																
	1978	6			8	1.14	11	1.57																
	1979	7					62	4.28																
	1980	8					126	7.88																
	1981	9					55	4.58																
	1982	10	31	2.37			116	8.85	85	6.49														
	1983	11	55	3.06			104	5.78	67	3.72														
	1984	12	115	7.57	47	3.09	126	8.29	89	5.86	146	9.81	137	9.01	113	7.43	65	4.28	200	13.16	1320	86.84		
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum					201.00		73.00		693.00		241.00		146.00		137.00		1131.00		384.00		1620.00		9560.00	
arithmetic mean					67.00	4.33	24.33	1.79	86.63	5.88	80.33	5.36	146.00	9.61	137.00	9.01	141.38	9.65	48.00	3.41	202.50	16.44	1195.00	83.56
no of values					3	3	3	3	8	8	3	3	1	1	1	1	8	8	8	8	8	8		

TABLE 1-16

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	Shd.dose	Shd.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=7+8)	% dose (Qno=11)	dose (Qno=15)	% dose (Qno=16)	total	% total	total	% total	annual								
56	1976																						
	1977	3																					
	1978	4																					
	1979	5																					
	1980	6																					
	1981	7																					
	1982	8	64	13.70																			
	1983	9	50	5.56																			
	1984	10	30	6.00																			
	1985																						
	1986																						
	1987																						
	sum		144.00		33.00		374.00		170.00		42.00		15.00		978.00		211.00		1467.00		4900.00		6367.00
	arithmetic mean		48.00		8.42		11.00		1.48		46.75		5.91		56.67		10.26		42.00		15.00		795.88
	no of values		3		3		3		3		8		8		3		1		1		1		8

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	Shd.dose	Shd.dose	Tot.dose
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% dose (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% dose (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=7+8)	% dose (Qno=11)	dose (Qno=15)	% dose (Qno=16)	total	% total	total	% total	annual								
57	1976																						
	1977																						
	1978																						
	1979																						
	1980																						
	1981																						
	1982																						
	1983																						
	1984																						
	1985																						
	1986																						
	1987																						

SUM
arithmetic mean
no of values

TABLE 1-17

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All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	annual
58	1976	1																				800		
	1977	2																				780		
	1978	3																				370		
	1979	4																				600		
	1980	5																				630		
	1981	6																				620		
	1982	7																				650		
	1983	8																				640		
	1984	9	21	2.35	9	1.01																892		
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
sum			21.00		9.00																	5982.00		
arithmetic mean			21.00	2.35	9.00	1.01																664.67		
no of values			1	1	1	1																9		

TABLE 1-18

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Prim.Sys	Prim.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose						
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	total	annual						
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)																			
60	1976																												
	1977																												
	1978																												
	1979	2																			224	100.00	224						
	1980	3																			132	24.91	398	75.09	530				
	1981	4																			64	12.96	430	87.04	494				
	1982	5	40.1	1.00	0.3	0.01					4	0.10	84	2.08							15	0.37	109	2.71	392	9.73	4029		
	1983	6																			75	15.23	492	86.77	567				
	1984	7	22	5.00	1	0.23	33	7.50	34	7.73	46	10.45									18	3.64	9	2.05	102	23.18	339	76.82	440
	1985																												
	1986																												
	1987																												
	sum		62.10		1.30		33.00		38.00		130.00										16.00	24.00	708.00	2050.00	6284.00				
	arithmetic mean		31.05	3.00	0.65	0.12	33.00	7.50	19.00	3.91	65.00	6.27									16.00	3.64	12.00	1.21	117.67	29.50	410.00	67.09	1047.33
	no of values		2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2								1	1	2	2	6	4	5	5	6	

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Prim.Sys	Prim.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose					
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	total	annual					
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)																		
61	1976																											
	1977																											
	1978																											
	1979																											
	1980																											
	1981	2																			64	50.00	64	50.00	128			
	1982	3	49	9.09	0.3	0.06					5	0.93	212	39.33							16.7	3.10	109	20.22	430	79.78	539	
	1983	4																			75	2.60	281	9.74	2885			
	1984	5	26	3.24	1	0.12	137	17.06	70	8.72	94	11.71								10	1.25	15	1.87	102	12.70	701	87.30	803
	1985																											
	1986																											
	1987																											
	sum		75.00		1.30		137.00		75.00		306.00										10.00	31.70	350.00	1476.00	4355.00			
	arithmetic mean		37.50	6.16	0.65	0.09	137.00	17.06	37.50	4.82	153.00	25.52								10.00	1.25	15.85	2.48	87.50	21.38	389.00	56.70	1088.75
	no of values		2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2							1	1	2	2	4	4	4	4	4	

TABLE 1-19

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Prim.Sys	Prim.Sys	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose		
					(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=8)	(Qno=10)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	total	total	total	total	annual			
	62	1976																			17.5			
		1977																			34.5			
		1978																						
		1979																						
		1980																						
		1981	0	252	35.74	34	4.82			180	25.53	33	4.68											
			1	16	2.67					0.9	0.15	46	7.67											
		1982	1																					
		1983	2	70.1	0.25	182.4	0.65	38.8	0.14	12.5	0.04	667.3	2.36	341.4	1.21	104.1	0.37	38	6.33	532	88.67	68		
		1984	3	515	5.72					781	8.67	290	3.22	5386	59.79	707	7.85	58	0.64	282	3.13	2781	9.03	28245.2
		1985																						
		1986																						
		1987																						
		sum			853.10		216.40		819.80		483.40		6132.30		1048.40		162.10		463.93		1514.20		11990.00	
		arithmetic mean			213.28	11.09	108.20	2.73	409.90	4.40	120.85	7.24	1533.08	18.63	524.20	4.53	81.05	0.51	92.79	5.20	378.55	29.99	2997.50	46.97
		no of values			4	4	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	2	2	2	5	5	4	4	4	4	6	
150		All dosevalues in manSvE-3																						
1	63	1976																						
		1977																						
		1978																						
		1979																						
		1980																						
		1981	1	47	0.30					239	1.51	18	0.11	221	1.39					370	2.33	2147	13.53	13726
		1982																						
		1983	3			139	4.31	120	3.72	475	14.71	27	0.84							174	5.39	3129	96.93	3228
		1984	4	141	2.63	172	3.20	489	9.11	1060	19.74	320	5.96							264	4.92	2118	39.44	3522
		1985																						
		1986																						
		1987																						
		sum			188.00		311.00		609.00		1774.00		365.00		221.00		72.00		808.00		4265.00		20377.00	
		arithmetic mean			94.00	1.46	155.50	3.75	304.50	6.41	591.33	11.99	121.67	2.30	221.00	1.39	72.00	1.34	269.33	4.21	2132.50	26.48	6792.33	83.00
		no of values			2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	3		

TABLE 1-20

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	ShD.dose	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose				
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	total	annual		
(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=7)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)												
64	1976																										
	1977																										
	1978																										
	1979																										
	1980																										
	1981																										
	1982																										
	1983	11	306	10.51		10	0.25	187	5.73	21	0.72	691	23.73	100	3.43	24	0.82	102	3.50	1048	35.99	1864	64.01	2912			
	1984	12	121	3.06				293	7.41	180	4.55	1037	26.24	229	5.79	32	0.81	140	3.54	998	25.25	2678	67.76	3952			
	1985																										
	1986																										
	1987																										
	SUM		427.00					460.00		201.00		1728.00		329.00		56.00		242.00		2046.00		4542.00		6864.00			
	arithmetic mean		213.50					230.00		6.57		100.50		2.64		864.00		24.98		164.50		4.61		28.00		0.82	
	no of values		2					1		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2		2	

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose		
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	total	annual
(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=7)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	(Qno=1)			
65	1976																								
	1977																								
	1978																								
	1979																								
	1980																								
	1981																								
	1982																								
	1983																								
	1984	4		120	3.73							96	2.98	60	1.86							1013	31.46		3220
	1985																								
	1986																								
	1987																								
	SUM		120.00					96.00		60.00											1013.00			3220.00	
	arithmetic mean		120.00					96.00		2.98		60.00		1.86							1013.00			3220.00	
	no of values		1					1		1		1		1							1		1		1

TABLE 1-21

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose		
			dose (Qno=1-4)	% (Qno=6)	dose (Qno=13)	% (Qno=9+12)	dose (Qno=7+8)	% (Qno=11)	dose (Qno=15)	% (Qno=16)	total	total	annual											
66	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982																							
	1983																							
	1984	8	731	9.90	20	0.27	469	6.35	362	4.90	1084	14.68												
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
	sum		731.00		20.00		469.00		362.00		1084.00													
	arithmetic mean		731.00	9.90	20.00	0.27	469.00	6.35	362.00	4.90	1084.00	14.68												
	no of values		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1												
69																								
All dosevalues in manSvE-3																								
Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De	Waste/De	Pria.Sys	Pria.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl Rod	Ctrl Rod	HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose		
dose (Qno=1-4)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)	total	total	annual														
67	1976																							
	1977																							
	1978																							
	1979																							
	1980																							
	1981																							
	1982																							
	1983																							
	1984	12		2	0.08	284	11.29			263	10.45	740	29.41					92	3.66	1148	45.63	1368	54.37	2516
	1985																							
	1986																							
	1987																							
	sum			2.00		284.00		11.29		263.00		740.00						92.00		1148.00		1368.00		2516.00
	arithmetic mean			2.00	0.08	284.00	11.29			263.00	10.45	740.00	29.41					92.00	3.66	1148.00	45.63	1368.00	54.37	2516.00
	no of values			1	1	1	1			1	1	1	1					1	1	1	1	1	1	

TABLE 1 -22

All dosevalues in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	cycle	refuel	co.pump	co.pump	Ins/Scaf	Ins/Scaf	Waste/De Waste/De	Waste/De	Pri.Sys	Pri.Sys	Steam cy	Steam cy	Ctrl	Rod Ctrl	Rod HealthPh	HealthPh	Op.dose	Op.dose	ShD.dose	ShD.dose	Tot.dose	annual
			dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	dose	%	total	total	
			(Qno=1-4)	(Qno=5)	(Qno=6)	(Qno=13)	(Qno=9+12)	(Qno=7+8)	(Qno=11)	(Qno=15)	(Qno=16)												
68	1976																						
	1977																						
	1978																						
	1979																						
	1980																						
	1981																						
	1982																						
	1983																						
	1984		1																				
	1985																						
	1986																						
	1987																						
SUM																		807	81.19	187	18.81	994	
arithmetic mean																		807.00	81.19	187.00	18.81	994.00	
no of values																		1	1	1	1	1	

TABLE 1-23

Refueling Questionnaire 1-4		type PWR										
All values in manSvE-3		Plant no\year		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1								80			124	
2									449			342
3										81		323
4									152	232	228	347
5									246	214	221	493
6									91	128		
7											160	172
8									334	247	349	226
9									356	313	201	231
10											97	175
11		265	734	187	200	61		295	478	338		299
12			142	204	185	180		372	437	241		347
13												81
14								330				
15								200				
16								77	93	70		72
17								62	130	110		141
18								240	246	193		229
19										99		108
20												46
21		181	106								150	160
22												
23												
No of values/year		2	3	2	2	2	2	13	11	15	17	
arithmetic mean		223	327	196	193	121	218	270	177	224		
Geometric mean		219	223	195	192	105	184	238	158	189		
Maximum value/year		265	734	204	200	180	372	478	349	493		
Minimum value/year		181	106	187	185	61	62	93	70	46		
Students t		12.71	4.30	12.71	12.71	12.71	2.18	2.23	2.14	2.12		
St.Dev of ln(Geo.Mean)												
t-modified		2.42	2.59	0.55	0.50	6.88	0.40	0.37	0.28	0.33		
St dev of ln(single result)												
t-modified		3.43	4.49	0.78	0.70	9.73	1.43	1.22	1.07	1.38		

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit		273	343	209	264
lower limit		123	165	120	135

TABLE 2-1

Specific job:	Plant								
Coolant pumps	type								
Questionnaire 6	PWR								
All values in manSvE-3									
Plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1					32			11	
2							63		63
3								23	49
4						257	248	203	182
5						102	215	111	
6						43	226		
7								140	210
8						35	22	33	42
9						87	38	32	11
10								314	59
11	70	441	72	72	100	10	61	9	326
12		116	45	31	23	43	19	288	11
13									34
14						40			
15						20			
16						20	50		7
17						13	40		5
18						3	24	25	35
19								6	17
20								3	9
21	71							10	20
22									
23									
No of values/year	2	2	2	2	2	13	11	14	16
arithmetic mean	71	279	59	52	62	54	91	86	68
Geometric mean	70	226	57	47	48	31	60	34	32
Maximum value/year	71	441	72	72	100	257	248	314	326
Minimum value/year	70	116	45	31	23	3	19	3	5
Students t	12.71	12.71	12.71	12.71	12.71	2.20	2.23	2.16	2.13
St.Dev of ln(Geo.Mean)									
t-modified	0.09	8.49	2.99	5.36	9.34	0.68	0.64	0.92	0.77
St dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified	0.13	12.00	4.22	7.57	13.21	2.47	2.11	3.32	3.17
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits									
upper limit						62	113	86	70
lower limit						16	32	14	15

TABLE 2-2

Specific jobs									
Insulation/scaffolding									
Questionnaire 13									
PWR									
All values in manSvE-3									
Plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1					100			243	
2							456		330
3									
4						653	506	440	281
5						679	673	366	75
6						251	508		
7								29	800
8								114	105
9							38	31	157
10								297	9
11	56	725	134	170	262	330	539	331	
12			50	340	164	32	382	87	
13									
14									
15									
16							148	40	180
17							128	120	60
18									
19									
20									
21							62	129	22
22									
23									
No of values/year	1	1	2	2	2	6	10	12	10
arithmetic mean	56	725	92	255	213	341	344	186	202
Geometric mean	56	725	82	240	207	221	243	129	107
Maximum value/year	56	725	134	340	262	679	673	440	800
Minimum value/year	56	725	50	170	164	32	38	29	9
Students t			12.71	12.71	12.71	2.57	2.26	2.2	2.26
St.Dev of ln(Geo.Mean)									
t-modified			6.26	4.40	2.98	1.24	0.73	0.62	0.93
St dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified			8.86	6.23	4.21	3.04	2.30	2.14	2.99
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits									
upper limit						764	503	239	275
lower limit						64	118	70	42

TABLE 2-3

Specific job:									
Waste/decontamination									
Questionnaire 9+12									
All values in manSvE-3									
Plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1					250				
2						729			1006
3									74
4					420	399			
5						470	388		
6					125	354			
7							440	501	
8						109	145	416	143
9						188	126	166	108
10							265		389
11									361
12	140	1190	278	325	708	566	395	275	
13									393
14									
15						130	10	30	
16						130	10	30	
17						211	18	20	140
18									
19									50
20									29
21							16	17	71
22									
23									
No of values/year	0	1	1	1	1	8	11	9	15
arithmetic mean	140	1190	278	325	310	273	193	240	
Geometric mean	140	1190	278	325	257	162	78	137	
Maximum value/year	140	1190	278	325	708	729	440	1006	
Minimum value/year	140	1190	278	325	109	16	10	29	
Students t						2.36	2.23	2.31	2.14
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)						0.548519	0.860344	1.364599	0.629838
t-modified									
St dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified						1.55	2.85	3.61	2.44
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits									
upper limit						444	383	306	257
lower limit						148	69	20	73

TABLE 2-4

Specific job: Steamgenerator work Questionnaire 5		Plant type PWR		All values in manSvxE-3						
Plant no	year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1						387			332	
2							1628			21
3								264		135
4						197	1040	277	1389	
5						1214	389	657	5	
6						192	350			
7								760		637
8							110	1496	276	307
9							1570	129	1457	855
10									530	276
11	809	410	80		1629	1239	753	421		484
12		198	345	356	246	782	721	1100		661
13										653
14						920				
15						340				
16						39	35	30		30
17						5	40			30
18						386	1400	839		817
19								388		113
20									15	88
21	370	188							340	250
22										
23										
No of values/year		2	3	2	1	2	13	11	15	17
arithmetic mean		590	265	213	356	938	568	726	512	397
Geometric mean		547	248	166	356	633	282	404	330	185
Maximum value/year		809	410	345	356	1629	1570	1628	1457	1389
Minimum value/year		370	188	80	356	246	5	35	15	5
Students t		12.71	4.30	12.71		12.71	2.18	2.23	2.14	2.12
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)										
t-modified		4.97	1.08	9.29		12.01	0.98	0.32	0.68	0.81
St dev of ln(single result)										
t-modified		7.03	1.87	13.14		16.99	3.52	1.80	2.65	3.36
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits										
upper limit							747	559	653	417
lower limit							106	293	167	82

TABLE 2-5

Specific job:
primary system work
Questionnaire 7+8
All values in manSvE-3

Plant
type
PWR

Plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1					326			316	
2							452		377
3								215	342
4							288	467	458
5						109		41	75
6						332	245		
7								1670	1398
8							63	62	39
9							164	36	17
10									21
11	1500	329	149	54	140	488	578	1052	158
12		63	206	311	225	518	645	313	44
13									776
14									
15							111	142	
16							62	346	30
17							740	334	905
18									229
19								20	99
20									52
21		115							14
22									
23								290	
No of values/year	1	3	2	2	2	10	10	14	15
arithmetic mean	1500	169	178	183	183	291	313	393	272
Geometric mean	1500	134	175	130	177	209	231	156	111
Maximum value/year	1500	329	206	311	225	740	645	1670	1398
Minimum value/year	1500	63	149	54	140	62	36	14	14
Students t		4.30	12.71	12.71	12.71	2.26	2.26	2.16	2.14
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)		2.08	2.06	11.13	3.02	0.65	0.68	0.93	0.81
t-modified									
St dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		3.60	2.91	15.74	4.26	2.04	2.15	3.48	3.15
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits									
upper limit						398	456	395	250
lower limit						109	117	61	49

TABLE 2-6

Specific job: Other shut-down dose Questionnaire 10+11+14 All values in manSvE-3	Plant type PWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1						124			533	
2							1580			1163
3								103		143
4						1520	2345	1974		993
5						2145	1341	884		241
6						827	489			
7										520
8							14	99	1075	162
9							53	121	418	189
10									642	570
11	512	772	44	596	320	501	814	160		
12		39	61	82	99	291	439	251		230
13										
14							610			
15							210			
16								600		160
17								440		60
18							1209	347	333	328
19									378	92
20									5	118
21								19	14	4
22										
23									360	
No of values/year	1	2	2	2	2	11	12	14	15	
arithmetic mean	512	406	53	339	210	682	720	509	332	
Geometric mean	512	174	52	221	178	333	403	249	186	
Maximum value/year	512	772	61	596	320	2145	2345	1974	1163	
Minimum value/year	512	39	44	82	99	14	19	5	4	
Students t		12.71	12.71	12.71	12.71	2.23	2.2	2.16	2.14	
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)										
t-modified		18.97	2.08	12.61	7.46	1.03	0.85	0.94	0.75	
St dev of ln(single result)										
t-modified		26.83	2.94	17.83	10.54	3.41	2.96	3.53	2.90	
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits										
upper limit						932	946	639	394	
lower limit						119	171	97	88	

TABLE 2-7

Specific job: Health Physics Questionnaire 16	Plant type PWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All values in manSvxE-3										
Plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	
1								131		
2							284		131	
3								104	59	
4						470	348	483	335	
5						350	251	223	100	
6					207	118				
7								430	269	
8						36	84	119	65	
9						102	29	93	90	
10								87	142	
11	238	220	179	58	207	200	205	125	39	
12		50	34	103	137	162	165	105	64	
13										
14						70				
15						40				
16						40	52		69	
17						29	49		43	
18						342	345	217	95	
19								40	29	
20								5	26	
21	32	34						17	15	37
22										
23										140
No of values/year	2	3	2	2	2	12	12	14	17	
arithmetic mean	135	101	107	81	172	171	162	156	102	
Geometric mean	87	72	78	77	168	113	111	95	78	
Maximum value/year	238	220	179	103	207	470	348	483	335	
Minimum value/year	32	34	34	58	137	29	17	5	26	
Students t	12.71	4.30	12.71	12.71	12.71	2.20	2.2	2.16	2.12	
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)										
t-modified	12.83	2.46	10.56	3.65	2.62	0.63	0.64	0.71	0.37	
St dev of ln(single result)										
t-modified	18.15	4.25	14.93	5.16	3.71	2.19	2.23	2.64	1.54	
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits										
upper limit							213	212	193	114
lower limit							60	58	47	54

TABLE 2-8

Dose during operation		Plant type								
All values in manSvE-3		PWR								
Plant no\year		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1						247			390	337
2							1790			1974
3								170		62
4							1150	1150		780
5							1150	500	1185	
6						580	540			
7								990		616
8						380	130	199		275
9						380	130	199	275	
10								431		391
11	1250	710	710	610	380	370	1160	950		928
12		770	640	1610	830	1130	770	320	982	
13								594	652	
14						720				
15						710				
16						86	80	70		60
17						21	10	30	50	
18						670	330	780	145	
19								320		103
20								45	120	
21	248	520	179	115						144
22										148
23								130	150	
No of values/year		2	3	3	3	2	11	11	17	20
arithmetic mean		749	667	510	778	605	481	658	428	469
Geometric mean		557	658	433	483	562	332	330	278	277
Maximum value/year		1250	770	710	1610	830	1130	1790	1150	1974
Minimum value/year		248	520	179	115	380	21	10	30	50
Students t		12.71	4.30	4.30	4.30	12.71	2.23	2.26	2.12	2.09
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)										
t-modified		10.28	0.51	1.90	3.32	4.96	0.77	0.83	0.56	0.51
St dev of ln(single result)										
t-modified		14.54	0.89	3.30	5.75	7.02	2.55	2.64	2.29	2.27
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits										
upper limit							715	760	485	461
lower limit							154	143	160	167

TABLE 2-9

Shut-down dose		Plant type									
		PWR									
All values in manSvE-3		Plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1							1585			1720	2316
2								4870			1857
3									860		1171
4							6320	5890	5500		6362
5							6420	4480	3223		1206
6							2310	2440			
7									6990		5018
8							1690	2640	2715		1034
9							3280	1040	2600		1358
10									2532		1097
11	3450	3250	860	1210	3290	3500	4400	2720		4220	
12		1110	1380	2370	1950	3480	3420	3170		1899	
13										2545	
14							2620				
15							1170				
16							654	1130	670		1100
17							349	1270	620		660
18							2870	2830	2300		2493
19								850			479
20								54			342
21	1910	1045	91	1346	422	366	264	629		192	
22										336	
23								1580		1020	
No of values/year	2	3	3	3	3	14	12	17	20		
arithmetic mean	2680	1802	777	1642	1887	2615	2890	2278	1835		
Geometric mean	2567	1556	476	1568	1393	1889	2214	1520	1270		
Maximum value/year	3450	3250	1380	2370	3290	6420	5890	6990	6362		
Minimum value/year	1910	1045	91	1210	422	349	264	54	192		
Students t	12.71	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	2.16	2.2	2.12	2.09		
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)											
t-modified	3.76	1.58	3.61	0.90	2.65	0.54	0.56	0.58	0.43		
St dev of ln(single result)											
t-modified	5.31	2.75	6.25	1.55	4.59	2.01	1.96	2.40	1.92		
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits											
upper limit						3234	3894	2722	1953		
lower limit						1103	1259	849	826		

TABLE 2-10

Annual total dose		Plant type PWR								
All values in manSvE-3		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1							1810		2110	2653
2								6660		3831
3									1030	1233
4								7040	6650	7142
5								5630	3721	2391
6							2890	2980		
7									7990	5634
8							2070	2770	2914	1309
9							3660	1170	2799	1633
10								515	2963	1488
11	4700	3960	1570	1820	3670	3870	5560	3670	5148	
12		1880	2020	3980	2780	4610	4690	3490	2881	
13								594	3197	
14							3340			
15							1880			
16							740	1210	740	1160
17							370	1280	650	710
18							3540	3160	3540	2638
19								1170	584	
20								99	462	
21	2160	1565	270	1469	422	366	264	629	336	
22									484	
23								1710	1170	
No of values/year	2	3	3	3	3	12	13	18	20	
arithmetic mean	3430	2468	1287	2423	2291	2429	3302	2582	2304	
Geometric mean	3186	2267	950	2200	1626	1847	2277	1717	1642	
Maximum value/year	4700	3960	2020	3980	3670	4610	7040	7990	7142	
Minimum value/year	2160	1565	270	1469	422	366	264	99	336	
Students t	12.71	4.30	4.30	4.30	4.30	2.20	2.18	2.11	2.09	
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)										
t-modified	4.94	1.22	2.72	1.30	2.92	0.57	0.62	0.53	0.41	
St dev of ln(single result)										
t-modified	6.99	2.11	4.71	2.26	5.06	1.98	2.25	2.27	1.85	
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits										
upper limit							3268	4253	2928	2481
lower limit							1044	1219	1006	1087

TABLE 2-11

Refueling Questionnaire 1-4		type PWR								
annual total dose	plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
	1						4.4		5.9	
	2							6.7		8.9
	3								7.9	26.2
	4							3.3	3.4	5.1
	5							3.8	5.5	20.6
	6						3.1	4.3		
	7								2.0	3.1
	8						16.1	8.9	12.0	17.3
	9						9.7	26.8	7.2	14.2
	10								3.3	11.8
	11	5.6	18.5	11.9	11.0	1.7	7.6	8.6	9.2	5.8
	12		7.6	10.1	4.6	6.5	8.1	9.3	6.9	10.3
	13									2.5
	14							9.9		
	15							10.6		
	16						10.4	7.7	9.5	6.2
	17						16.8	10.2	16.9	19.9
	18						6.8	7.8	5.5	8.7
	19								8.5	18.5
	20									10.0
	21	8.4	6.8						8.8	13.7
	22									
	23									
arithmetic mean/year		7.0	11.0	11.0	7.8	4.1	9.4	8.8	7.5	11.9
No of values/year		2	3	2	2	2	11	11	15	17
Maximum value/year		8.4	18.5	11.9	11.0	6.5	16.8	26.8	16.9	26.2
Minimum value/year		5.6	6.8	10.1	4.6	1.7	3.1	3.3	2.0	2.5
No of all values (1981-1984)			54							
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)			9.6							

TABLE 3-1

Specific job: Coolant pumps Questionnaire 6		type PWR								
All values in % of annual total dose plant no/year		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1						1.8		0.9	0.5	
2								2.2	1.6	
3								3.5	3.1	4.0
4								3.8	3.0	2.6
5										
6						1.5	7.6			
7								1.8	3.7	
8							1.7	0.8	1.1	3.2
9							2.4	3.2	1.1	0.7
10									10.6	4.0
11		1.5	11.1	4.6	4.0	2.7	0.3	1.1	0.2	6.3
12			6.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4	8.3	0.4
13										1.1
14							1.2			
15							1.1			
16							2.7	4.1		0.6
17							3.5	3.1		0.7
18							0.1	0.8	0.7	1.3
19									0.5	2.9
20									3.0	2.0
21		3.3								
22										
23									0.6	1.7
arithmetic mean/year		2.4	8.7	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.3
No of values/year		2	2	2	2	2	11	11	14	16
Maximum value/year		3.3	11.1	4.6	4.0	2.7	3.5	7.6	10.6	6.3
Minimum value/year		1.5	6.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
No of all values (1981-1984)			52							
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)			2.3							

TABLE 3-2

Specific job: Insulation/scaffolding Questionnaire 13 All values in % of annual total dose		type PWR		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
plant no	year											
1									5.5		11.5	
2										6.8		8.6
3												
4										7.2	6.6	3.9
5										12.0	9.8	3.1
6									8.7	17.0		
7											0.4	14.2
8											3.9	8.0
9											3.2	1.1
10												10.0
11		1.2	18.3	8.5	9.3	7.1	8.5	9.7		9.0		
12				2.5	8.5	5.9	0.7	8.1			2.5	
13												
14												
15												
16										12.2	5.4	15.5
17										10.0	18.5	8.5
18												
19												
20												
21											23.5	20.5
22												6.6
23												
arithmetic mean/year		1.2	18.3	5.5	8.9	6.5	5.9	11.0		8.3	7.9	
No of values/year		1	1	2	2	2	4	10		12	10	
Maximum value/year		1.2	18.3	8.5	9.3	7.1	8.7	23.5		20.5	15.5	
Minimum value/year		1.2	18.3	2.5	8.5	5.9	0.7	3.2		0.4	0.6	
No of all values (1981-1984)				36								
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)				8.6								

TABLE 3-3

Specific job: Waste/decontamination Questionnaire 9+12		type PWR									
All values in % of annual total dose		plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1							13.8				
2								10.9			26.3
3											6.0
4								5.7			
5								6.9			
6							4.3	11.9			
7									5.5		8.9
8								5.3	5.2	14.3	10.9
9								5.1	10.8	5.9	6.6
10										8.9	26.1
11											7.0
12			7.4	58.9	7.0	11.7	15.4	12.1	11.3	6.9	
13											12.3
14											
15											
16								10.7	1.4		2.6
17								10.2	1.5		4.2
18							6.0	0.6	0.6		5.3
19											8.6
20											6.3
21									6.1	2.7	
22											21.1
23											
arithmetic mean/year		ERR	7.4	58.9	7.0	11.7	8.3	8.3	5.8	10.6	
No of values/year	0		1	1	1	1	6	11	9	15	
Maximum value/year		ERR	7.4	58.9	7.0	11.7	15.4	12.1	14.3	26.3	
Minimum value/year		ERR	7.4	58.9	7.0	11.7	4.3	0.6	0.6	2.6	
No of all values (1981-1984)			41								
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)			8.6								

TABLE 3-4

Specific job:
Steamgenerator work

type
PWR

Questionnaire 5

All values in % of

annual total dose	plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1							21.4		15.7	
2								24.4		0.6
3									25.6	11.0
4								14.8	41.7	19.5
5								6.9	17.7	0.2
6							6.6	11.7		
7									9.5	11.3
8							5.3	54.0	9.5	23.5
9							42.9	11.0	52.1	52.4
10									17.9	18.6
11	17.2	10.4	5.1		44.4	32.0	13.5	11.5		9.4
12		10.5	17.1	8.9	8.8	17.0	15.4	31.5		13.1
13										20.4
14							27.5			
15							18.1			
16							5.3	2.9	4.1	2.6
17							1.4	3.1		4.2
18							10.9	44.3	23.7	31.0
19									33.2	19.4
20									15.2	19.1
21	17.1	12.0								57.1
22										
23									19.9	21.4
arithmetic mean/year		17.2	11.0	11.1	8.9	26.6	17.1	18.4	21.9	18.6
No of values/year		2	3	2	1	2	11	11	15	18
Maximum value/year		17.2	12.0	17.1	8.9	44.4	42.9	54.0	52.1	57.1
Minimum value/year		17.1	10.4	5.1	8.9	8.8	1.4	2.9	4.1	0.2
No of all values (1981-1984)				55						
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)				19.2						

TABLE 3-5

Specific job: primary system work Questionnaire 7+8 All values in % of annual total dose		type PWR								
plant no	year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1						18.0			15.0	
2							6.8			9.8
3								20.9		27.7
4							4.1	7.0		6.4
5									1.1	3.1
6						11.5	8.2			
7								20.9		24.8
8						3.0	2.2	1.4		1.1
9						4.5	3.1	0.6		1.3
10								4.8		0.9
11		31.9	8.3	9.5	3.0	3.8	12.6	10.4	28.7	3.1
12			3.4	10.2	7.8	8.1	11.2	13.8	9.0	1.5
13										24.3
14										
15							15.0	11.7		2.6
16							16.8	27.0		
17							20.9	10.6	25.6	8.7
18									1.7	17.0
19										11.3
20										
21			7.3						2.2	
22										
23									17.0	
arithmetic mean/year		31.9	6.3	9.8	5.4	6.0	12.6	9.8	11.1	9.6
No of values/year		1	3	2	2	2	9	10	14	15
Maximum value/year		31.9	8.3	10.2	7.8	8.1	20.9	27.0	28.7	27.7
Minimum value/year		31.9	3.4	9.5	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.2	0.6	0.9
No of all values (1981-1984)			48							
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)			10.6							

TABLE 3-6

Specific job:		type								
Other shut-down dose		PWR								
Questionnaire 10+11+14										
All values in % of annual total dose										
plant no	year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1						6.9			25.3	
2							23.7			30.4
3								10.0		11.6
4							33.3	29.7		13.9
5							23.8	23.8		10.1
6						28.6	16.4			
7										9.2
8						0.7	3.6	36.9		12.4
9						1.4	10.3	14.9		11.6
10								21.7		38.3
11		10.9	19.5	2.8	32.7	8.7	12.9	14.6	4.4	
12			2.1	3.0	2.1	3.6	6.3	9.4	7.2	8.0
13										
14							18.3			
15							11.2			
16								49.6		13.8
17								34.4		8.5
18							34.2	11.0	9.4	12.4
19									32.3	15.8
20									5.1	25.5
21								7.2	2.2	1.2
22										
23									21.1	
arithmetic mean/year		10.9	10.8	2.9	17.4	6.1	13.4	19.8	17.4	14.8
No of values/year		1	2	2	2	2	9	12	14	15
Maximum value/year		10.9	19.5	3.0	32.7	8.7	34.2	49.6	36.9	38.3
Minimum value/year		10.9	2.1	2.8	2.1	3.6	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.2
No of all values (1981-1984)			50							
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)			16.5							

TABLE 3-7

Specific job: Health Physics Questionnaire 16		type PWR								
annual total dose	plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1								4.3	6.2	3.4
2										10.1
3										4.8
4								4.9	7.3	4.7
5								4.5	6.0	4.2
6							7.2	4.0		
7									5.4	4.8
8							1.7	3.0	4.1	5.0
9							2.8	2.5	3.3	5.5
10									2.9	9.5
11	5.1	5.6	11.4	3.2	5.6	5.2	3.7	3.4	0.8	
12		2.7	1.7	2.6	4.9	3.5	3.5	3.0		2.0
13										
14							2.1			
15							2.1			
16							5.4	4.3		6.0
17							7.8	3.8		6.1
18							9.7	10.9	6.1	3.6
19									3.4	5.0
20									5.1	5.6
21	1.5	2.2						6.4	2.4	11.0
22										
23										12.0
arithmetic mean/year		3.3	3.5	6.5	2.9	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.5
No of values/year		2	3	2	2	2	10	12	14	17
Maximum value/year		5.1	5.6	11.4	3.2	5.6	9.7	10.9	10.1	12.0
Minimum value/year		1.5	2.2	1.7	2.6	4.9	1.7	2.5	2.4	0.8
No of all values (1981-1984)		53								
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)		5.0								

TABLE 3-8

Dose during operation		type PWR									
All values in % of annual total dose		plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1							13.6			18.5	
2								26.9			51.5
3									16.5		5.0
4								16.3	17.3		10.9
5								20.4	13.4		49.6
6							20.1	18.1			
7									12.4		10.9
8							18.4	4.7	6.8		21.0
9							10.4	11.1	7.1		16.8
10									14.6		26.3
11		26.6	17.9	45.2	33.5	10.4	9.6	20.9	25.9		18.1
12			41.0	31.7	40.5	29.9	24.5	16.4	9.2		34.1
13											20.4
14							21.6				
15							37.8				
16							11.6	6.6	9.5		5.2
17							5.7	0.8	4.6		7.0
18							18.9	10.4	22.0		5.5
19									27.4		18.0
20									45.5		26.0
21		11.5	33.2	66.3	7.8						42.9
22											30.5
23									7.6		12.8
arithmetic mean/year			19.0	30.7	47.7	27.3	20.1	17.5	13.9	16.1	21.7
No of values/year			2	3	3	3	2	11	11	16	19
Maximum value/year			26.6	41.0	66.3	40.5	29.9	37.8	26.9	45.5	51.5
Minimum value/year			11.5	17.9	31.7	7.8	10.4	5.7	0.8	4.6	5.0
No of all values (1981-1984)				57							
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)				17.8							

TABLE 3-9

Shut-down dose		type PWR								
All values in % of annual total dose	plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
	1					87.6			81.5	
	2						73.1			48.5
	3								83.5	95.0
	4						83.7	82.7		89.1
	5						79.6	86.6		50.4
	6					79.9	81.9			
	7								87.5	89.1
	8					81.6	95.3	93.2		79.0
	9					89.6	88.9	92.9		83.2
	10								85.4	73.7
	11	73.4	82.1	54.8	66.5	89.6	90.4	79.1	74.1	82.1
	12		59.0	68.3	59.5	70.1	75.5	72.9	90.8	51.7
	13									79.6
	14						78.4			
	15						62.2			
	16						88.4	93.4	90.5	94.8
	17						94.3	99.2	95.4	93.0
	18						81.1	89.6	65.0	94.5
	19								72.6	82.0
	20								54.5	74.0
	21	88.4	66.8	33.7	91.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57.4
	22									69.4
	23								92.4	87.2
arithmetic mean/year		80.9	69.3	52.3	72.5	86.6	84.1	86.4	84.0	77.6
No of values/year		2	3	3	3	3	12	12	17	19
Maximum value/year		88.4	82.1	68.3	91.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.0
Minimum value/year		73.4	59.0	33.7	59.5	70.1	62.2	72.9	54.5	48.5
No of all values (1981-1984)			60							
Arithmetic mean (1981-1984)			82.5							

TABLE 3-10

Annual total dose		Plant type PWR														
All values in manSvE-3		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I C I	Plant no\cycle no	1				1810		2110	2653							
	1													6660		
	2														3831	
	3	1030	1233													
	4															
	5					5630	3721	2391								
	6			2890	2980											
	7															
	8						2070	2770	2914	1309						
	9						3660	1170	2799	1633						
	10	1488														
	11		4700	3960	1570	1820	3670	3870	5560	3670	5148					
	12	1880	2020	3980	2780	4610	4690	3490								
	13	594	3197													
	14													3340		
	15															
	16															
	17	370	1280	650	710	740	1210	740	1160							
	18															
	19	1170	584			3540	3160	3540	2638							
	20	99	462													
	21		2160	1565	270	1469	422*	366*	264*	629*	336*					
	22	484				1710	1170									
	23															
arithmetic mean/cycle		889	1955	2609	1670	2599	3294	2710	3141	1810	2455			5665	6147	
geometric mean/cycle		659	1516	2154	1273	2105	2604	2065	2266	1490	1482			5166	6126	
No of values/cycle		8	8	5	6	8	9	10	8	4	3			2	2	
minimum value/cycle		99	462	650	270	740	422	366	264	629	336			3340	5634	
Maximum value/cycle		1880	4700	3980	2980	5630	7040	6650	7142	3670	5148			7990	6660	

* Note that this unit has been shut down for repairs.

Cycle number is here not equal to refueling cycle number.

TABLE 4-1

Annual total dose

All values in manSvE-3/MW(e) type
PWR

Plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1					2.117			2.468	3.103
2						19.304			11.104
3								0.793	0.949
4							5.847	5.523	5.932
5							4.331	2.862	1.839
6						2.223	2.292		
7								12.069	8.511
8						5.267	7.048	7.416	3.331
9						9.313	2.977	7.123	4.155
10							0.574	3.303	1.659
11	10.000	8.426	3.340	3.872	7.809	8.234	11.830	7.809	10.953
12		2.161	2.322	4.575	3.195	5.299	5.391	4.011	3.311
13								0.631	3.397
14						9.176			
15						5.165			
16						1.591	2.602	1.591	2.495
17						0.796	2.753	1.398	1.527
18						4.425	3.950	4.425	3.298
19								1.279	0.638
20								0.108	0.505
21	7.941	5.754	0.993	5.401	1.550	1.346	0.971	2.313	1.235
22									0.520
23								1.763	1.206

No of values/year	2	3	3	3	3	12	13	18	20
arithmetic mean	8.971	5.447	2.218	4.616	4.185	4.579	5.375	3.716	3.483
Geometric mean	8.911	4.714	1.975	4.574	3.381	3.518	3.692	2.403	2.353
Maximum value/year	10.000	8.426	3.340	5.401	7.809	9.313	19.304	12.069	11.104
Minimum value/year	7.941	2.161	0.993	3.872	1.550	0.796	0.574	0.108	0.505
Students t	12.71	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.2	2.18	2.11	2.09
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)	1.465	1.743	1.546	0.413	2.011	0.519	0.569	0.559	0.436
t-modified									

St dev of ln(single result)

t-modified 2.072 3.018 2.678 0.715 3.483 1.799 2.051 2.373 1.952

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit					5.913	6.521	4.204	3.640
lower limit					2.093	2.090	1.374	1.520

TABLE 5-1

Annual total dose		Plant type																
		PWR																
All values in manSvE-3/MW(e)		Plant no	cycle no	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I G I	1							2.12										
	2								2.47									
	3			0.79	0.95											19.30		
	4									5.85	5.52	5.93						
	5							4.33	2.86	1.84								
	6					2.22	2.29											
	7														12.07	8.51		
	8								5.27	7.05	7.42	3.33						
	9								9.31	2.98	7.12	4.16						
	10			1.66														
	11				10.00	8.43	3.34	3.87	7.81	8.23	11.83	7.81	10.95					
	12			2.16	2.32	4.57	3.20	5.30	5.39	4.01								
	13			0.63	3.40													
	14															9.18		
	15														5.16			
	16																	
	17			0.80	2.75	1.40	1.53	1.59	2.60	1.59	2.49							
	18							4.43	3.95	4.43	3.30							
	19			1.28	0.64													
	20			0.11	0.50													
	21					7.94	5.75	0.99	5.40	1.55*	1.35*	0.97*	2.31*	1.24				
	22			0.52														
	23							1.76	1.21									
		arithmetic mean/cycle		0.99	3.56	4.47	2.19	3.53	4.95	3.95	5.27	4.40	5.78		10.62	13.91		
		geometric mean/cycle		0.75	2.19	3.70	2.01	3.10	4.34	3.32	4.17	3.98	4.12		10.52	12.82		
		No of values/cycle		8	8	5	6	8	9	10	8	4	3		2	2		
		minimum value/cycle		0.11	0.50	1.40	0.99	1.21	1.55	1.35	0.97	2.31	1.24		9.18	8.51		
		Maximum value/cycle		2.16	10.00	8.43	3.34	5.40	9.31	8.23	11.83	7.81	10.95		12.07	19.30		

* Note that this unit has been shut down for repairs.
 Cycle number is here not equal to refueling cycle number.

TABLE 5-2

Annual total dose

All values in manSvE-3/MWy type
PWR

Plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1					2.495			2.892	3.720
2						23.056			12.861
3								0.905	1.064
4							6.504	7.087	8.563
5							5.060	4.729	2.392
6						2.651	2.700		
7								13.947	9.602
8						5.842	7.231	8.669	3.444
9						10.693	3.755	11.542	4.663
10							1.619	3.665	1.744
11	11.964	10.420	3.790	4.442	8.468	10.485	13.889	9.916	13.910
12		2.672	2.636	6.408	3.746	5.996	6.328	4.952	3.748
13								0.903	3.917
14						10.895			
15						5.696			
16						1.976	3.089	1.842	2.888
17						1.128	3.542	1.553	1.639
18						7.153	5.774	7.438	5.224
19								3.331	0.911
20								0.366	0.641
21	11.933	7.505	1.081	17.206					1.728
22									0.996
23								2.009	1.353

No of values/year	2	3	3	3	2	11	12	17	20
arithmetic mean	11.948	6.866	2.502	9.352	6.107	5.910	6.879	5.044	4.250
Geometric mean	11.948	5.934	2.210	7.882	5.632	4.717	5.308	3.391	2.912
Maximum value/year	11.964	10.420	3.790	17.206	8.468	10.895	23.056	13.947	13.910
Minimum value/year	11.933	2.672	1.081	4.442	3.746	1.128	1.619	0.366	0.641
Students t	12.71	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.71	2.23	2.2	2.12	2.09
St.Dev of ln(Geom.Mean)	0.016	1.763	1.602	1.739	16.376	0.611	0.558	0.548	0.420

t-modified

St dev of ln(single result)

t-modified 0.023 3.054 2.776 3.012 23.159 2.028 1.933 2.260 1.878

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit					8.693	9.273	5.866	4.432
lower limit					2.559	3.038	1.960	1.913

TABLE 6-1

Annual total dose		Plant type															
		PWR															
All values in manSvE-3/MWy		Plant no\cycle no	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
I 8 1	1	1					2.50		2.89	3.72							
	2													23.06		12.86	
	3	0.91	1.06														
	4							6.50	7.09	8.56							
	5						5.06	4.73	2.39								
	6			2.65	2.70												
	7							5.84	7.23	8.67	3.44				13.95	9.60	
	8							10.69	3.76	11.54	4.66						
	9																
	10	1.84															
	11		11.96	10.42	3.79	4.44	8.47	10.48	13.89	9.92	13.91						
	12	2.67	2.64	6.41	3.75	6.00	6.33	4.95									
	13	0.73															
	14													10.90			
	15											5.70					
	16						1.98	3.09	1.84	2.89							
	17	1.13	3.54	1.55	1.64		7.15	5.77	7.44	5.22							
	18																
	19	3.33	0.91														
	20	0.37	0.64														
	21		11.93	7.51	1.08	17.21						1.73					
	22	1.00															
	23				2.01	1.35											
arithmetic mean/cycle		1.50	4.67	5.71	2.49	5.71	6.43	5.34	7.79	6.01	7.11		12.42	16.33			
geometric mean/cycle		1.20	2.61	4.60	2.27	4.27	6.07	4.61	6.79	5.42	5.15		12.33	14.88			
No of values/cycle		8	7	5	6	8	8	9	7	3	3		2	2			
minimum value/cycle		0.37	0.64	1.55	1.08	1.35	3.09	1.84	2.89	3.44	1.73		10.90	9.60			
Maximum value/cycle		3.33	11.96	10.42	3.79	17.21	10.69	10.48	13.89	9.92	13.91		13.95	23.06			

TABLE 6-2

Dose rates in and around steamgenerators

All values in $\mu\text{Sv/h}$

PIPING RADIATION LEVELS (measurement points HLL and CL1)													
	Plant no/year	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985	1983	1984	1985
		Hot leg (HL)	Cold leg (CL)			Waterlevel hot leg			Ratio CL/HL	Arithmetic mean CL + HL			
	1	3.0	3.0		6.7	1.5		half		2.2	0.5	4.9	2.3
	2		1.7			5.0		full			2.9		3.4
	3		1.9			2.0		full			1.1		2.0
	4	6.0	6.6		10.5	6.0		full	full		1.8	0.9	8.3
	5	6.0	6.3		10.3	9.5		full	full		1.7	1.5	8.2
	6												
	7	5.3	3.6		6.3	4.3		half	full		1.2	1.2	5.8
	8							half			1.2		0.5
I	9	0.5			0.6			full			1.8		1.1
88	10	0.8			1.4			full			1.2		0.4
I	11	7.7	6.9		9.1	10.2		full	full		1.2	1.5	8.4
	12		1.1			1.7					1.5		1.4
	13												
	14												
	15												
	16	0.6	0.4		0.6	0.4		full	full		0.9	1.0	0.6
	17	0.6	0.5		0.5	0.7		full	full		0.9	1.4	0.6
	18	3.0	3.0		2.2	2.7		empty	full		0.7	0.9	2.6
	19	1.2	2.1		1.4	2.9		full	full		1.2	1.4	1.3
	20	0.4	1.0		0.3	0.9		empty	full		0.7	0.9	0.3
	21	1.4	1.4		1.0	1.0		full	full		0.7	0.7	1.2
	22		1.6			1.4			empty			0.9	1.5
	23		1.9			1.2		?			0.6		1.6
	arithmetic mean	2.7	2.7		3.7	3.3					1.4	1.2	3.2
	no of datapoints	14	15		14	15					14	15	3.0
													14
													15

TABLE 7-1

Dose rates in and around steamgenerators

All values in mSv/h

Plant no\year	STEAM GENERATOR CHANNEL HEAD (measurement points no 2 and 10)										
	1983		1984		1985		1983		1984		1985
	no 2 Hot leg	no 10 Cold leg	no 2 Hot leg	no 10 Cold leg	1983	1984	average c.head	1984	1985	1983	1984
1	100	120		110	150		105	135		1.1	1.3
2											
3		85						85			
4	205	213		240	233		223	223		1.2	1.1
5	148			250			199			1.7	
6											
7	207	203		243	317		225	260		1.2	1.6
8	60	50			45		60	48		0.9	
9	65	110		85	115		75	113		1.3	1.0
10	71			76			74			1.1	
11	290	260		295	295		293	278		1.0	1.1
12	110	145		105	145		108	145		1.0	1.0
13		75			78			76		1.0	
14											
15											
16	32	21		18	10		25	16		0.6	0.5
17	33	50		18	60		26	55		0.5	1.2
18	144	122		132	117		138	120		0.9	1.0
19	31	60		32	55		32	58		1.0	0.9
20	7	30		5	26		6	28		0.7	0.9
21	50	50		39	40		45	45		0.8	0.8
22		77			57			67		0.7	
23		225									
arithmetic mean		104	112		118	116		109	103		1.0
no of datapoints		15	17		14	15		15	17		1.0

TABLE 7-2

Total annual dose/channel head center
average doserate

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	20.1	19.7
2		
3		14.5
4	29.9	32.0
5	18.7	
6		
7	35.5	21.7
8	48.6	27.6
9	37.3	14.5
10	40.3	
11	12.5	18.6
12	32.5	19.9
13		41.9
14		
15		
16		
17		
18	25.7	22.1
19	37.1	10.2
20	16.5	16.5
21	14.1	7.5
22		7.3
23		
no of datapoints	13	14
arithmetic mean	28.4	19.6
geometric mean	26.1	17.5
1983+1984 geometric mean	21.2	
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose for 1983+1984 lies between following limits		
upper limit	25.9	
lower limit	17.4	

TABLE 7-3

Average dose per person
All values in μSv

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	1.6	2.1
2		4.7
3	0.7	0.8
4	3.4	3.2
5	2.5	1.1
6		
7	4.3	4.2
8		1.1
9		1.4
10	1.2	0.6
11	4.2	5.0
12	2.8	2.5
13		1.1
14		
15		
16	1.1	1.7
17	0.9	1.1
18	5.9	4.4
19	3.9	1.5
20	1.7	1.2
21	0.9	0.6
22		1.1
23	2.4	1.9
arithmetic mean	2.5	2.1
no of datapoints	14	19

TABLE 8-1

Number of persons who has contributed to total annual dose

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	1348	1242
2		815
3	1542	1473
4	1934	2267
5	1462	2267
6		
7	1848	1349
8		1173
9		1173
10	2478	2596
11	867	1035
12	1231	1134
13		2903
14		
15		
16	696	671
17	696	671
18	600	600
19	300	400
20	60	400
21	737	533
22		440
23	705	608
arithmetic mean		1100
no of datapoints		15
		1188
		20

TABLE 8-2

Plant personnel Number of contractors	Plant no\year	type		
		1983	1984	1985
	1	1108	976	
	2		606	
	3	1248	1220	
	4	1513	1756	
	5	1065	1756	
	6			
	7	1656	1145	
	8	709	512	
	9	709	512	
	10	2157	2235	
	11	648	817	
	12	1045	995	
	13			
	14			
	15			
	16	443	407	
	17	443	407	
	18			
	19			
	20			
	21		330	
	22		320	
	23	463	367	

TABLE 8-3

Contractors	type			
collective dose	PMR			
All values in manSvE-3				
Plant no	year	1983	1984	1985
1		1840	2234	
2			1260	
3		839	1112	
4		6556	5568	
5		2745	1330	
6				
7		6998	4642	
8		2004	1021	
9		2004	1021	
10		2287	1084	
11		2909	4500	
12		2481	2059	
13				
14				
15				
16		1030	1300	
17		1030	1300	
18				
19				
20				
21			162	
22			4034	
23		1110	500	

TABLE 8-4

Contractors		type		
average individual dose		PWR		
All values in mSv		1983	1984	1985
Plant no\year				
1		1.66	2.29	
2			2.08	
3		0.67	0.91	
4		4.33	3.17	
5		2.58	0.76	
6				
7		4.23	4.05	
8		2.83	1.99	
9		2.83	1.99	
10		1.06	0.49	
11		4.49	5.51	
12		2.37	2.07	
13				
14				
15				
16		2.33	3.19	
17		2.33	3.19	
18				
19				
20				
21			0.49	
22			1.26	
23		2.40	1.36	
no of values		13	16	
arithmetic mean		2.62	2.89	

TABLE 8-5

Plant personnel Number of staff	Plant no\year	type		
		PWR	1983	1984
	1		240	266
	2			209
	3		294	253
	4		421	511
	5		387	511
	6		360	
	7		182	204
	8		182	168
	9		182	168
	10		411	454
	11		219	218
	12		186	199
	13		221	
	14			
	15			
	16		253	264
	17		253	264
	18		200	200
	19		100	250
	20		20	250
	21			203
	22			120
	23		242	241

TABLE 8-6

type

Plant personnel - staff		PWR		
collective dose				
All values in manSvE-3				
Plant no\year		1983	1984	1985
1		269	419	
2			598	
3		163	271	
4		1955	1571	
5		1093	1061	
6				
7		986	991	
8		426	449	
9		426	449	
10		483	406	
11		761	648	
12		685	792	
13				
14				
15				
16		360	560	
17		360	560	
18				
19				
20				
21			173	
22			805	
23		600	670	

TABLE 8-7

Plant personnel - staff		type		
average individual dose		PWR		
All values in mSv				
Plant no	year	1983	1984	1985
1		1.12	1.58	
2			2.86	
3		0.55	1.07	
4		4.64	3.07	
5		2.82	2.08	
6				
7		5.42	4.86	
8		2.34	2.67	
9		2.34	2.67	
10		1.18	0.89	
11		3.47	2.97	
12		3.68	3.98	
13				
14				
15				
16		1.42	2.12	
17		1.42	2.12	
18				
19				
20				
21			0.65	
22			0.67	
23		2.48	2.78	
no of values		13	16	
arithmetic mean		2.53	2.71	

TABLE 8-8

Number of days of shutdown

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	35	46
2		44
3	33	36
4	78	103
5	137	54
6		
7	45	38
8		28
9		33
10	29	29
11	84	43
12	61	40
13		33
14		
15		
16	30	47
17	27	22
18	87	110
19	105	75
20	176	46
21		64
22		60
23		

arithmetic mean 71 50
no of datapoints 13 19

TABLE 9-1

Number of days of operation
Minor shutdowns may not be subtracted.

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	330	319
2		321
3	332	329
4	287	262
5	228	311
6		
7	320	327
8		337
9		332
10	336	336
11	281	322
12	304	325
13	365	332
14		
15		
16	335	318
17	338	343
18	278	255
19	260	290
20	189	319
21		301
22		305
23		
arithmetic mean	299	315
no of datapoints	14	19

TABLE 9-2

μansv3E-3 per day of shutdown PWR:s

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	49.1	50.3
2		42.2
3	26.1	32.5
4	70.5	61.8
5	23.5	22.3
6		
7	155.3	132.1
8		36.9
9		41.2
10	87.3	37.8
11	32.4	98.1
12	52.0	47.5
13		77.1
14		
15		
16	22.3	23.4
17	23.0	30.0
18	26.4	22.7
19	8.1	6.4
20	0.3	7.4
21		3.0
22		5.6
23		
arithmetic mean	44.3	41.0
no of datapoints	13	19

TABLE 9-3

**manSvE-3 per day of normal operation PWR:s
(may include some dose got at minor shutdowns)**

Plant no\year	1983	1984
1	1.2	1.1
2		6.1
3	0.5	0.2
4	4.0	3.0
5	2.2	3.8
6		
7	3.1	1.9
8		0.8
9		0.8
10	1.3	1.2
11	3.4	2.9
12	1.1	3.0
13	1.6	2.0
14		
15		
16	0.2	0.2
17	0.1	0.1
18	2.8	0.6
19	1.2	0.4
20	0.2	0.4
21		0.5
22		0.5
23		
arithmetic mean	1.6	1.5
no of datapoints	14	19

TABLE 9-4

Refueling Questionnaire 1-4	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All values in manSvxE-3										
plant no/year										
50										60
51		137		246	238	227	260	327	299	454
52							7	11	112	
53									79	
54										
55								31	55	115
56								64	50	30
57										
58										21
59										26
60								40		22
61								49		26
62							252	16	70	515
63							118			141
64									306	121
65										
66										731
67										
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	0	1	1	1	1	4	7	7	12
Arithmetic mean	137	246	238	227	159	77	139	189	
Geometric mean	137	246	238	227	84	42	107	87	
Maximum value/year	137	246	238	227	260	327	306	731	
Minimum value/year	137	246	238	227	7	11	50	21	
Students t					3.18	2.45	2.45	2.2	
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)					1.933	0.730	0.817	0.405	
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)						3.866	1.931	2.161	1.402
t-modified									

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit	582	86	241	130
lower limit	12	20	47	58

TABLE 10-1

Coolant pumps Questionnaire 6 All values in manSvE-3	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
plant no/year										
50									25	14
51		53	174	163	162	128	71	62	49	
52							4	12		
53								16	10	
54										
55		18	8							47
56			14			10				9
57										
58										9
59										50
60							0.3			1
61							0.3			1
62						34		182		
63								139	172	
64										10
65										120
66										20
67										2
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	0	2	3	1	1	3	5	6	13
Arithmetic mean		36	65	163	162	57	18	72	39
Geometric mean		31	27	163	162	35	3	41	23
Maximum value/year		53	174	163	162	128	71	182	172
Minimum value/year		18	8	163	162	10	0	10	1
Students t		12.71	4.3			4.3	2.78	2.57	2.18
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		16.646	3.185			3.312	0.682	0.904	0.309
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)		23.540	5.517			5.737	1.524	2.214	1.116
t-modified									

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit		966	7	101	32
lower limit		1	2	17	17

TABLE 10-2

Insulation/Scaffolding Questionnaire 13	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
plant no/year									213	294
50							85	76		
51										
52										
53										
54										
55		93	11	62	126	55	116	104	126	
56		79	52	50	36	47	32	57	21	
57										
58										
59										
60										33
61										137
62										39
63										781
64										120
65										489
66										167
67										293
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	6	10
Arithmetic mean		86	32	56	81	62	75	117	293
Geometric mean		86	24	56	67	60	66	100	187
Maximum value/year		93	52	62	126	85	116	213	781
Minimum value/year		79	11	50	36	47	32	39	21
Students t		12.71	12.71	12.71	12.71	4.3	4.3	2.57	2.26
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		18.961	16.013	18.019	18.440	3.555	3.591	1.007	0.545
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		26.815	22.646	25.482	26.078	6.157	6.219	2.466	1.723

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit					2110	2378	273	323
lower limit					2	2	36	108

TABLE 10-3

Waste/decontamination type

Questionnaire 9+12 BWR

All values in manSvxE-3

plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50								374	35
51						262	22	20	
52									
53									
54									
55							85	67	89
56							81	49	40
57									
58									
59									
60							4		34
61							5		70
62						180	0.9	13	290
63						239		475	1060
64								21	180
65									96
66									362
67									
68									
69									
70									

No of values/year 0 0 0 0 0 3 6 7 10

Arithmetic mean 227 33 145 228

Geometric mean 224 12 61 125

Maximum value/year 262 85 475 1060

Minimum value/year 180 1 13 34

Students t 4.3 2.57 2.45 2.26

St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean) 4.084 0.737 0.766 0.523

t-modified

St.Dev of ln(single result) 7.074 1.806 2.027 1.655

t-modified

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit 13315 25 131 210

lower limit 4 6 28 74

TABLE 10-4

Primary system dose Questionnaire 7+8 All values in manSvE-3	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50							311	600	880	472
51									30	
52									64	
53										
54										
55										146
56										42
57										
58										
59										
60							84		46	
61							212		94	
62						33	46	667	5386	
63						18		27	320	
64								691	1037	
65									60	
66									1084	
67									263	
68										
69										
70										
No of values/year	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	6	11	
Arithmetic mean						121	236	393	814	
Geometric mean						57	149	166	261	
Maximum value/year						311	600	880	5386	
Minimum value/year						18	46	27	42	
Students t						4.3	3.18	2.57	2.23	
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)						3.529	2.053	1.061	0.502	
t-modified										
St.Dev of ln(single result)										
t-modified						6.113	4.107	2.599	1.663	
With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits										
upper limit							1942	1160	480	431
lower limit							2	19	58	158

TABLE 10-5

Steam cycle dose Questionnaire no	type	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All values in manSvE-3										
plant no/year										
50										
51						56	51	73	95	
52								25		
53								6		
54										
55									137	
56									15	
57										
58										
59										
60										
61										
62								341	707	
63							221			
64								100	229	
65										
66										
67									740	
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	5	6
Arithmetic mean						139	109	321	
Geometric mean						111	52	169	
Maximum value/year						221	341	740	
Minimum value/year						56	6	15	
Students t						12.71	2.78	2.57	
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)						19.508	1.235	1.063	
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified						27.589	2.762	2.603	

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit	3.3E+10	178	489
lower limit	0	15	58

TABLE 10-6

Control rod maintenance type

Questionnaire 15

BWR

All values in manSvE-3

plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50									
51		423	510	251	240	191	122	263	221
52						298	177	24	
53							161	23	
54									
55		245	19	149	200	137	126	142	113
56		110	475	217	33	46	38	59	
57									
58									26
59									55
60									16
61									10
62								104	58
63									72
64								24	32
65									
66									16
67									
68									
69									
70									

No of values/year	0	3	3	3	3	4	5	7	10
Arithmetic mean	259	335	206	158	168	125	91	62	
Geometric mean	225	166	201	117	138	111	61	41	
Maximum value/year	423	510	251	240	298	177	263	221	
Minimum value/year	110	19	149	33	46	38	23	10	
Students t	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.18	2.78	2.45	2.26	
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)	4.086	3.970	4.043	3.829	2.037	1.349	0.766	0.458	
t-modified									

St.Dev of ln(single result)	7.076	6.876	7.002	6.633	4.074	3.016	2.027	1.450
t-modified								

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit	1055	427	131	64
lower limit	18	29	28	26

TABLE 10-7

Health Physicists **type**
Questionnaire 16 **BMR**

All values in manSvE-3

plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50								106	270
51		166			211	328	153	158	108
52						28		11	
53									
54									
55		65	21	46	45	52	30	60	65
56		61	26	31	14	15	20	28	
57									
58									26
59									38
60							15		9
61							17		15
62					17	23		38	140
63							370		282
64								174	264
65								102	140
66									316
67									92
68									
69									
70									

No of values/year	0	3	2	3	4	5	6	8	12
Arithmetic mean		97	24	31	73	159	45	97	135
Geometric mean		87	23	29	42	77	31	73	81
Maximum value/year		166	26	46	211	370	153	174	316
Minimum value/year		61	21	17	14	15	15	11	9
Students t		4.3	12.71	4.3	3.18	2.78	2.57	2.36	2.2
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		3.710	15.954	3.217	1.773	1.295	0.869	0.653	0.401
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		6.423	22.563	5.571	3.546	2.896	2.129	1.846	1.390

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit		280	74	139	121
lower limit		21	13	38	54

TABLE 10-8

Normal operation dose BWR	type	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All values in manGyE-3										
plant no/year		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50					126		856	800	960	
51		810	850	790	370	420	810	1240	636	
52						75	85	160		
53							84	160		
54										
55		180	310	160	220	150	160	240	200	
56		220	250	150	150	250	157	100	190	
57										
58			120	230	65	139	184	183	178	
59			110	200	64	138	180	176	177	
60				224	132	64	109	75	102	
61						64	109	75	102	
62							181	532	435.2	366
63							2147			2118
64									1048	998
65										1013
66										3577
67										1148
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	0	3	5	6	7	10	11	12	14
Arithmetic mean		403	328	292	161	363	297	391	840
Geometric mean		318	244	241	136	180	204	247	468
Maximum value/year		810	850	790	370	2147	856	1240	3577
Minimum value/year		180	110	150	64	64	84	75	102
Students t		4.3	2.78	2.57	2.45	2.26	2.23	2.2	2.16
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		4.214	1.458	1.099	0.838	0.543	0.490	0.449	0.397
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)		7.298	3.259	2.692	2.216	1.717	1.627	1.557	1.486
t-modified									

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit		310	334	386	697
lower limit		105	125	157	315

TABLE 10-9

Shutdown dose All values in manSvE-3	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
plant no/year										
50					673			1116	900	1450
51		3170	2700	3500	2950	4200	1270	3030	1914	
52						920	550	300		
53							606	310		
54										
55		1420	390	1290	1380	1050	1150	1560	1320	
56		1080	750	750	350	550	310	800	310	
57										
58			250	370	565	481	466	457	714	
59			500	220	606	702		1394	901	
60					398	430	392	492	338	
61						64	430	281	701	
62						499	68	2781	8642	
63								99	3522	
64								1864	2678	
65										
66									1368	
67										
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	0	3	5	5	7	9	10	13	12
Arithmetic mean		1890	918	1226	989	988	636	1098	1988
Geometric mean		1694	629	773	748	602	496	721	1280
Maximum value/year		3170	2700	3500	2950	4200	1270	3030	8642
Minimum value/year		1080	250	220	350	64	68	99	310
Students t		4.3	2.78	2.78	2.45	2.31	2.26	2.18	2.2
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		4.787	1.578	1.603	0.972	0.689	0.593	0.448	0.512
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		8.291	3.529	3.584	2.573	2.066	1.877	1.614	1.774

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit		1198	898	1129	2136
lower limit		302	274	461	767

TABLE 10-10

Total annual dose All values in manSvE-3	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
plant no\year										
50					799	799	1972	1730	2400	
51		3980	3550	4290	3320	4620	2080	4270	2560	
52						995	635	460		
53							690	470		
54										
55		1600	700	1450	1600	1200	1310	1800	1520	
56		1300	1000	900	500	800	467	900	500	
57										
58	800	780	370	600	630	620	650	640	892	
59		240	610	420	670	840	180	1570	1078	
60				224	530	494	501	567	440	
61						128	539	356	803	
62				175	345	705	600	3216	9008	
63								3228	5370	
64								2912	3952	
65									3220	
66									7384	
67									2516	
68										
69										
70										

No of values/year	1	5	5	7	8	10	11	13	14
Arithmetic mean	800	1580	1246	1151	1049	1120	875	1701	2975
Geometric mean	800	1092	891	661	798	779	703	1237	2015
Maximum value/year	800	3980	3550	4290	3320	4620	2080	4270	9008
Minimum value/year	800	240	370	175	345	128	180	356	440
Students t		2.78	2.78	2.45	2.36	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.16
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		1.644	1.620	0.963	0.815	0.615	0.544	0.466	0.442
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		3.676	3.623	2.549	2.306	1.944	1.806	1.679	1.652

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit	5650	4501	1733	1802	1440	1212	1971	3133
lower limit	211	176	252	353	421	408	776	1295

TABLE 10-11

Refueling Questionnaire 1-4	type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All values in % of total annual dose										
plant no/year										
50										2.51
51		3.44	6.93	5.55	6.84	5.63	15.72	7.00	17.73	
52						0.65	1.65	24.35		
53								16.81		
54										
55							2.37	3.06	7.57	
56							13.70	5.56	6	
57										
58									2.35	
59									2.41	
60							8.00		5	
61							9.09		3.24	
62						35.74	2.67	2.18	5.72	
63									2.63	
64							10.51		3.06	
65										
66									9.9	
67										
68										
69										
70										
average/year		3.44	6.93	5.55	6.84	14.01	7.60	9.92	5.68	
No of values/year	0	1	1	1	1	3	7	7	12	
Maximum value/year		3.44	6.93	5.55	6.84	35.74	15.72	24.35	17.73	
Minimum value/year		3.44	6.93	5.55	6.84	0.65	1.65	2.18	2.35	
No of all values (1981-84)		29								
Average (1981-84)		8.03								

TABLE 11-1

Coolant pumps		type BWR	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
Questionnaire no	year										
All values in % of total annual dose											
plant no	year		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50										1.43	0.57
51				1.33	4.90	3.80	4.88	2.77	3.41	1.45	1.91
52									0.63	2.61	
53									2.32	2.13	
54											
55				1.13	1.14						3.09
56					1.40			1.25			1.80
57											
58											1.01
59											4.64
60									0.06	0.23	
61									0.06	0.12	
62							4.82			5.67	
63								4.31		3.20	
64										0.25	
65										3.73	
66										0.27	
67										0.08	
68											
69											
70											
average/year			1.23	2.48	3.80	4.88	2.95	1.29	2.93	1.49	
No of values/year	0		2	3	1	1	3	5	6	14	
Maximum value/year			1.33	4.90	3.80	4.88	4.82	3.41	5.67	4.64	
Minimum value/year			1.13	1.14	3.80	4.88	1.25	0.06	1.43	0.00	
No of all values (1981-84)		28									
Average (1981-84)		1.92									

TABLE 11-2

Insulation/Scaffolding type
 Questionnaire 13 BWR

All values in % of
 total annual dose

plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50								12.34	12.24
51						1.84	3.65		
52									
53									
54									
55		5.81	1.57	4.28	7.88	4.58	8.85	5.78	8.29
56		6.08	5.20	5.56	7.20	5.88	6.85	6.33	4.20
57									
58									
59									
60								7.50	
61								17.06	
62								1.21	8.67
63								3.72	9.11
64								5.73	7.41
65									
66								6.35	
67								11.29	
68									
69									
70									
average/year		5.94	3.39	4.92	7.54	4.10	6.45	5.85	9.21
No of values/year	0	2	2	2	2	3	3	6	10
Maximum value/year		6.08	5.20	5.56	7.88	5.88	8.85	12.34	17.06
Minimum value/year		5.81	1.57	4.28	7.20	1.84	3.65	1.21	4.20
No of all values (1981-84)	22								
Average (1981-84)	7.22								

TABLE 11-3

Waste/Decontamination Questionnaire 9+12	type BWR							
All values in % of total annual dose								
plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
50							21.60	2.31
51						5.67	1.06	0.47
52								
53								
54								
55						6.49	3.72	5.86
56						17.34	5.44	8.00
57								
58								
59								
60						0.80		7.73
61						0.93		8.72
62					25.53	0.15	0.39	3.22
63							14.71	19.74
64							0.72	4.55
65								2.98
66								4.90
67								
68								
69								
70								
average/year						15.60	4.46	6.72
No of values/year	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	7
Maximum value/year						25.53	17.34	21.60
Minimum value/year						5.67	0.15	0.39
No of all values (1981-84)	25							
Average (1981-84)	6.92							

TABLE 11-4

Primary system dose

Questionnaire 7+8

All values in % of

total annual dose

type

BWR

plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50									18.44
51									6.52
52									13.62
53									9.61
54									8.4
55									10.45
56									11.71
57									59.79
58									5.96
59									26.24
60						16.77			1.86
61						39.33			14.68
62					4.68	7.67	20.75		10.45
63							0.84		
64							23.73		
65								1.86	
66									11
67									59.79
68									0.84
69									1.86
70									
average/year						4.68	21.26	13.09	16.14
No of values/year	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	
Maximum value/year						4.68	39.33	23.73	
Minimum value/year						4.68	7.67	0.84	
No of all values (1981-84)	20								
Average (1981-84)	15.57								

TABLE 11-5

Steam cycle dose	type							
Questionnaire 11	BWR							
All values in % of								
total annual dose								
plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
50						1.21	2.45	1.71
51								3.71
52								5.43
53								1.28
54								
55								9.01
56								3.00
57								
58								
59								
60								
61								
62							10.62	7.85
63								
64							3.43	5.79
65								
66								
67								29.41
68								
69								
70								
average/year						1.21	2.45	4.50
No of values/year	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5
Maximum value/year						1.21	2.45	10.62
Minimum value/year						1.21	2.45	1.28
No of all values (1981-84)	13							
Average (1981-84)	6.53							

TABLE 11-6

Control rod maintainance		type								
Questionnaire 15		BWR								
All values in % of total annual dose										
plant no	year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50										
51		10.63	14.37	5.85	7.23	4.13	5.87	6.16	8.63	
52						29.95	27.87	5.22		
53							23.33	4.89		
54										
55		15.31	2.71	10.28	12.50	11.42	9.62	7.89	7.43	
56		8.46	47.50	24.11	6.60	5.75	8.14	6.56		
57										
58								2.91		
59									5.10	
60									3.64	
61									1.25	
62								3.24	0.64	
63									1.34	
64								0.82	0.81	
65										
66									0.22	
67										
68										
69										
70										
average/year		11.47	21.53	13.41	8.78	12.81	14.97	4.97	3.20	
No of values/year	0	3	3	3	3	4	5	7	10	
Maximum value/year		15.31	47.50	24.11	12.50	29.95	27.87	7.89	8.63	
Minimum value/year		8.46	2.71	5.85	6.60	4.13	5.87	0.82	0.22	
No of all values (1981-84)	26									
Average (1981-84)		7.42								

TABLE 11-7

Health Physicists**Questionnaire 16****All values in % of
total annual dose****type****BWR**

plant no\year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50								6.15	11.25
51		4.17			6.36	7.10	7.36	3.70	4.22
52						2.81		2.39	
53									
54									
55		4.06	3.00	3.17	2.81	4.33	2.29	3.33	4.28
56		4.69	2.60	3.44	2.80	1.88	4.28	3.11	3.20
57									
58									2.91
59									3.53
60							2.99		2.05
61							3.10		1.87
62				9.49	6.58		6.33	4.35	3.13
63								5.39	4.92
64								3.50	35.43
65									
66									4.28
67									3.66
68									
69									
70									
average/year		4.31	2.80	5.37	4.64	4.03	4.39	3.99	6.52
No of values/year	0	3	2	3	4	4	6	8	13
Maximum value/year		4.69	3.00	9.49	6.58	7.10	7.36	6.15	35.43
Minimum value/year		4.06	2.60	3.17	2.80	1.88	2.29	2.39	1.87

No of all values (1981-84) 31
 Average (1981-84) 5.13

TABLE 11-8

Normal operation dose	type BWR								
All values in % of total annual dose	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
plant no/year									
50					15.77		43.41	46.24	40.00
51		20.35	23.94	18.41	11.14	9.09	38.94	29.04	24.84
52						7.54	13.39	34.78	
53							12.17	34.04	
54									
55		11.25	44.29	11.03	13.75	12.50	12.21	13.33	13.16
56		16.92	25.00	16.67	30.00	31.25	33.62	11.11	38.00
57									
58		32.43	38.33	10.32	22.42	28.31	28.59	19.96	
59		18.03	47.62	9.55	16.43	100.00	11.21	16.42	
60			100.00	24.91	12.96	21.76	13.23	23.18	
61					50.00	20.22	21.07	12.70	
62					25.67	88.67	13.53	4.06	
63								39.44	
64							35.99	25.25	
65								31.46	
66								48.44	
67								45.63	
68									
69									
70									
average/year		16.17	28.74	38.68	16.49	20.87	37.52	24.35	27.32
No of values/year	0	3	5	6	7	9	11	12	14
Maximum value/year		20.35	44.29	100.00	30.00	50.00	100.00	46.24	48.44
Minimum value/year		11.25	18.03	11.03	9.55	7.54	12.17	11.11	4.06
No of all values (1981-84)		46							
Average (1981-84)		27.72							

TABLE 11-9

Shutdown dose	type								
	BWR								
All values in % of total annual dose									
plant no/year	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50					84.23		56.59	52.02	60.42
51		79.65	76.06	81.59	88.86	90.91	61.06	70.96	74.77
52						92.46	86.61	65.22	
53							87.83	65.96	
54									
55		88.75	55.71	88.97	86.25	87.50	87.79	86.67	86.84
56		83.08	75.00	83.33	70.00	68.75	66.38	88.89	62.00
57									
58			67.57	61.67	89.68	77.58	71.69	71.41	80.04
59			81.97	52.38	90.45	83.57		88.79	83.58
60					75.09	87.04	78.24	86.77	76.82
61						50.00	79.78	78.93	87.30
62						70.78	11.33	86.47	95.94
63								96.93	65.59
64								64.01	67.76
65									
66									51.56
67									54.37
68									
69									
70									
average/year		83.83	71.26	73.59	83.51	78.73	68.73	77.16	72.85
No of values/year	0	3	5	5	7	9	10	13	13
Maximum value/year		88.75	81.97	88.97	90.45	92.46	87.83	96.93	95.94
Minimum value/year		79.65	55.71	52.38	70.00	50.00	11.33	52.02	51.56

No of all values (1981-84) 45
 Average (1981-84) 74.35

TABLE 11-10

Total annual dose	type														
	BWR														
All values in manSvE-3															
plant no\cycle no		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
50		799	799	1972	1730	2400	1980								
51		3980	3550	4290	3320	4620	2080	4270	2560	2660					
52		995	635	460		640									
53		690	470		463										
54		102													
55					1600	700	1450	1600	1200	1310	1800	1520	1540		
56				1300	1000	900	500	800	467	900	500	1130			
57															
58		800	780	370	600	630	620	650	640	892	880				
59		240	610	420	670	840	180	1570	1078						
60		224	530	494	501	567	440	378							
61		128	539	356	803	582									
62		600	3216	9008	4525										
63			3228	5370	4576										
64												2912	3952		
65				3220											
66								7384							
67													2516	20414	
68															
69															
70															
arithmetic mean		1026	1157	2212	1977	1751	901	1530	2015	1413	897	1947	2663		
geometric mean		633	694	1206	1277	1258	693	1143	1205	1265	832	1809	2472		
maximum value/year		3980	3550	9008	5370	4620	2080	4270	7384	2660	1310	2912	3952		
minimum value/year		102	128	370	356	501	180	440	378	892	500	1130	1520		
No of values/cycle		8	9	10	11	10	8	6	7	4	3	3	3	2	0

TABLE 12-1

Total annual dose	type BWR								
All values in $\text{manSv} \times 10^{-3}/\text{MW(e)}$	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50					0.89	0.89	2.19	1.92	2.67
51		5.31	4.73	5.72	4.43	6.16	2.77	5.69	3.41
52						1.11	0.71	0.51	
53							0.77	0.52	
54									
55		3.48	1.52	3.15	3.48	2.61	2.85	3.91	3.30
56		2.28	1.75	1.58	0.88	1.40	0.82	1.58	0.88
57									
58	1.36	1.32	0.63	1.02	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.08	1.51
59		0.41	1.03	0.71	1.14	1.42	0.31	2.66	1.83
60				0.34	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.67
61						0.19	0.82	0.54	1.22
62				0.20	0.39	0.79	0.67	3.60	10.08
63								3.56	5.92
64								9.10	12.35
65									4.00
66									11.02
67									5.47
68									0.73
69									
70									

No of values/year	1	5	5	7	8	10	11	13	15
Arithmetic mean		2.56	1.93	1.82	1.63	1.64	1.25	2.73	4.34
Geometric mean		1.87	1.52	1.05	1.21	1.14	1.01	1.84	2.88
Maximum value/year		5.31	4.73	5.72	4.43	6.16	2.85	9.10	12.35
Minimum value/year		0.41	0.63	0.20	0.39	0.19	0.31	0.51	0.67
Students t		2.78	2.78	2.45	2.36	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.14
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		1.237	0.931	1.102	0.668	0.637	0.460	0.580	0.540
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		2.766	2.082	2.916	1.890	2.014	1.525	2.091	2.092

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit	6.43	3.86	3.15	2.35	2.16	1.59	3.29	4.94
lower limit	0.54	0.60	0.35	0.62	0.60	0.64	1.03	1.68

TABLE 13-1

Total annual dose	type													
	BWR													
All values in manSv*E-3/MW(e)														
plant no\cycle no	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
50	0.89	0.89	2.19	1.92	2.67									
51	5.31	4.73	5.72	4.43	6.16	2.77	5.69	3.41						
52	1.11	0.71	0.51											
53	0.77	0.52												
54														
55					3.48	1.52	3.15	3.48	2.61	2.85	3.91	3.30		
56			2.28	1.75	1.58	0.88	1.40	0.82	1.58	0.88				
57														
58	1.36	1.32	0.63	1.02	1.07	1.05	1.10	1.08	1.51					
59	0.41	1.03	0.71	1.14	1.42	0.31	2.66	1.83						
60		0.34	0.80	0.75	0.76	0.86	0.67							
61		0.19	0.82	0.54	1.22									
62	0.67	3.60	10.08											
63			3.56	5.92										
64										9.10	12.35			
65				4.00										
66							11.02							
67											5.47			
68	0.73													
69														
70														
arithmetic mean	1.40	1.48	2.73	2.38	2.29	1.23	2.45	3.61	1.90		7.04			
geometric mean	1.01	0.93	1.65	1.76	1.83	1.00	1.91	2.44	1.84		6.07			
No of values	8	9	10	9	8	6	6	6	3		3			

TABLE 13-2

Total annual dose	type	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
All values in manSvE-3/MWy	BWR									
plant no\year		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
50					3.78	6.14	3.30	2.64	3.19	
51		9.60	7.24	9.39	6.35	9.60	3.73	11.00	4.38	
52						1.38	0.96	0.92		
53							1.10	0.99		
54										
55		5.04	1.89	4.49	4.43	3.48	3.73	4.79	4.27	
56		3.24	2.30	1.99	1.01	1.69	0.92	1.85	0.89	
57										
58	1.90	2.42	0.80	2.26	1.50	1.27	1.39	1.35	1.81	
59		0.76	1.33	0.90	1.58	1.85	0.33	3.54	2.25	
60				0.55	1.05	0.92	0.85	0.99	0.68	
61						0.31	1.00	0.59	1.28	
62				1.45	2.38	3.49	0.89	6.33	18.76	
63								3.79	8.06	
64								9.48	13.07	
65									5.05	
66									13.81	
67									7.29	
68									0.86	
69										
70										

No of values/year	1	5	5	7	8	10	11	13	15
Arithmetic mean		4.21	2.71	3.00	2.76	3.01	1.65	3.71	5.71
Geometric mean		3.10	2.02	2.01	2.24	2.02	1.28	2.50	3.52
Maximum value/year		9.60	7.24	9.39	6.35	9.60	3.73	11.00	18.76
Minimum value/year		0.76	0.80	0.55	1.01	0.31	0.33	0.59	0.68
Students t		2.78	2.78	2.45	2.36	2.26	2.23	2.18	2.14
St.Dev of ln(geom.Mean)		1.171	1.020	0.886	0.576	0.705	0.504	0.574	0.593
t-modified									
St.Dev of ln(single result)									
t-modified		2.618	2.280	2.344	1.629	2.231	1.671	2.069	2.295

With 95 % probability the geometric mean dose lies between following limits

upper limit	10.01	5.59	4.88	3.98	4.09	2.12	4.44	6.37
lower limit	0.96	0.73	0.83	1.26	1.00	0.77	1.41	1.95

TABLE 14-1

Total annual dose	type													
plant no\cycle no	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
All values in manSvE-3/MWy														
50	3.78	6.14	3.30	2.64	3.19									
51	9.60	7.24	9.39	6.35	9.60	3.73	11.00	4.38						
52	1.38	0.96	0.92											
53	1.10	0.99												
54														
55					5.04	1.89	4.49	4.43	3.48	3.73	4.79	4.27		
56			3.24	2.30	1.99	1.01	1.69	0.92	1.85	0.89				
57														
58	1.90	2.42	0.80	2.26	1.50	1.27	1.39	1.35	1.81					
59	0.76	1.33	0.90	1.58	1.85	0.33	3.54	2.25						
60		0.55	1.05	0.92	0.85	0.99	0.68							
61		0.31	1.00	0.59	1.28									
62	0.89	6.33	18.76											
63			3.79	8.06										
64									9.48	13.07				
65				5.05										
66							13.81							
67										7.29				
68	0.86													
69														
70														
arithmetic mean	2.53	2.92	4.31	3.31	3.16	1.54	3.80	4.52	2.38		8.21			
geometric mean	1.67	1.74	2.34	2.44	2.35	1.20	2.55	3.01	2.26		7.41			
No of values	8	9	10	9	8	6	6	6	3		3			

TABLE 14-2

Average dose per person (BWR:s)
 All values in mSv

plant no\year	1983	1984
50	1.10	1.09
51	5.34	2.56
52		
53		
54		
55	1.72	1.78
56	0.86	0.58
57		
58		0.91
59		1.10
60		0.40
61		0.72
62	4.28	7.22
63	4.08	3.50
64	4.92	5.11
65		1.92
66		4.99
67		3.60
68		
69		
70		
average/year	3.19	2.54
No of values/year	7	14
Maximum value/year	5.34	7.22
Minimum value/year	0.86	0.40

TABLE 15-1

Number of persons who has contributed to total annual dose (BWR:s)

plant no/year	1983	1984
50	1570	2196
51	800	1000
52		
53		
54		
55	1045	855
56	1045	855
57		
58		980
59		980
60		1108
61		1108
62	752	1247
63	791	1533
64	592	773
65		1674
66		1479
67		698
68		1822
69		
70		
average/year	942	1221
No of values/year	7	15
Maximum value/year	1570	2196
Minimum value/year	592	698

TABLE 15-2

Plant personnel Number of contractors	Plant no/year	type		
		BWR	1983	1984
	50		1234	
	51			
	52		780	1083
	53		780	1083
	54			
	55			544
	56			544
	57			
	58			747
	59			747
	60			840
	61			840
	62		484	942
	63			
	64		417	597
	65			1446
	66			
	67			
	68			
	69			
	70			

TABLE 15-3

Contractors type
 collective dose BWR
 All values in manSvE-3

Plant no	year	1983	1984	1985
50		1329		
51				
52		666	1148	
53		666	1148	
54				
55			1280	
56			1280	
57				
58			1493	
59			1493	
60			960	
61			960	
62		2209	8043	
63				
64		1598	2543	
65			1957	
66				
67				
68				
69				
70				

TABLE 15-4

Contractors		type		
average individual dose		BWR		
All values in mSv				
Plant no\year		1983	1984	1985
50		1.08		
51				
52		0.85	1.06	
53		0.85	1.06	
54				
55			2.35	
56			2.35	
57				
58			2.00	
59			2.00	
60			1.14	
61			1.14	
62		4.56	8.54	
63				
64		3.83	4.26	
65			1.35	
66				
67				
68				
69				
70				
no of values		5	11	
arithmetic mean		2.24	2.48	

TABLE 15-5

Plant personnel Number of staff	type BWR	1983	1984	1985
50		336		
51				
52		328	242	
53		328	242	
54				
55			311	
56			311	
57				
58			233	
59			233	
60			268	
61			268	
62		268	305	
63				
64		175	176	
65			228	
66				
67				
68				
69				
70				

TABLE 15-6

Plant personnel - staff type
 collective dose BWR
 All values in manSvxE-3

Plant no	year	1983	1984	1985
50		388		
51				
52		269	231	
53		269	231	
54				
55			740	
56			740	
57				
58			477	
59			477	
60			283	
61			283	
62		1006	964	
63				
64		1314	1409	
65			444	
66				
67				
68				
69				
70				

TABLE 15-7

Plant personnel - staff type
average individual dose BWR
All values in mSv

Plant no\year	1983	1984	1985
50	1.15		
51			
52	0.82	0.95	
53	0.82	0.95	
54			
55		2.38	
56		2.38	
57			
58		2.05	
59		2.05	
60		1.06	
61		1.06	
62	3.75	3.16	
63			
64	7.51	8.01	
65		1.95	
66			
67			
68			
69			
70			

no of values 5 11
arithmetic mean 2.81 2.36

TABLE 15-8

Number of days of shutdown (BWR:s)

plant no\year	1983	1984
50	57	55
51	126	46
52	43	
53	26	
54		
55	39	56
56	37	21
57		
58		29
59		33
60		23
61		25
62	115	118
63		61
64	30	33
65		50
66		70
67		47
68		
69		
70		
average/year	59	48
No of values/year	8	14
Maximum value/year	126	118
Minimum value/year	26	21

TABLE 16-1

manSv†E-3 per day of shutdown (BWR:s)

plant no\year	1983	1984
50	15.79	26.36
51	24.05	41.61
52	6.98	
53		11.92
54		
55	40.00	23.57
56	21.62	14.76
57		
58		24.62
59		27.30
60		14.70
61		28.04
62	24.18	73.24
63		57.74
64	62.13	81.15
65		
66		19.54
67		
68		
69		
70		
average/year	25.83	36.05
No of values/year	8	12
Maximum value/year	62.13	81.15
Minimum value/year	6.98	14.70

TABLE 16-2

Number of days of operation (BWR:s)

plant no/year	1983	1984
50	308	310
51	239	319
52	322	
53	339	
54		
55	326	309
56	328	344
57		
58		336
59		332
60		342
61		340
62	250	247
63		304
64	335	332
65		315
66		295
67		318
68		
69		
70		
average/year	306	317
No of values/year	8	14
Maximum value/year	339	344
Minimum value/year	239	247

TABLE 16-3

manSvE-3 per day of operation (BWR:s)

plant no/year	1983	1984
50	2.597	3.097
51	5.188	1.994
52	0.497	
53	0.472	
54		
55	0.736	0.647
56	0.305	0.552
57		
58	0.501	0.530
59	0.482	0.533
60	0.205	0.298
61	0.205	0.300
62	1.741	1.482
63		6.967
64	3.128	3.006
65		3.216
66		12.125
67		3.610
68		
69		
70		
average/year	1.34	2.74
No of values/year	12	14
Maximum value/year	5.19	12.13
Minimum value/year	0.21	0.30

TABLE 16-4

Fig. 2.1 : REFUELING DOSE, 1981–84, PWRs

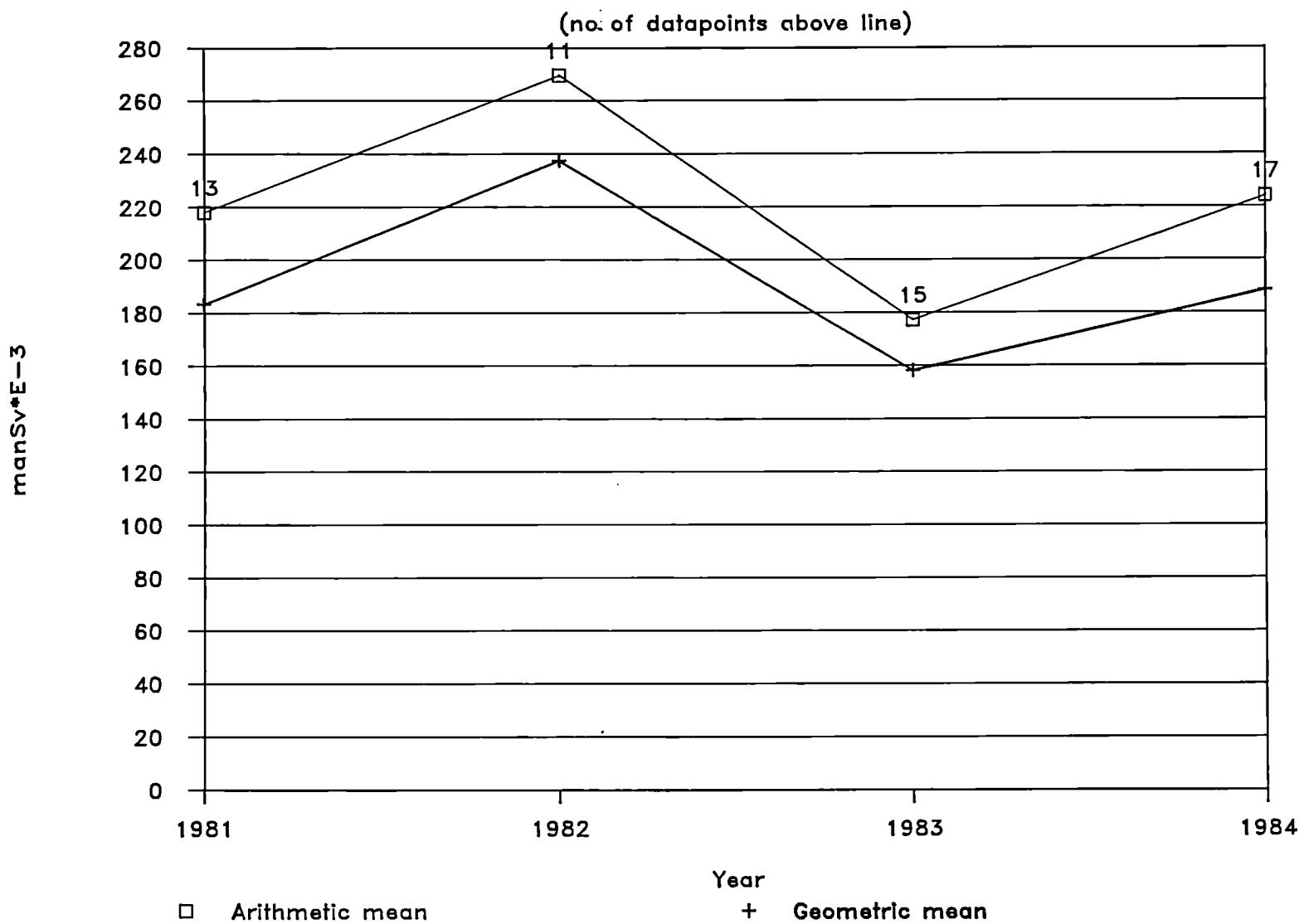


Fig. 2.2 : COOLANT PUMP DOSE, 1981–84, PWRs

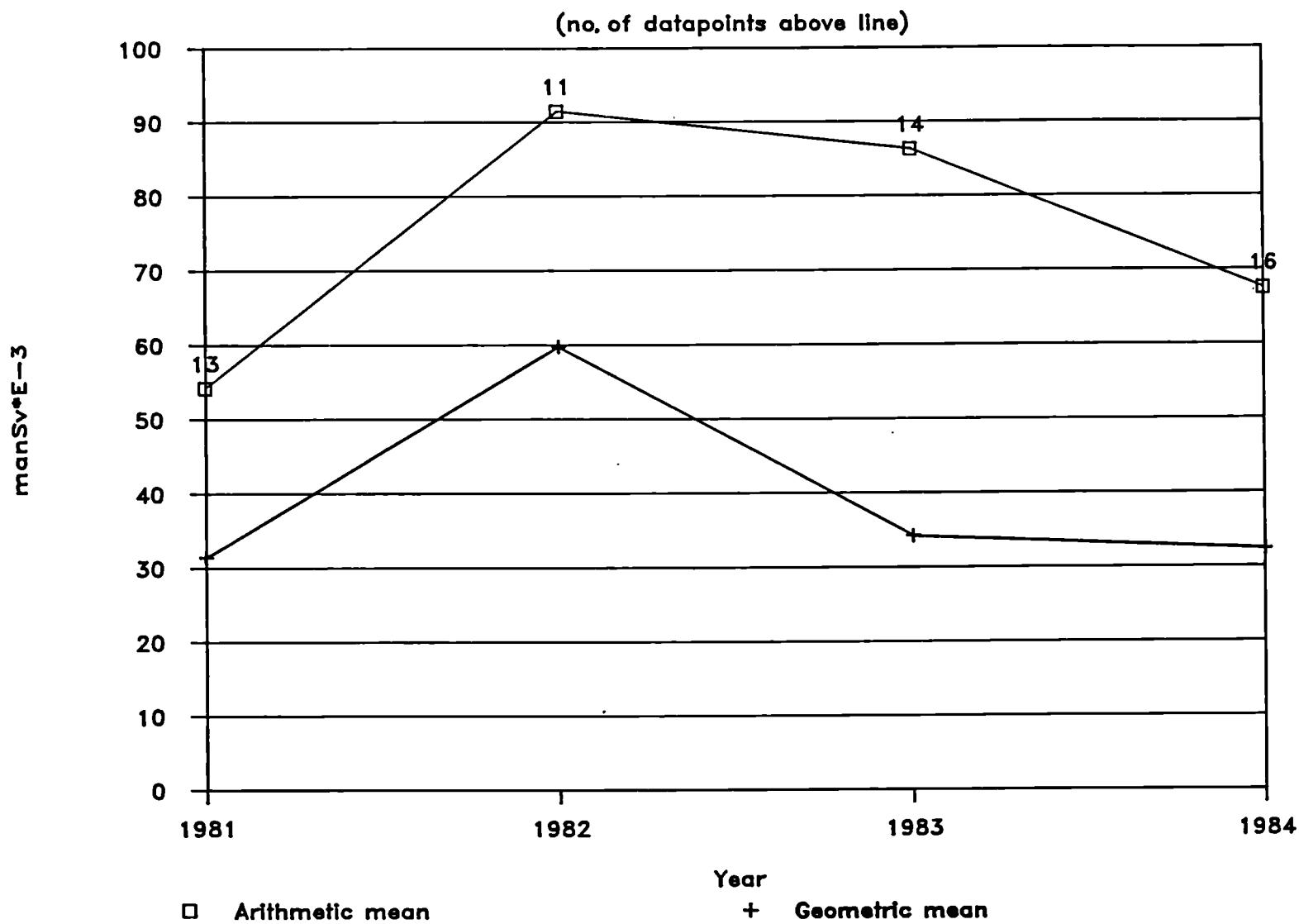


Fig. 2.3 : INSULATION/SCAFFOLD. DOSE, 1981-84, PWRs

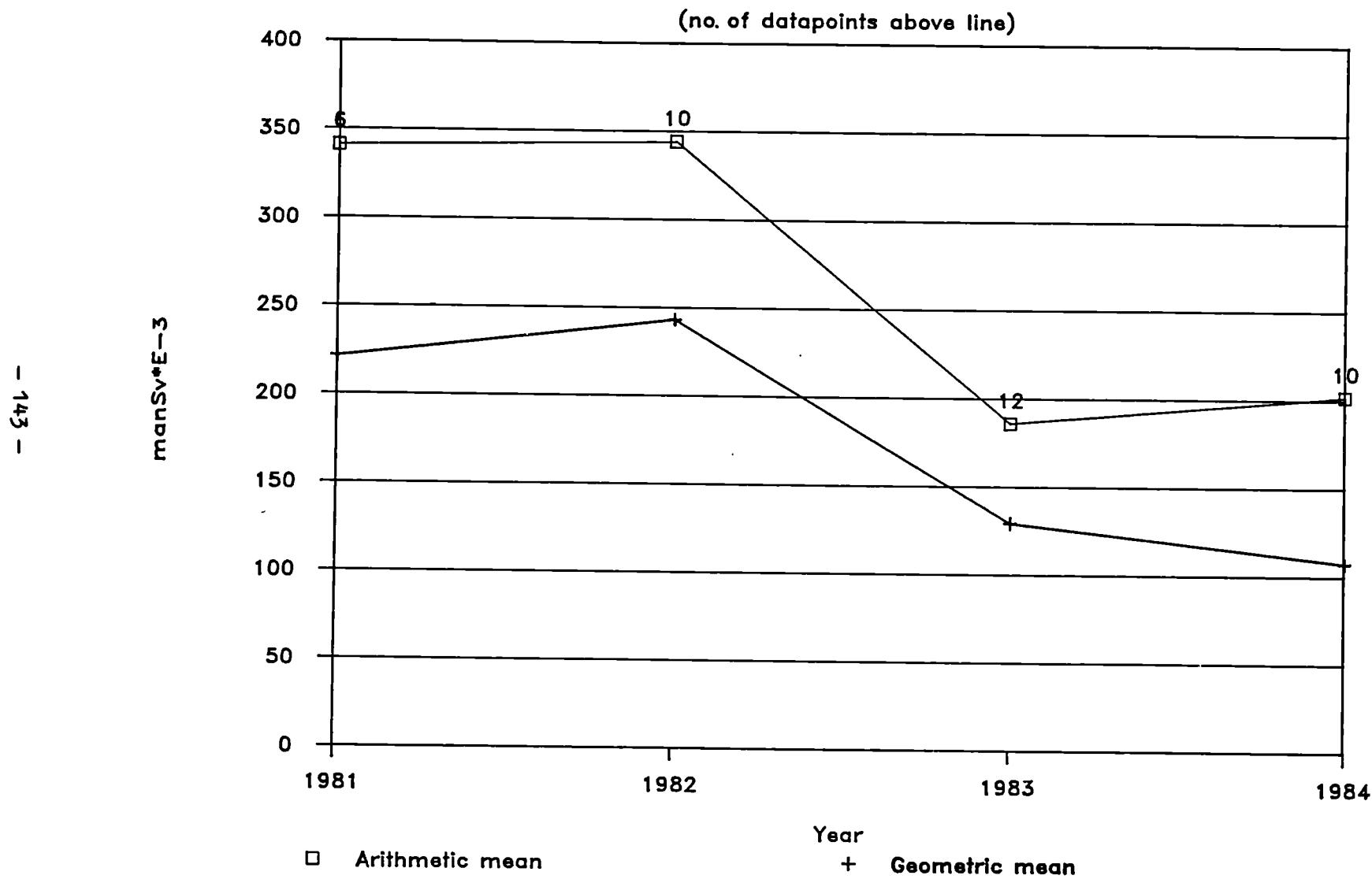


Fig. 2.4 : WASTE/DECONTAM. DOSE, 1981-84, PWRs

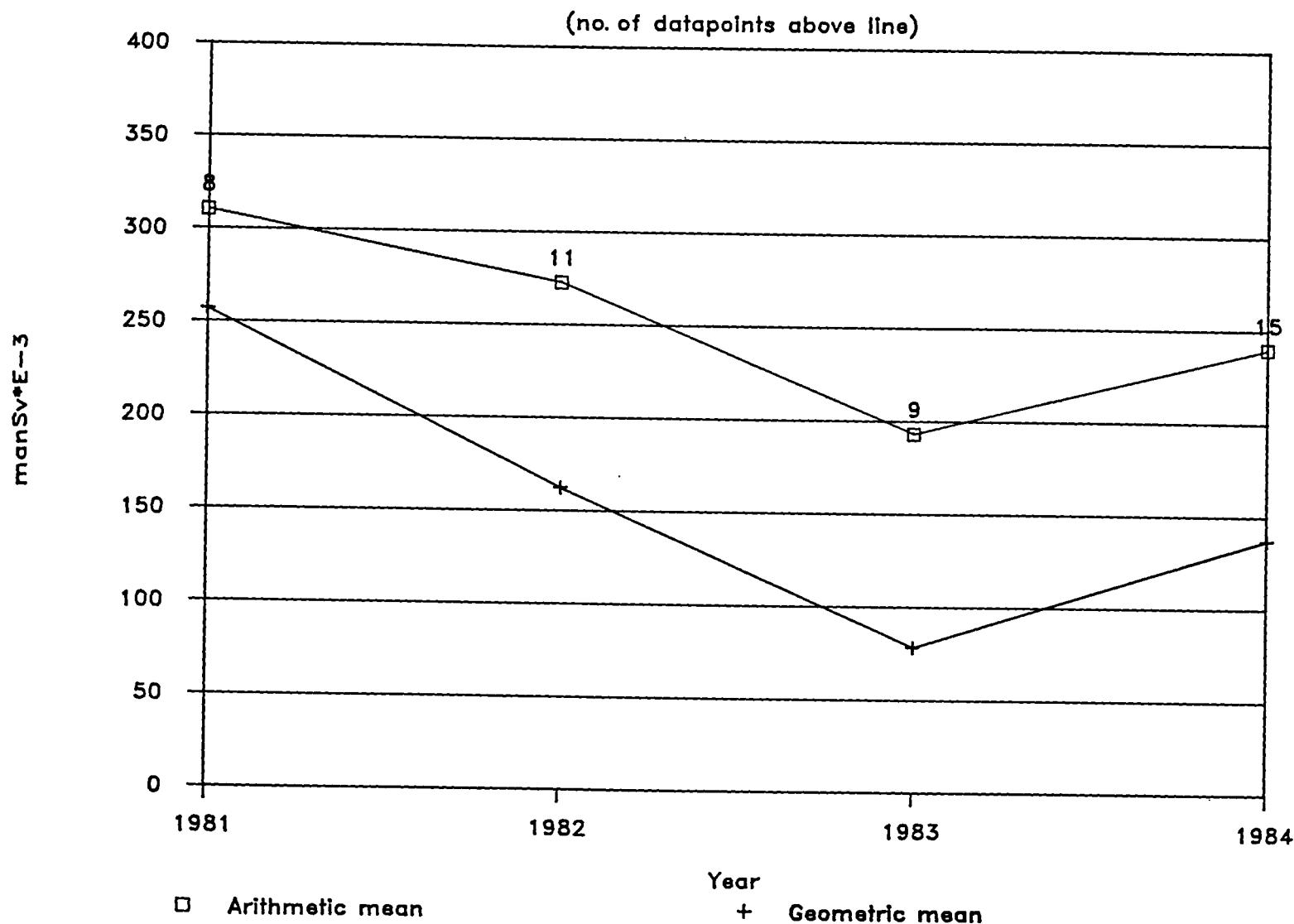


Fig. 2.5 : STEAM GENERATOR DOSE, 1981-84, PWRs

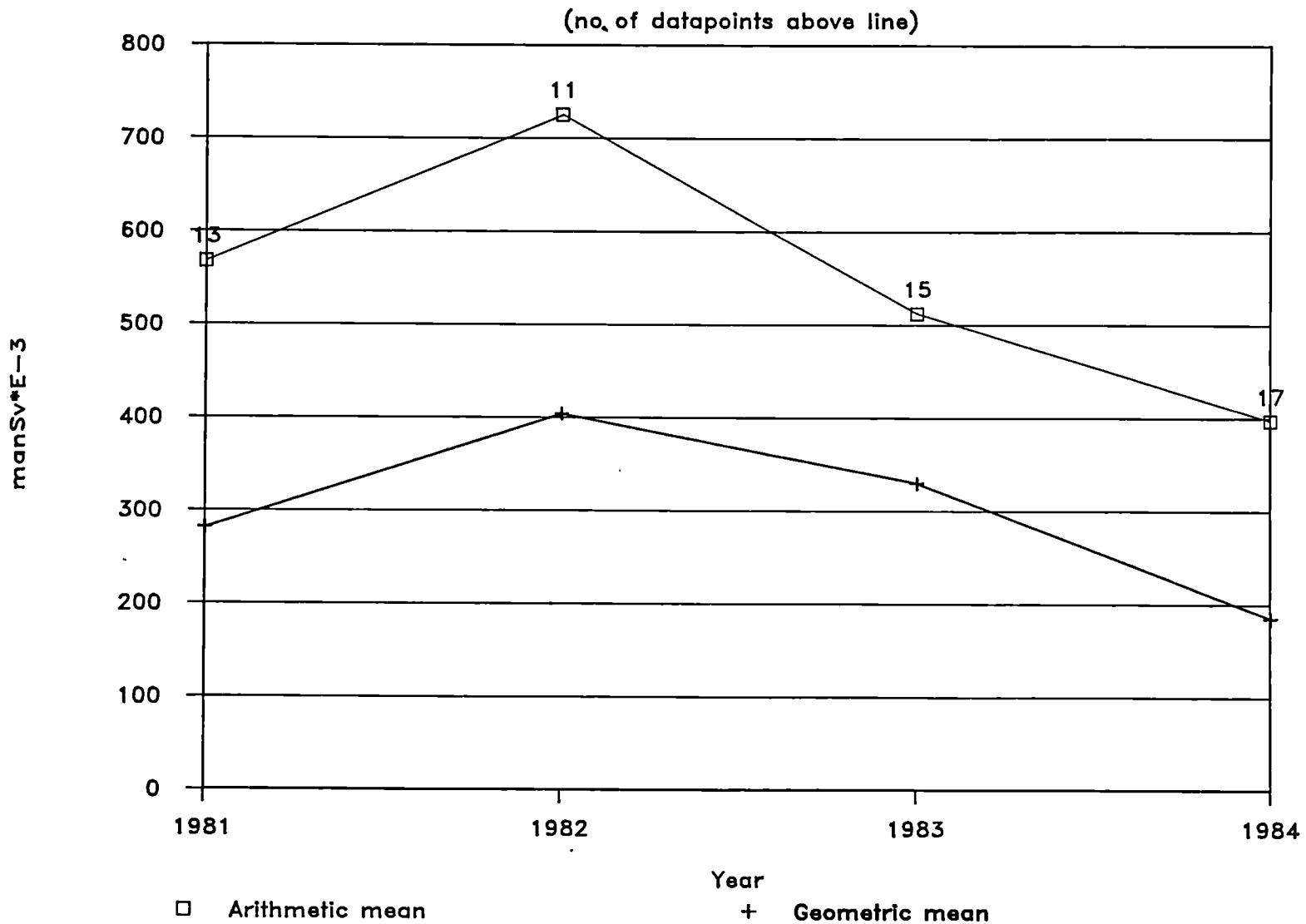


Fig. 2.6 : PRIMARY SYSTEM DOSE, 1981–84, PWRs

(no. of datapoints above line)

- 1 -

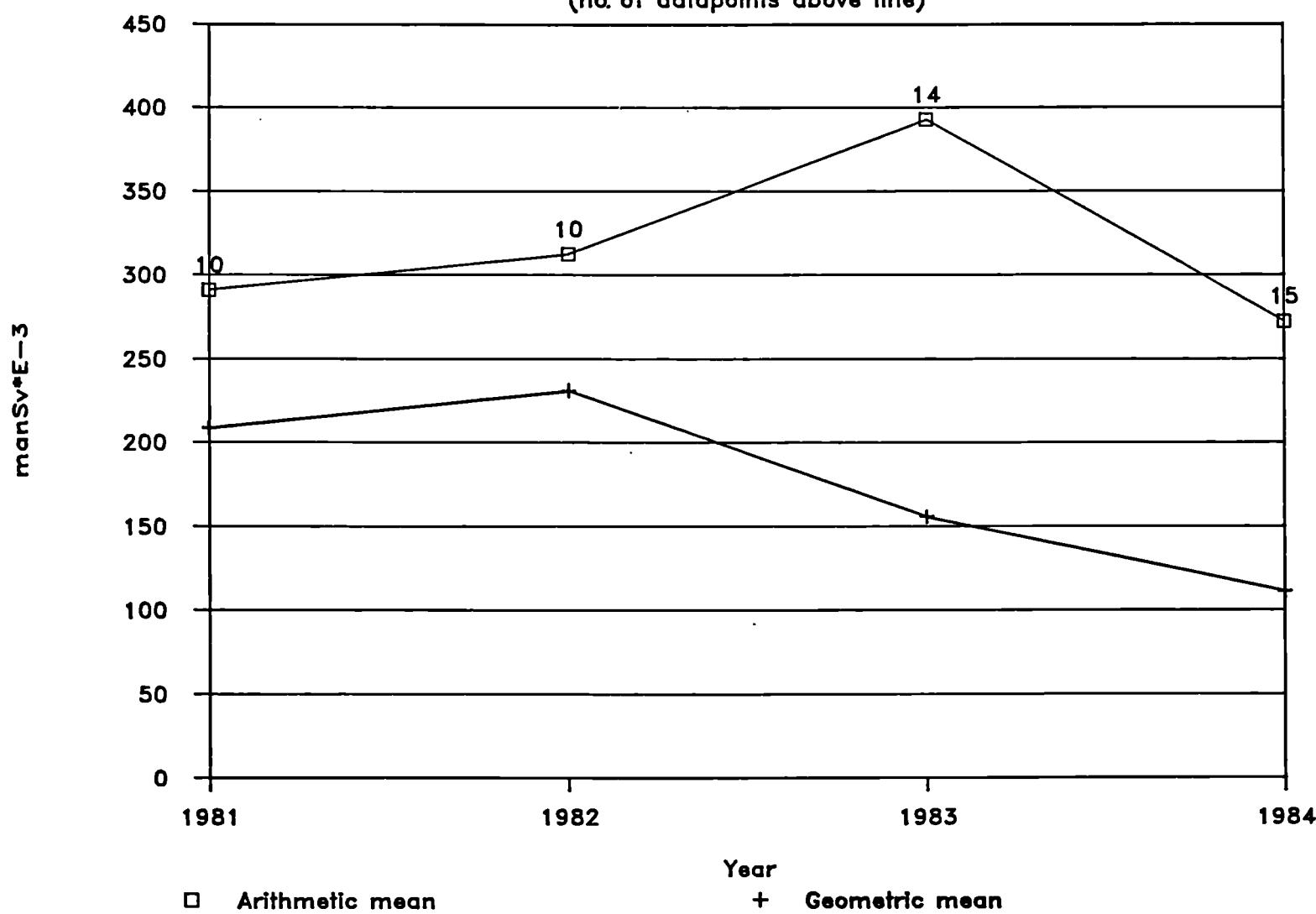


Fig. 2.7 : HEALTH PHYSICS DOSE, 1981-84, PWRs

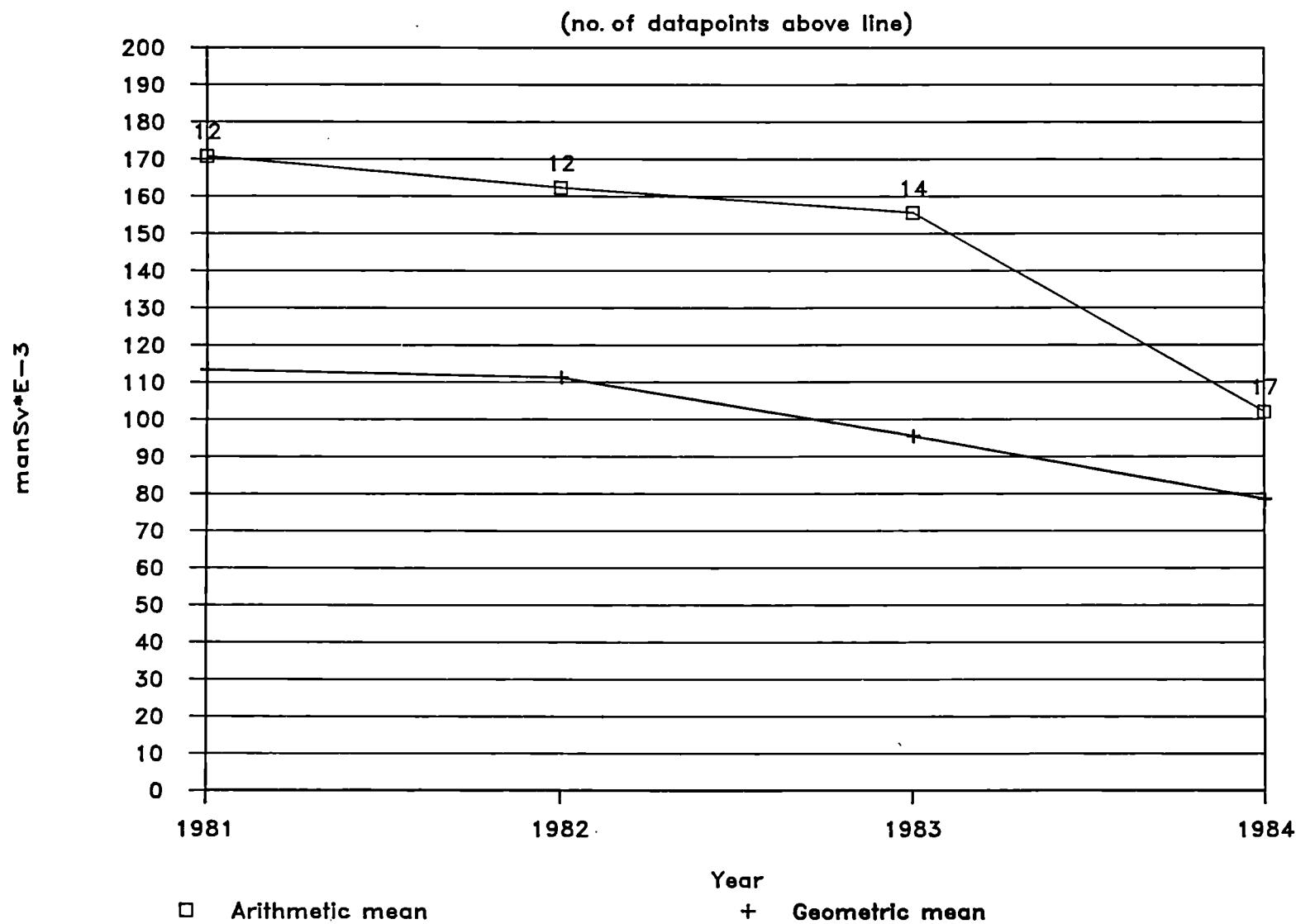


Fig. 2.8 : NORMAL OPERATION DOSE, 1981–84, PWRs

- 871 -

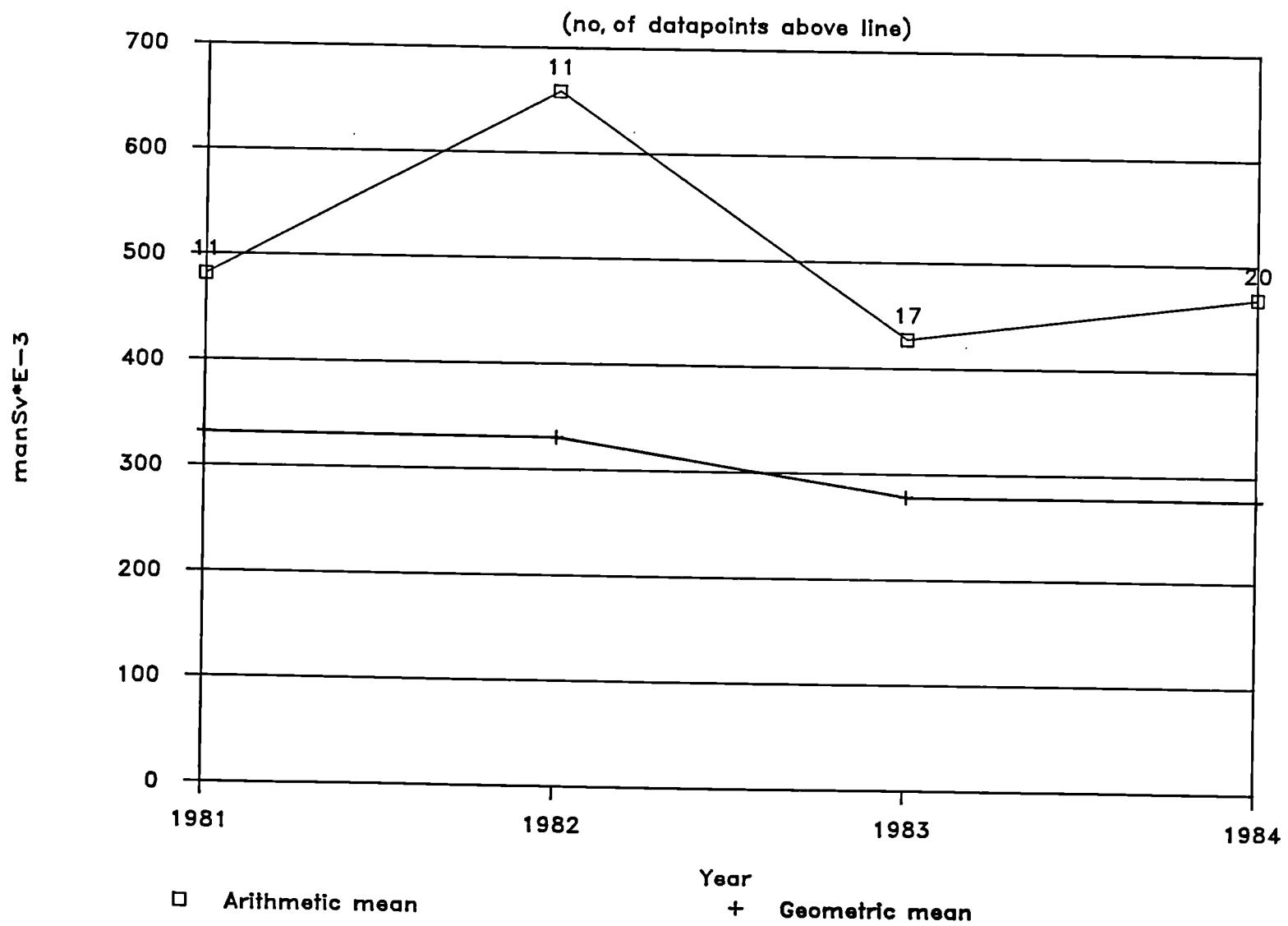


Fig. 2.9 : SHUTDOWN DOSE, 1981–84, PWRs

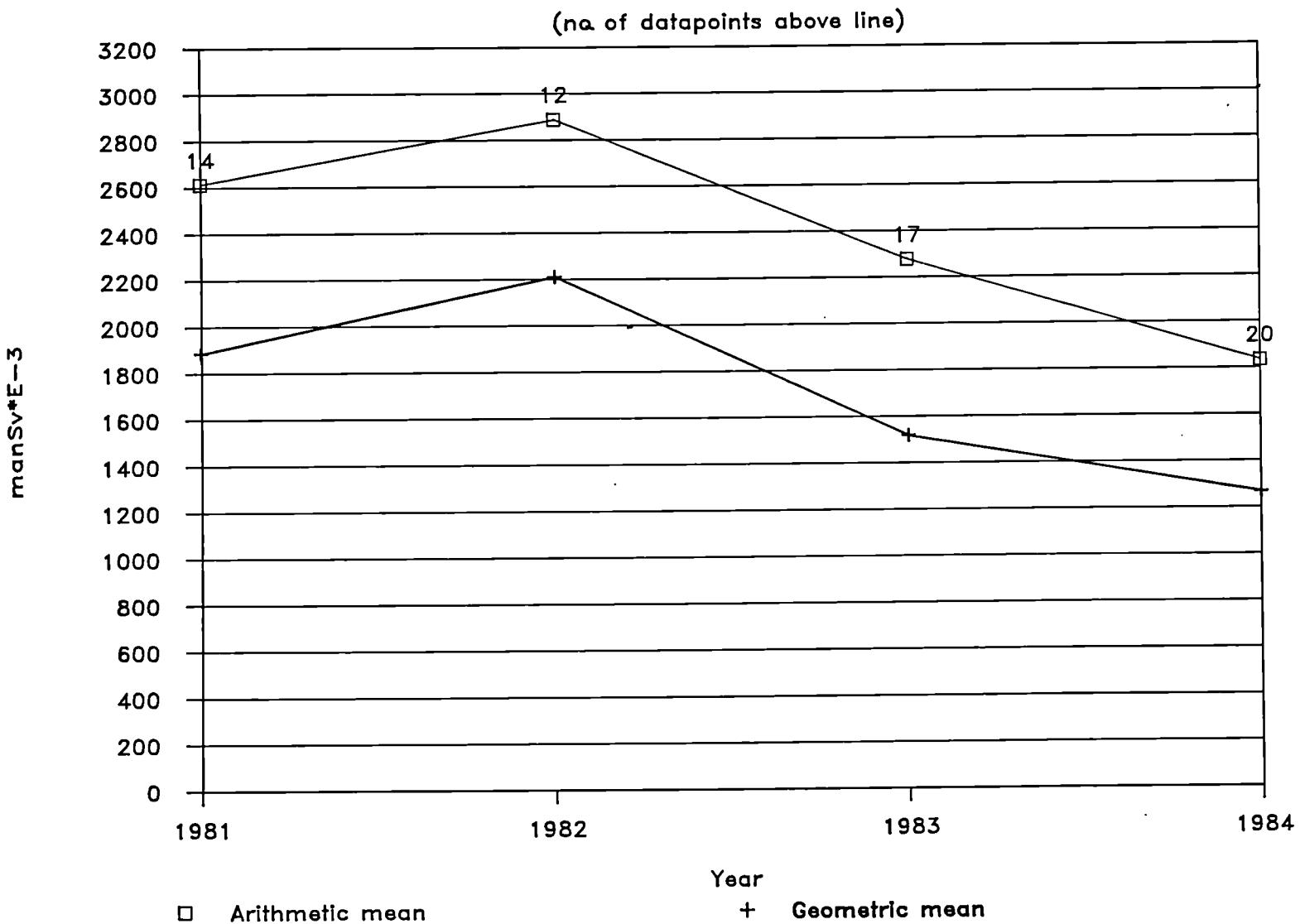


Fig. 2.10 : TOTAL ANNUAL DOSE, 1981–84, PWR

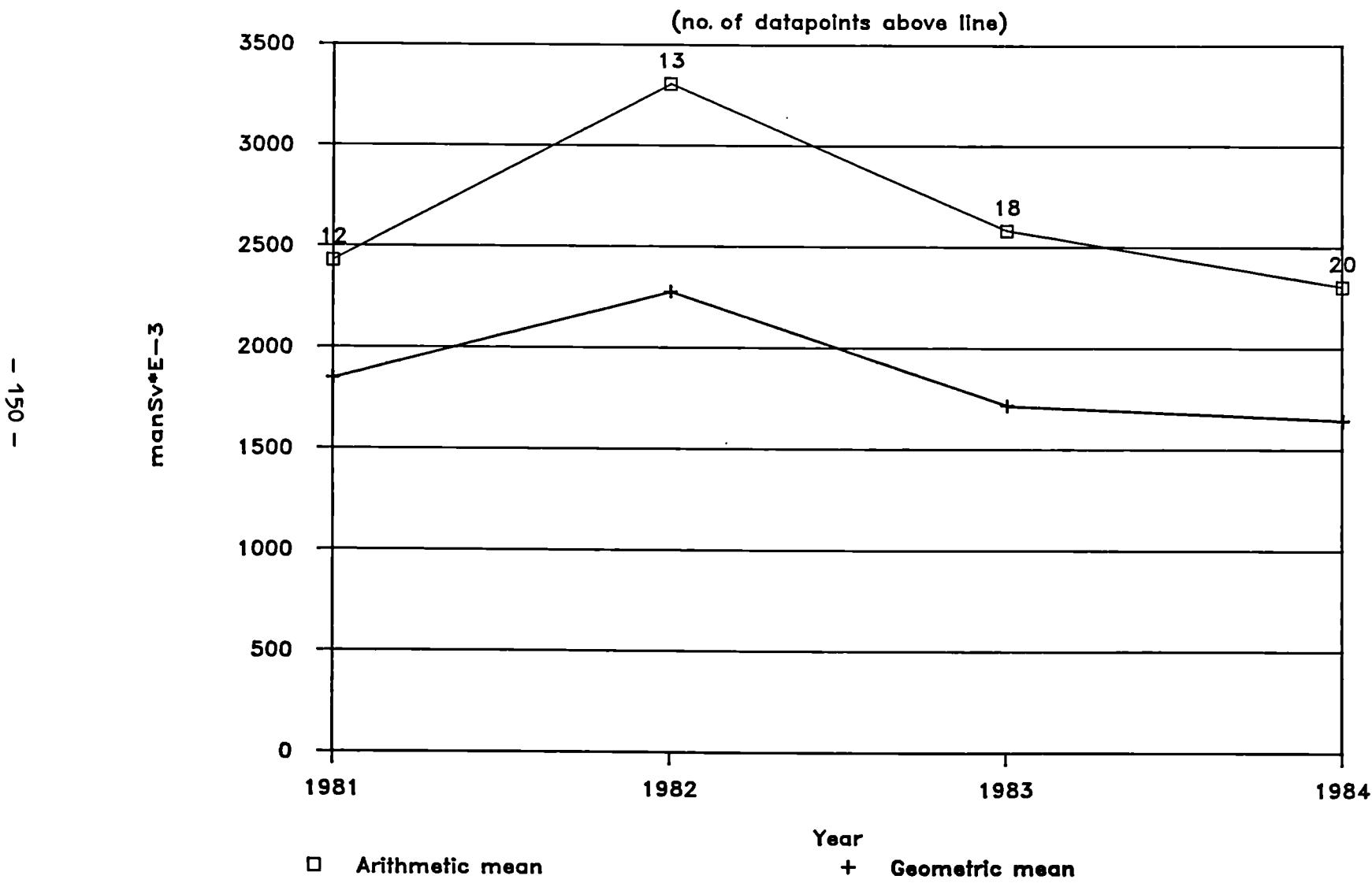


Fig. 2.11 : REFUELING DOSE ,1984, PWRs

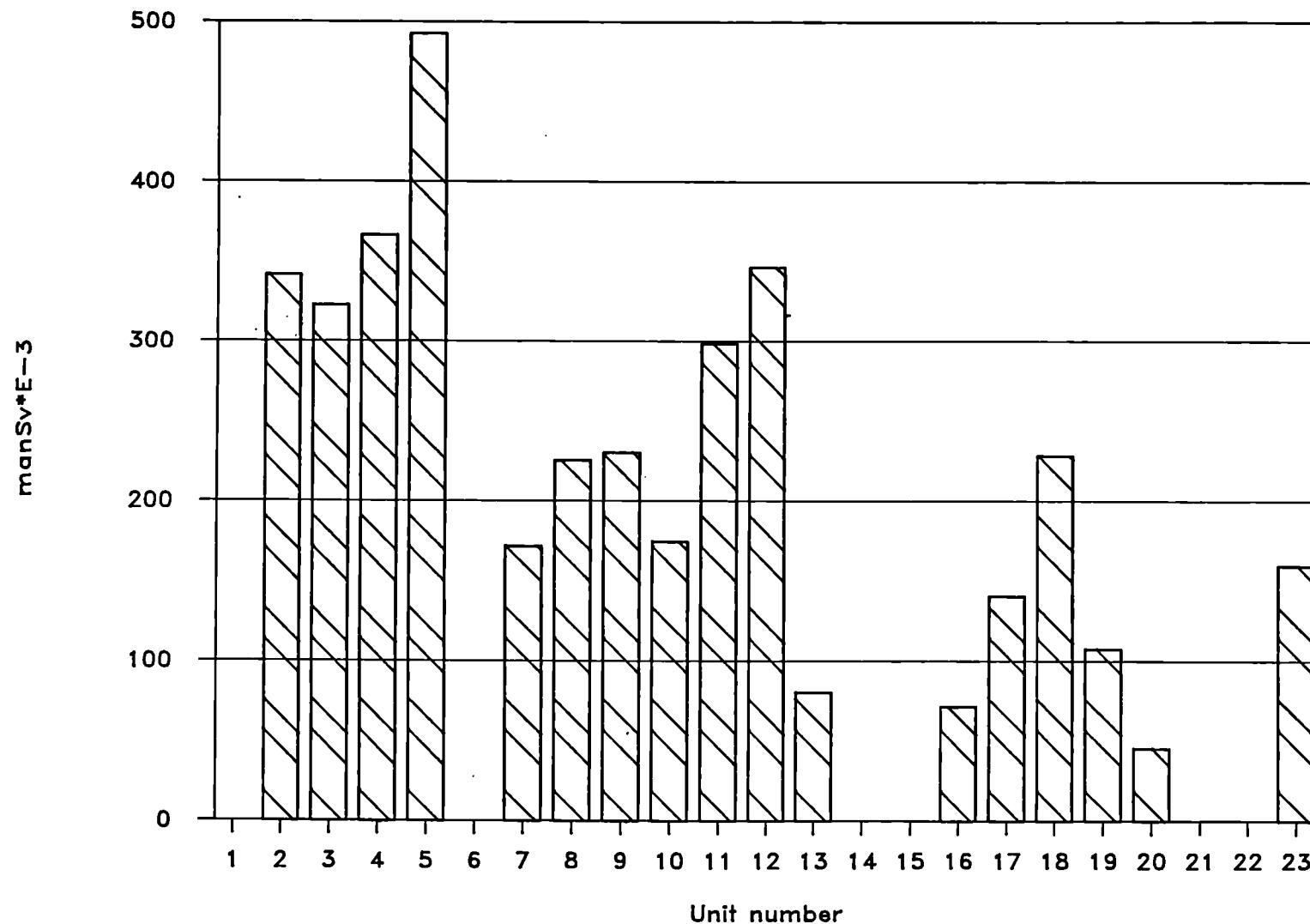


Fig. 2.12 : COOLANT PUMP DOSE ,1984, PWRs

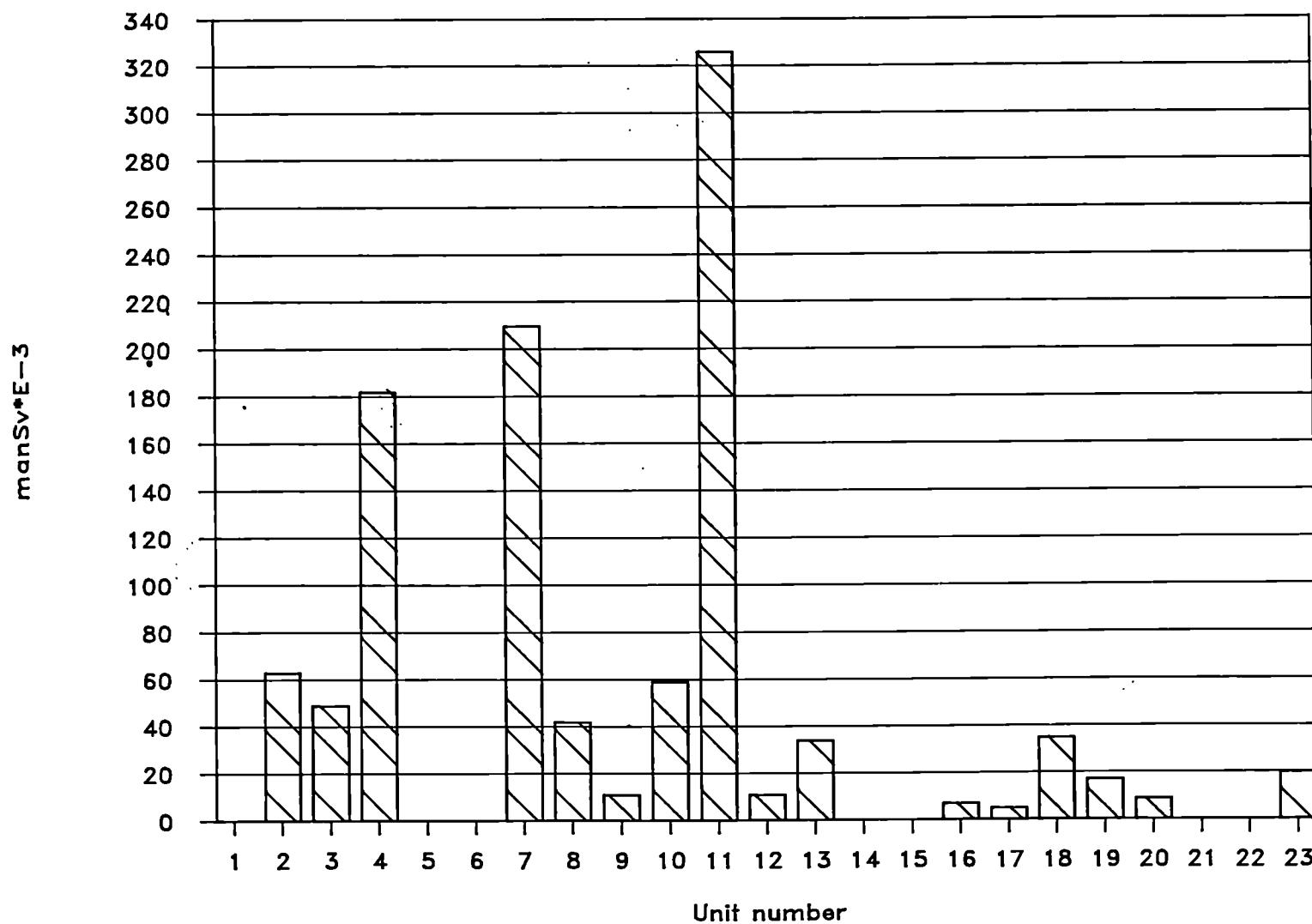


Fig. 2.13 : INSULATION/SCAFFOLD. DOSE ,1984, PWRs

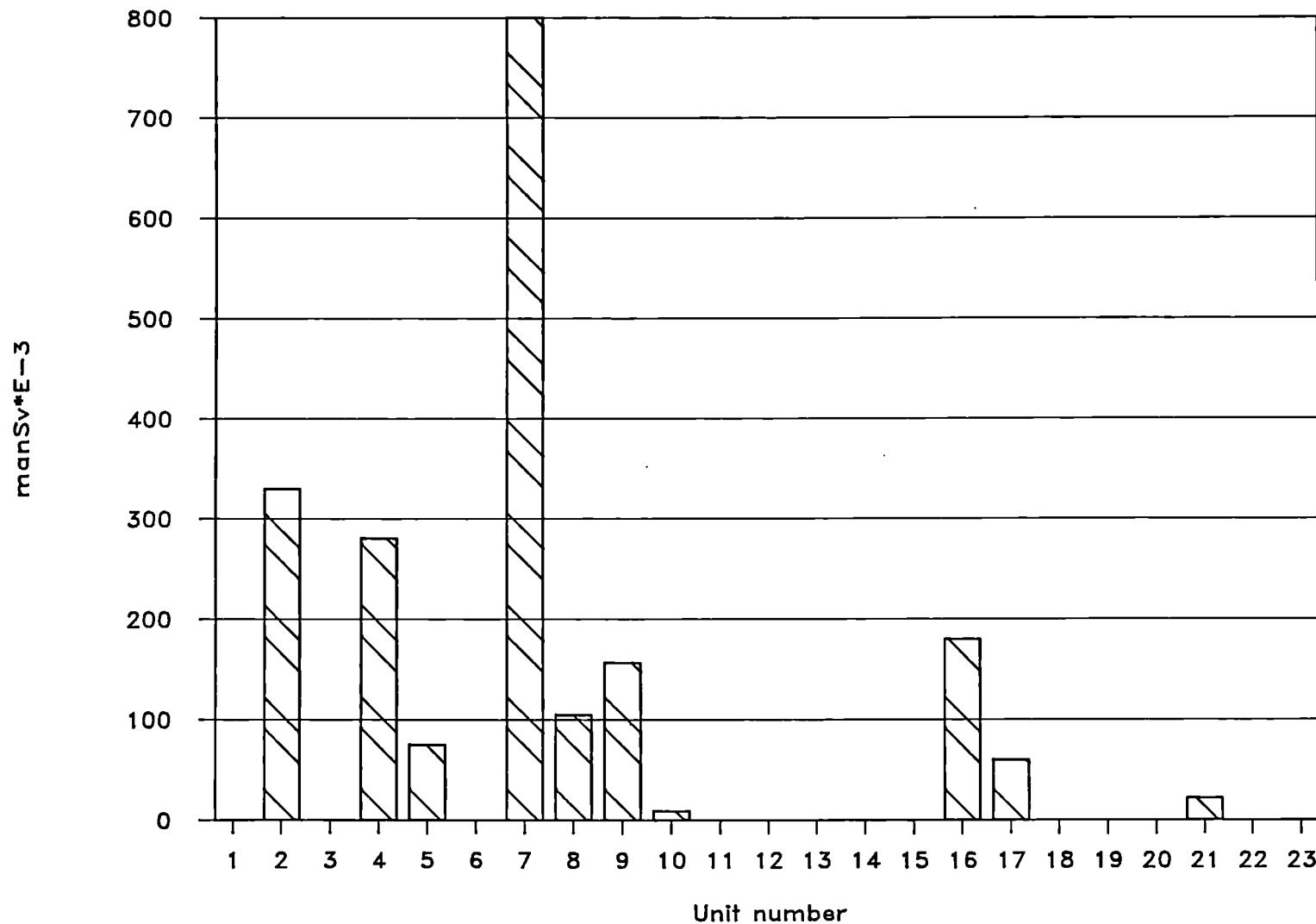


Fig. 2.14 : WASTE/DECONTAM. DOSE ,1984, PWRs

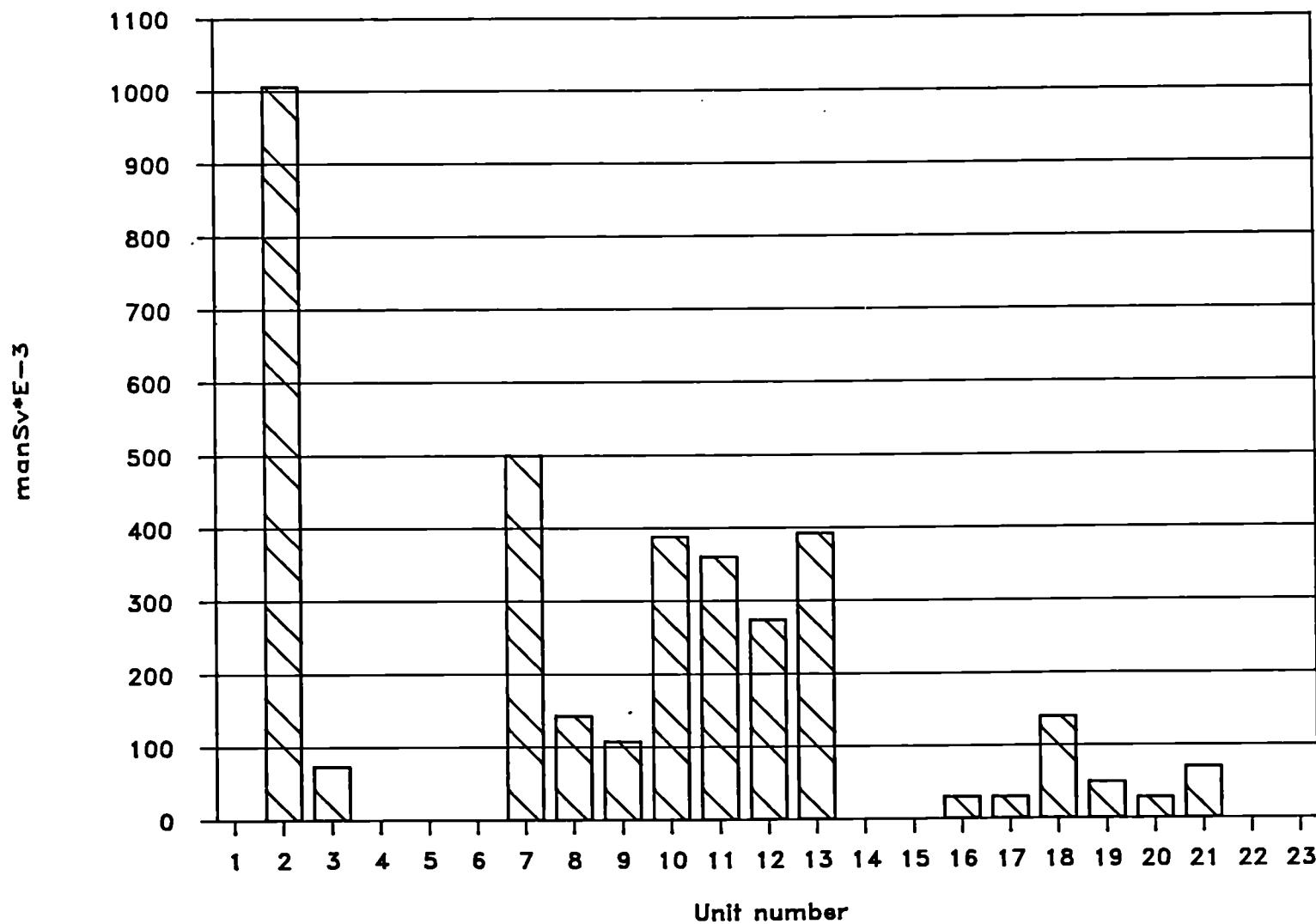


Fig. 2.15 : STEAM GENERATOR DOSE ,1984, PWRs

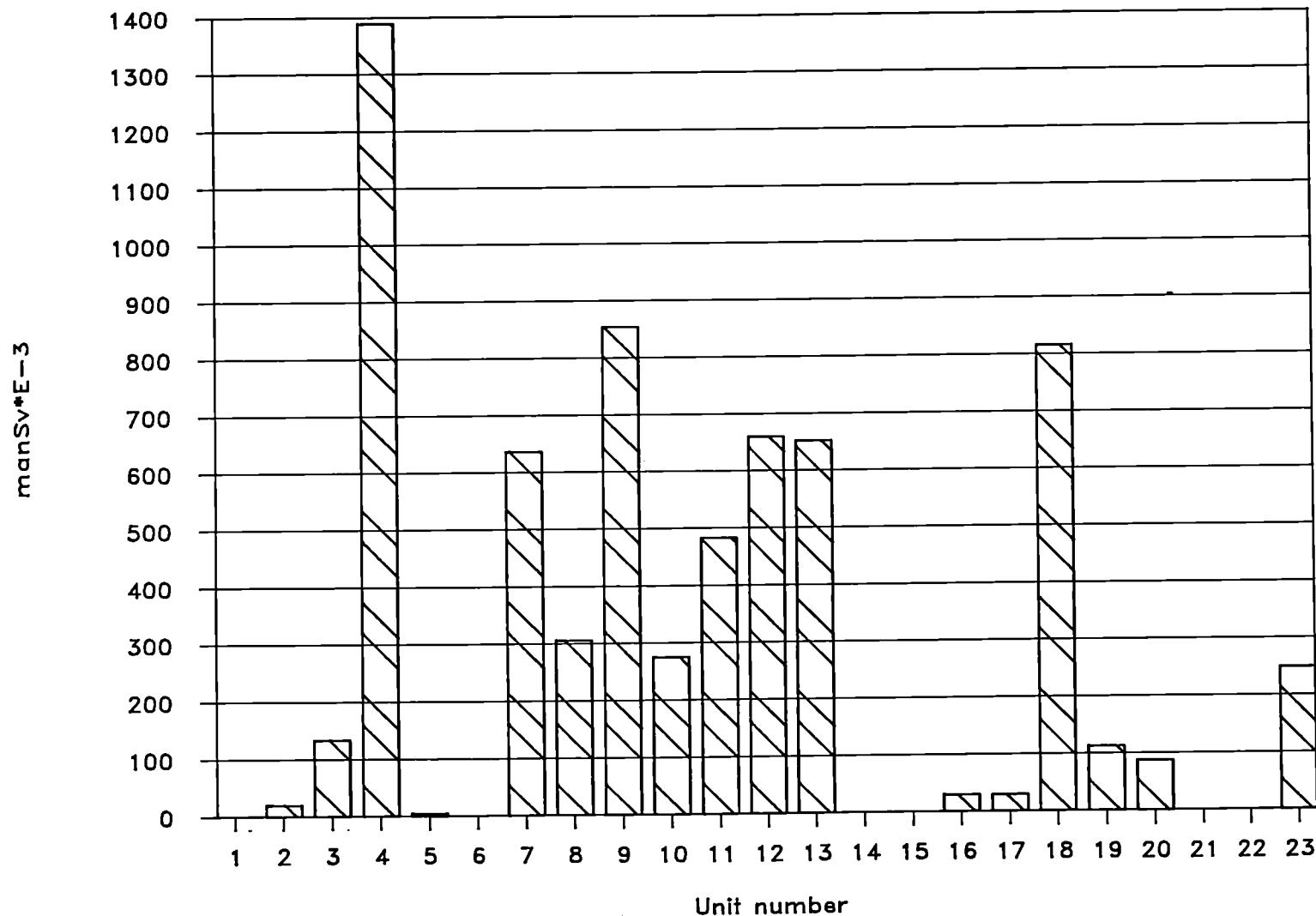


Fig. 2.16 : PRIMARY SYSTEM DOSE ,1984, PWRs

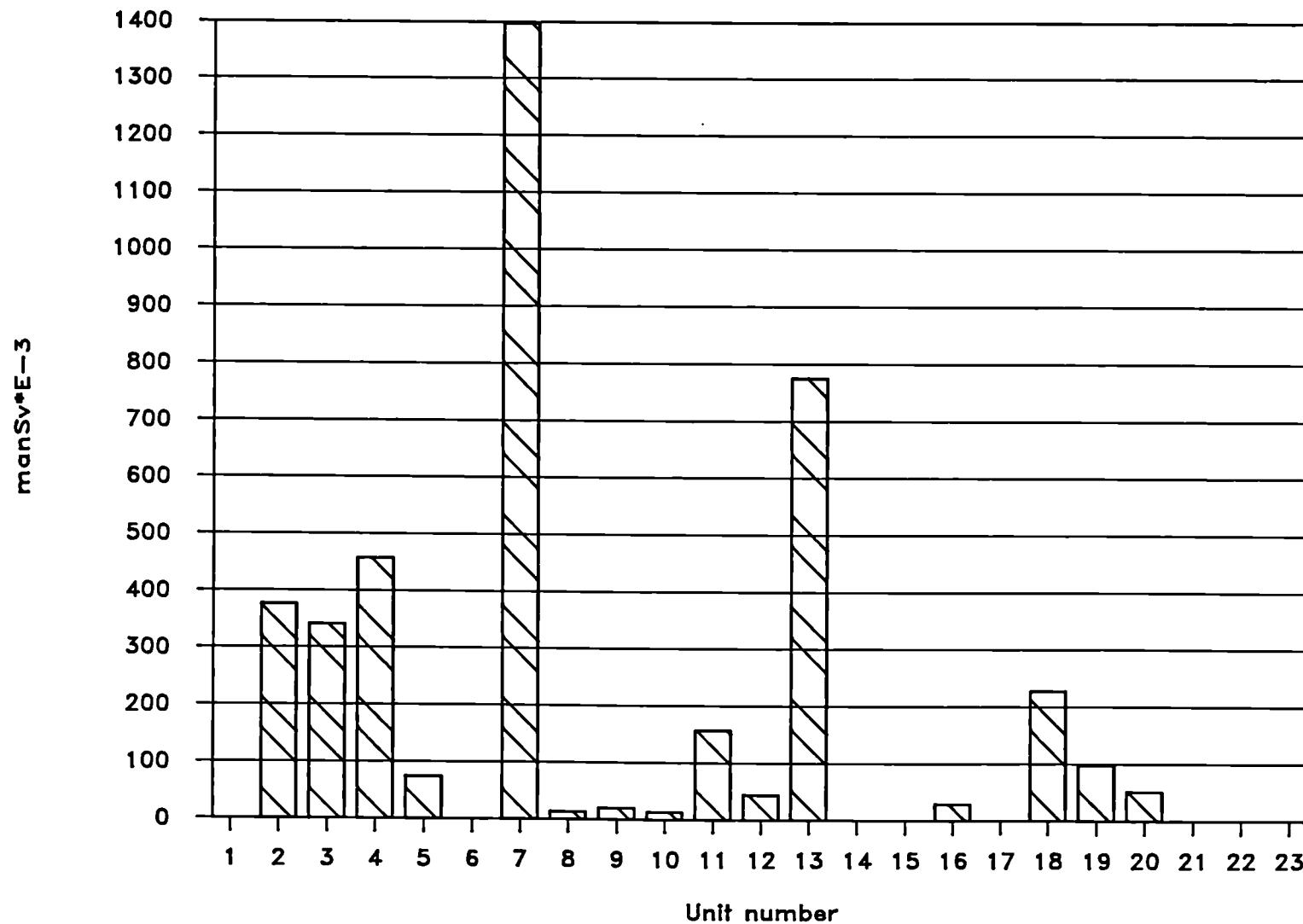


Fig. 2.17 : HEALTH PHYSICS DOSE ,1984, PWRs

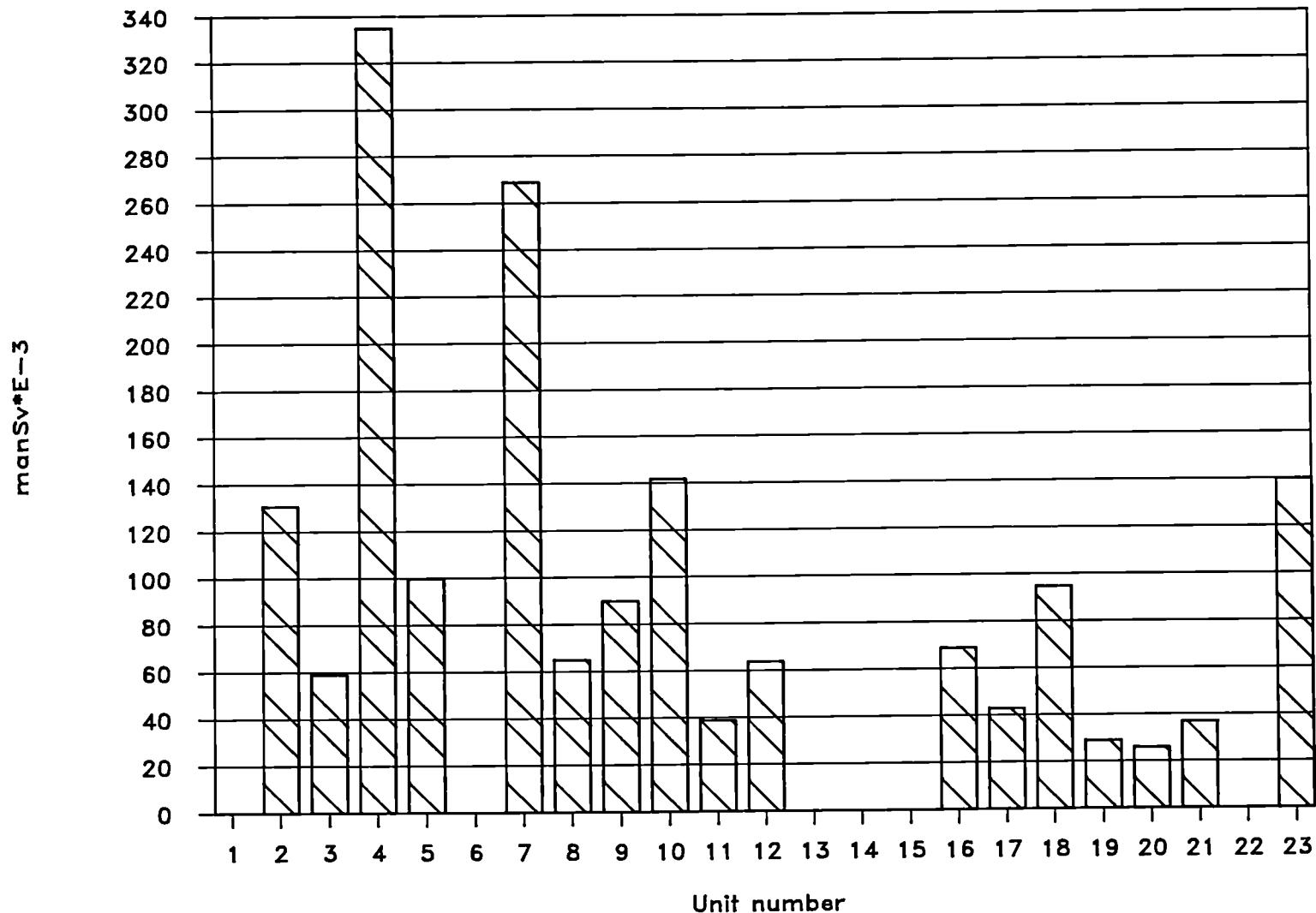


Fig. 2.18 : NORMAL OPERATION DOSE ,1984, PWRs

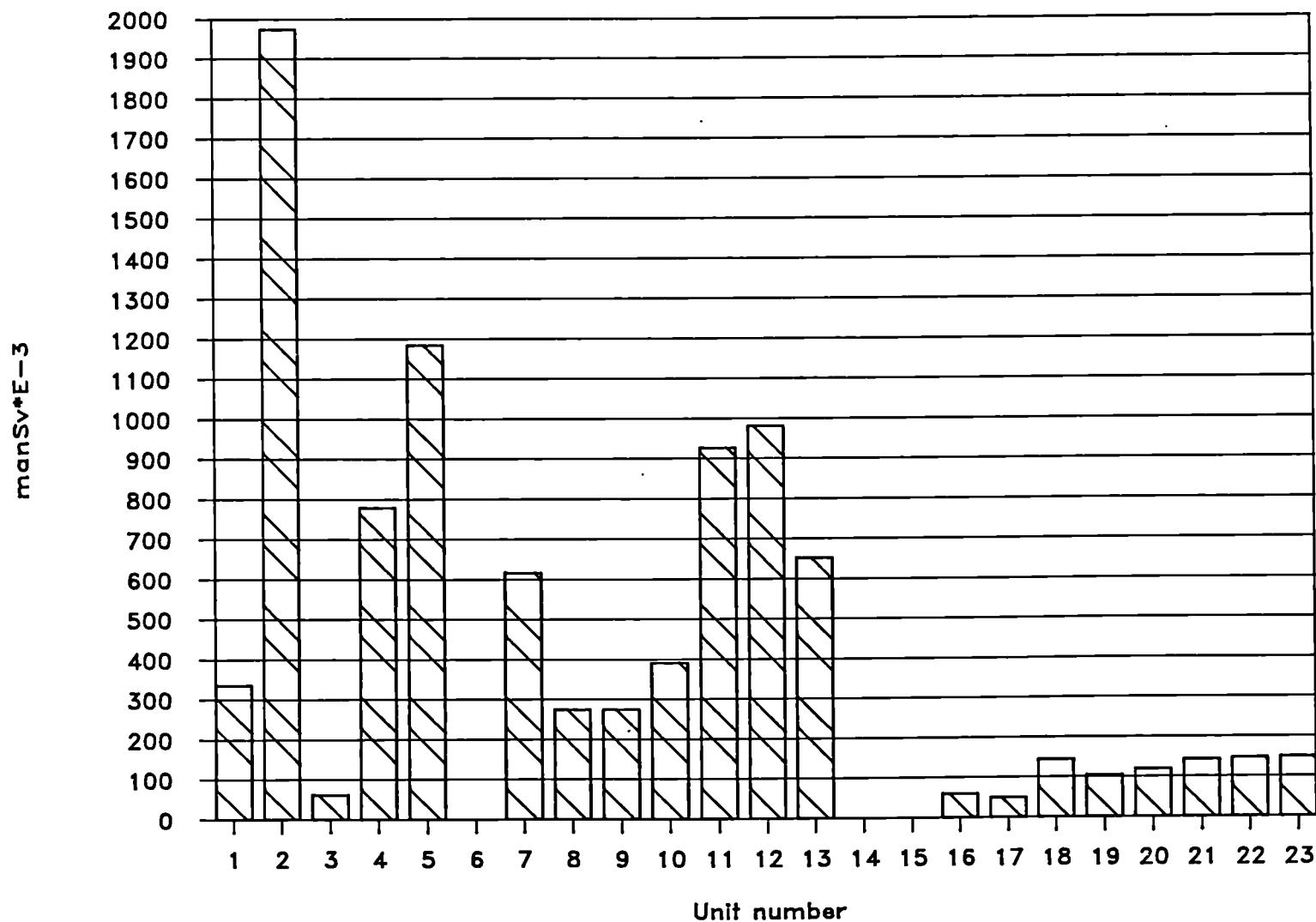


Fig. 2.19 : SHUTDOWN DOSE ,1984, PWRs

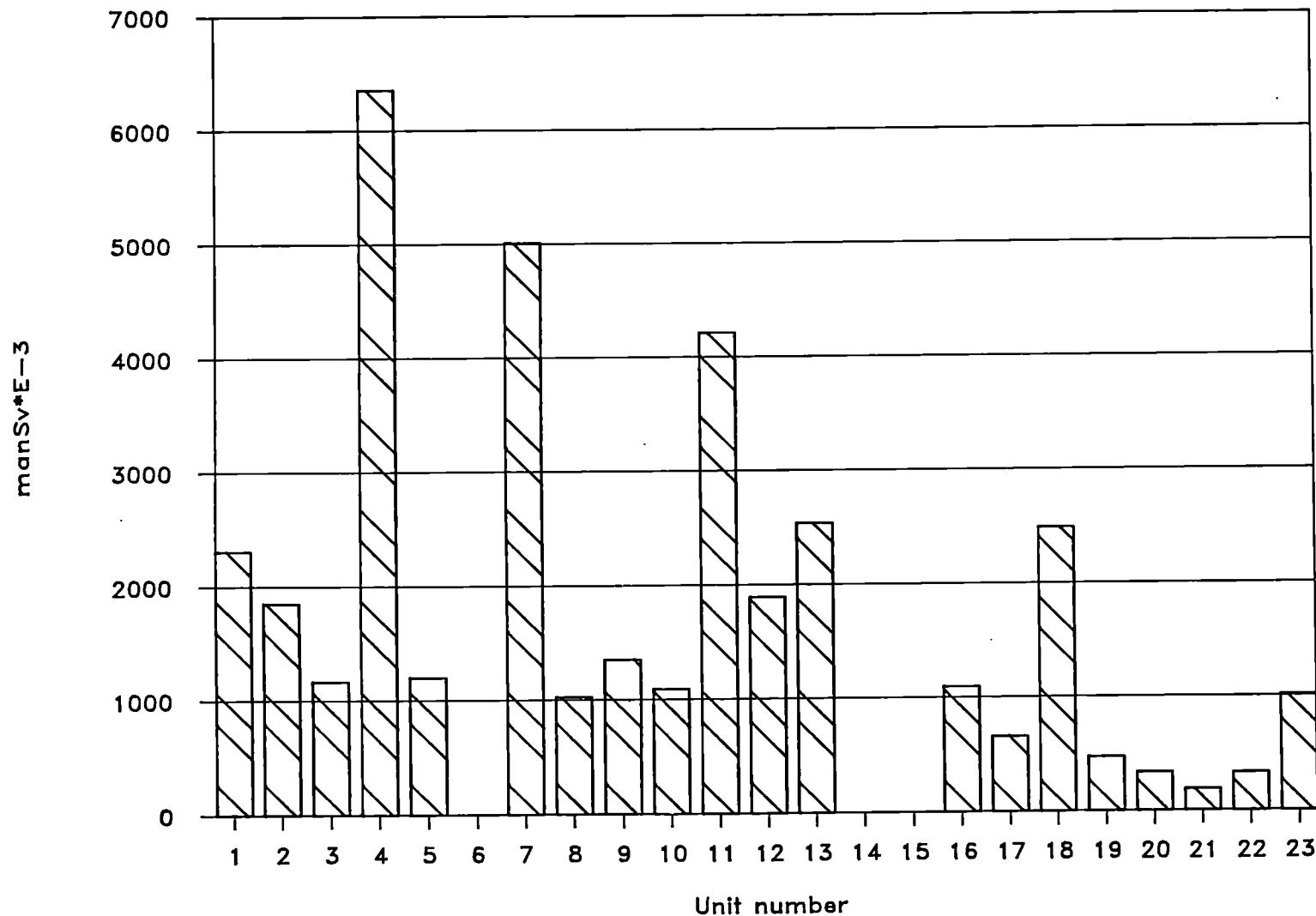


Fig. 2.20 : TOTAL ANNUAL DOSE 1984, PWRs

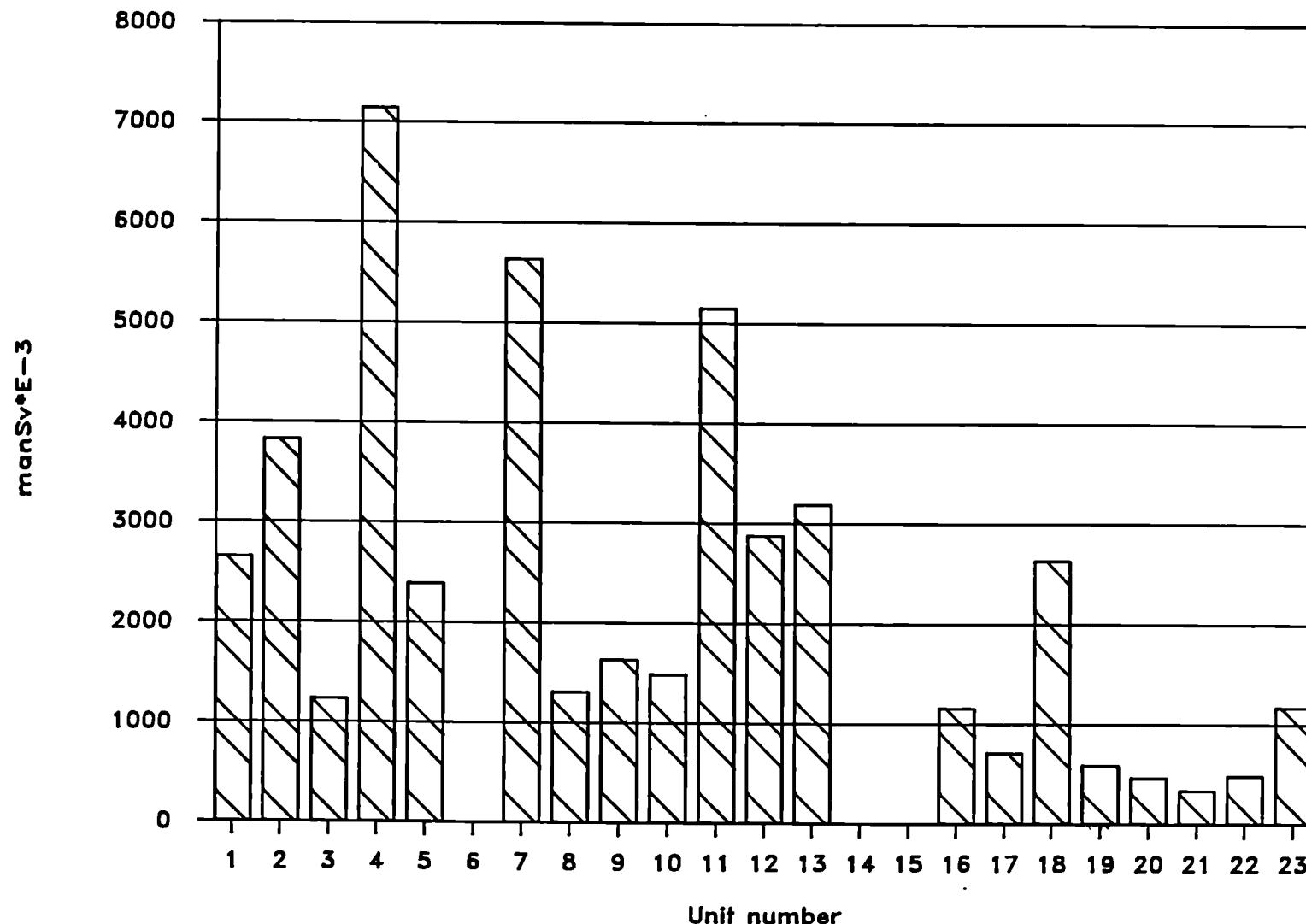


FIG. 2.21 TOTAL ANNUAL COLL. DOSE 1981–84, PWRs

1=1981, 2=1982, 3=1983, 4=1984

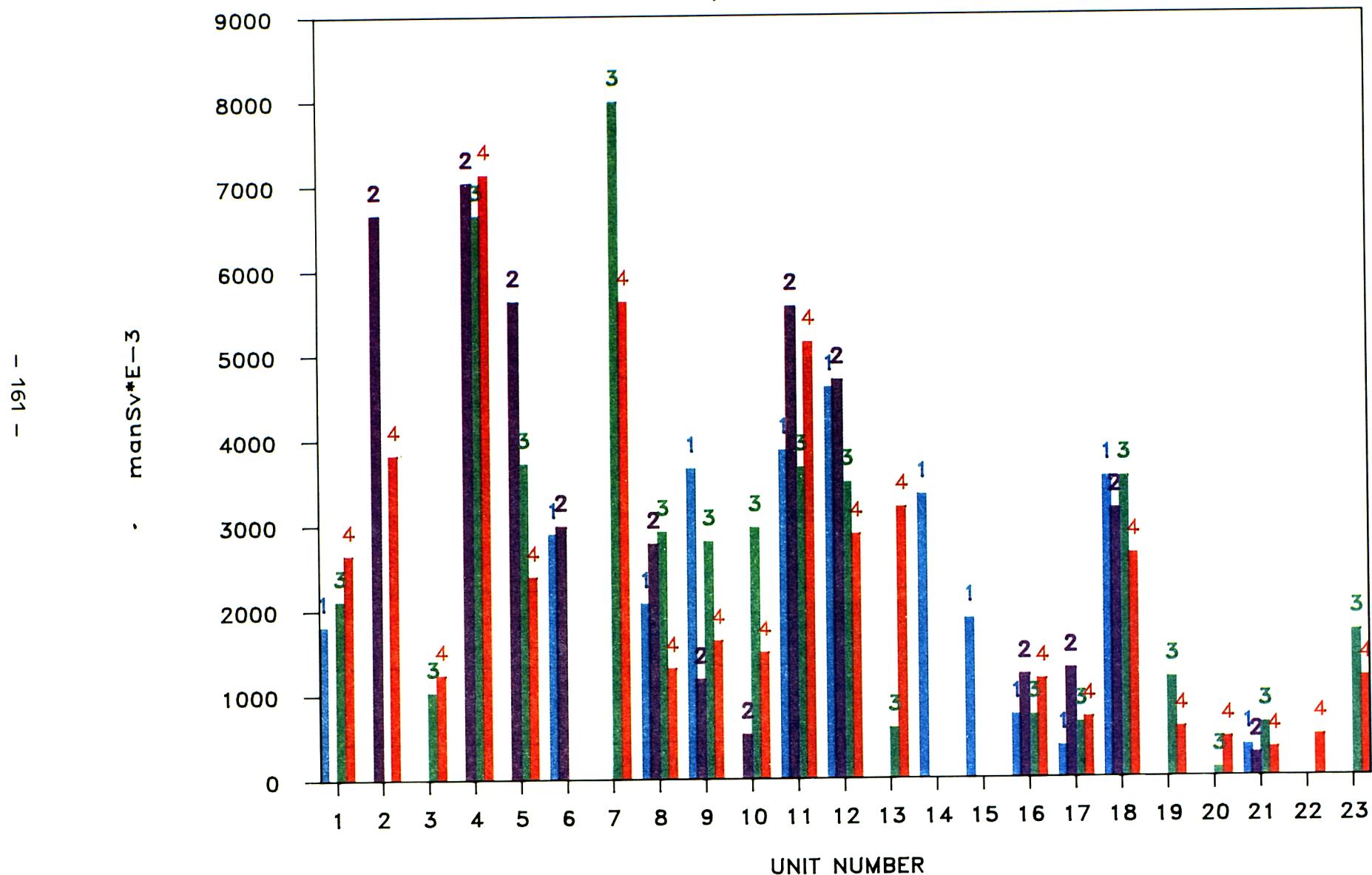
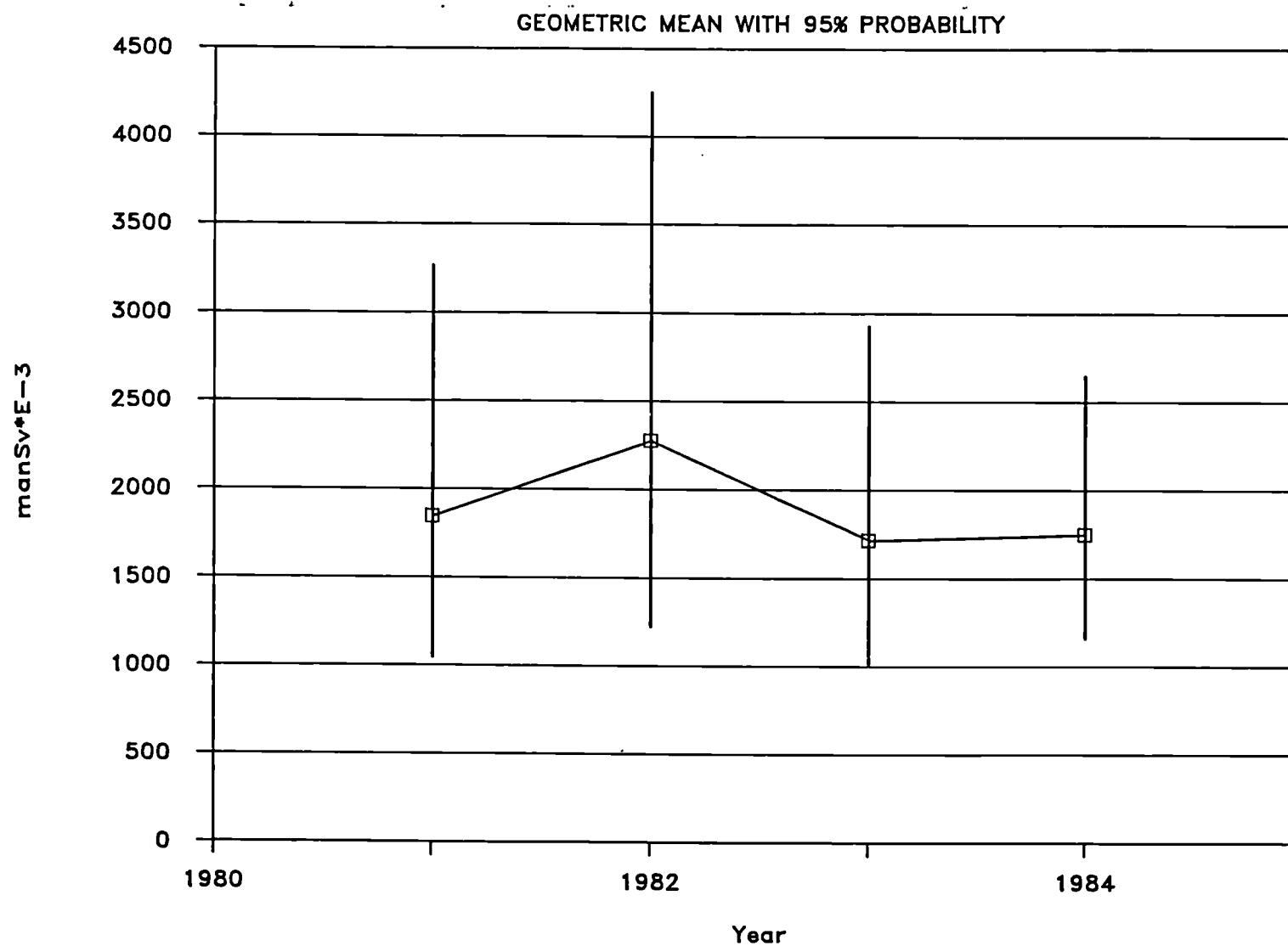
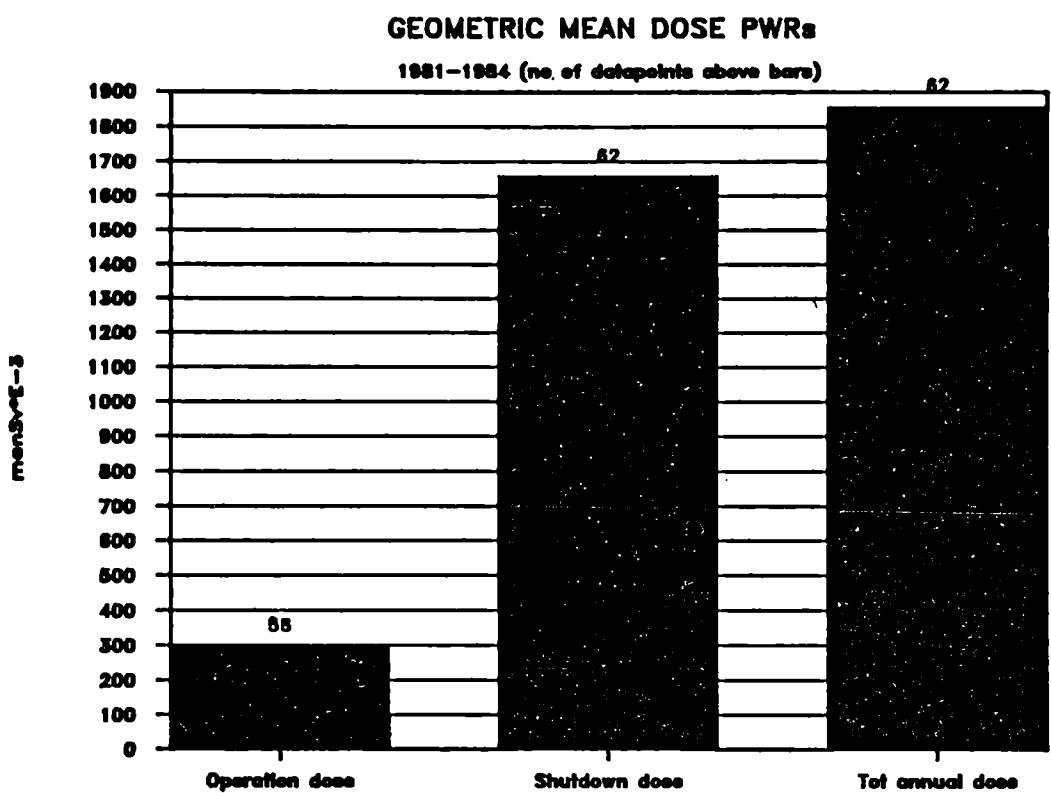


Fig. 2.22 : TOTAL ANNUAL DOSE, 1981-84, PWR





OPERATION & SHUTDOWN DOSE PWRs 1981–84
IN % OF TOTAL DOSE

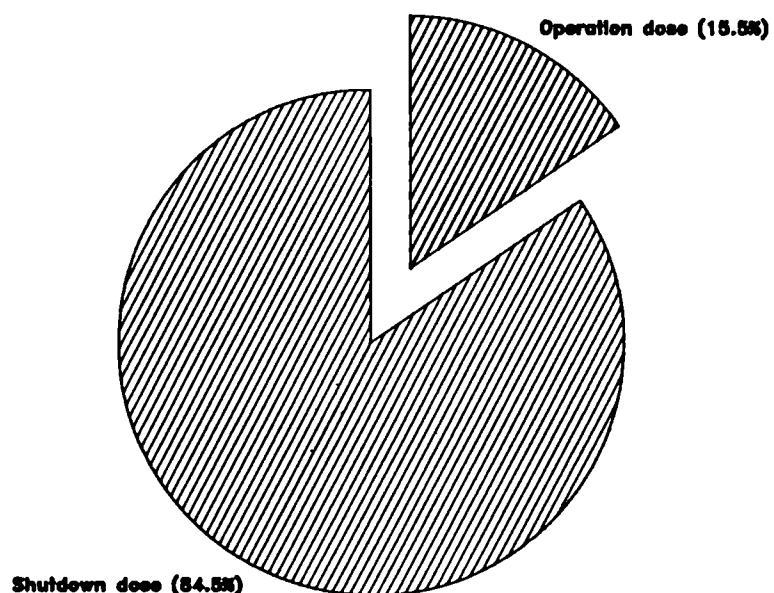
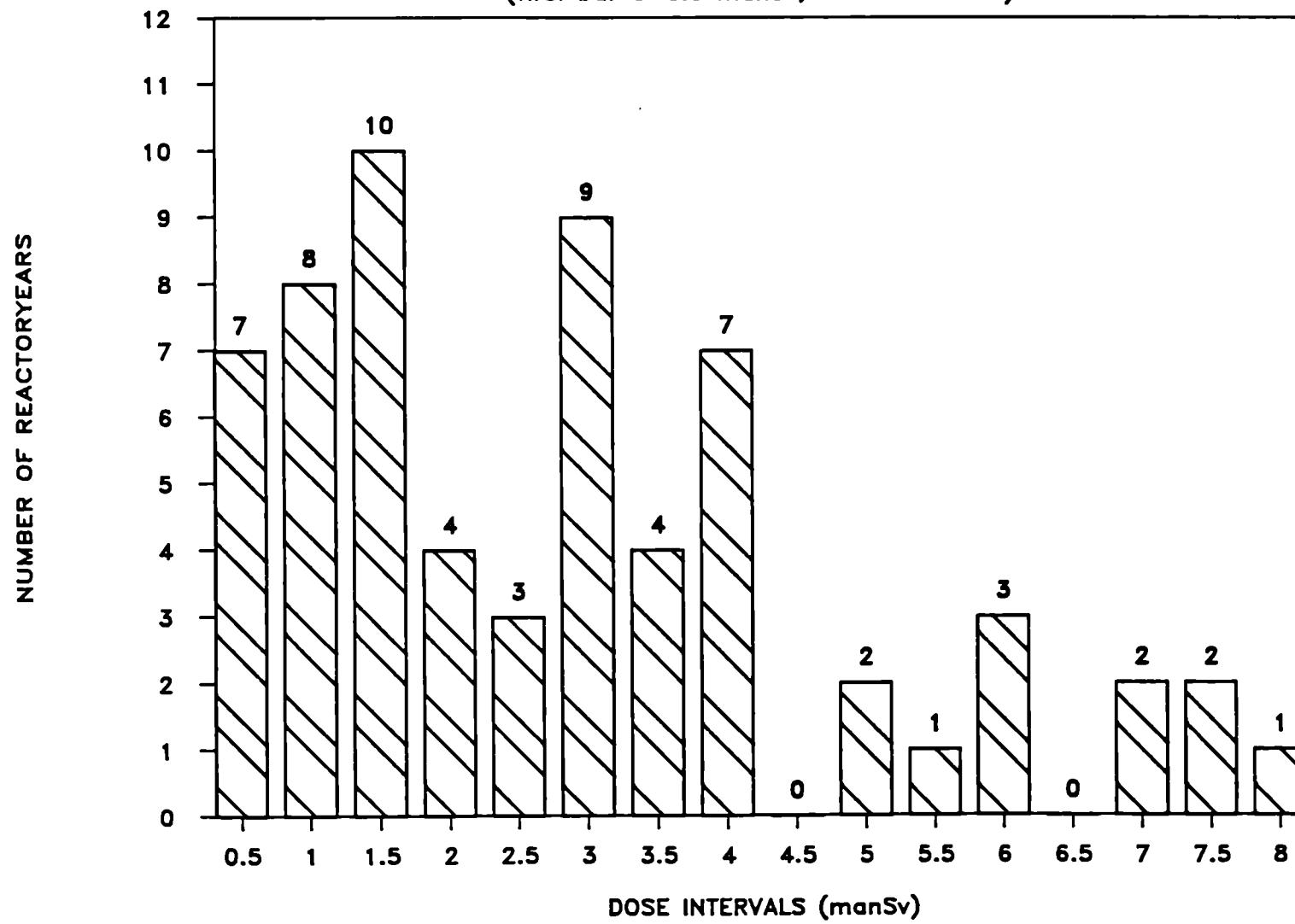


Fig. 2.23

Fig. 2.24 : DISTR. FREQUENCY TOT. DOSE 1981-84, PWRs

(first bar 0-0.5 manSv, second 0.5-1 ..)



PWR: Cumulative Distribution of Refuelling
Doses 1984

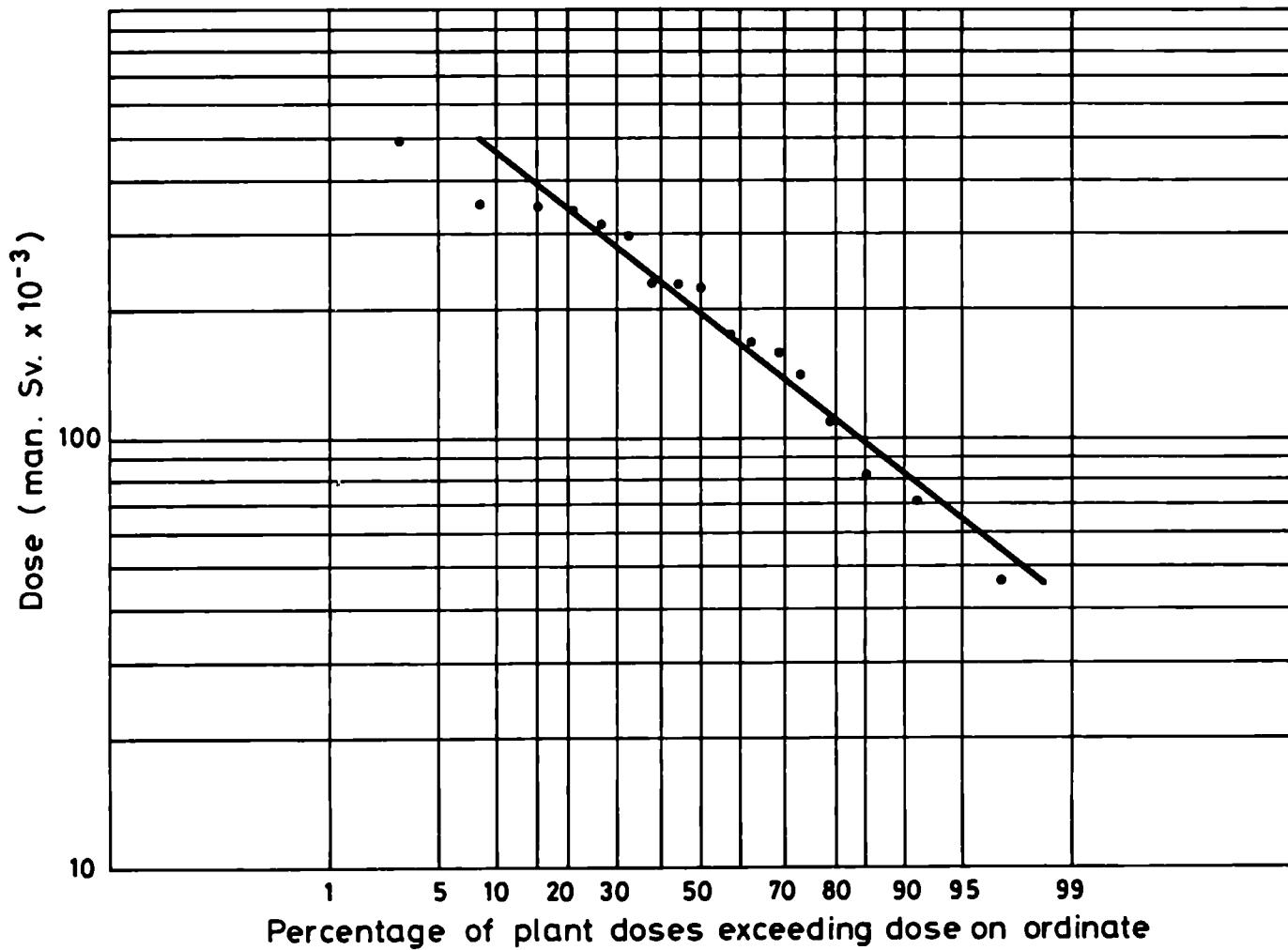


Fig. 2.25

PWR: Cumulative Distributions of Total
Annual Collective Dose, 1984

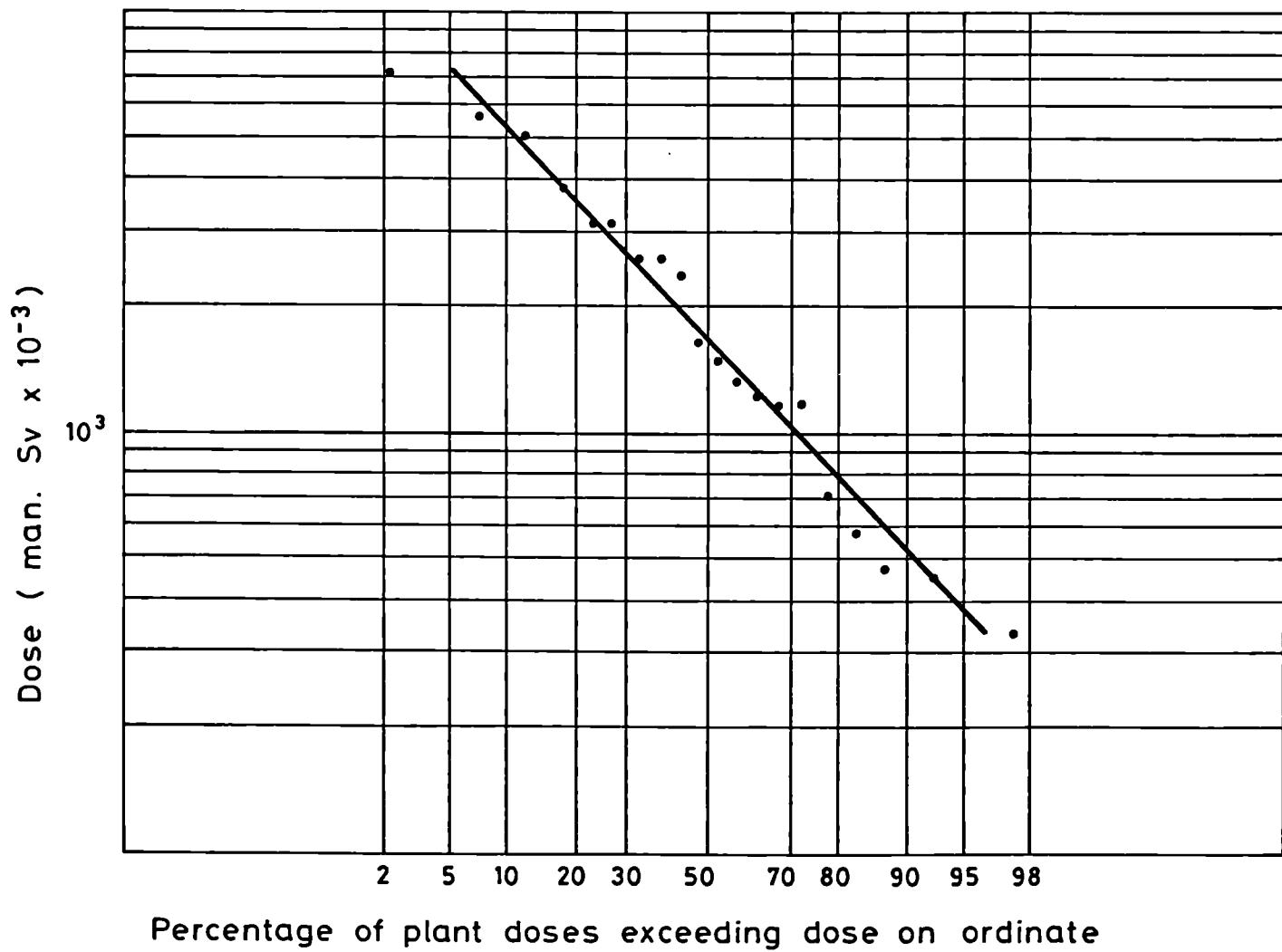


Fig. 2.26

PWR: Cumulative Distribution of Total
Annual Collective Dose 1983

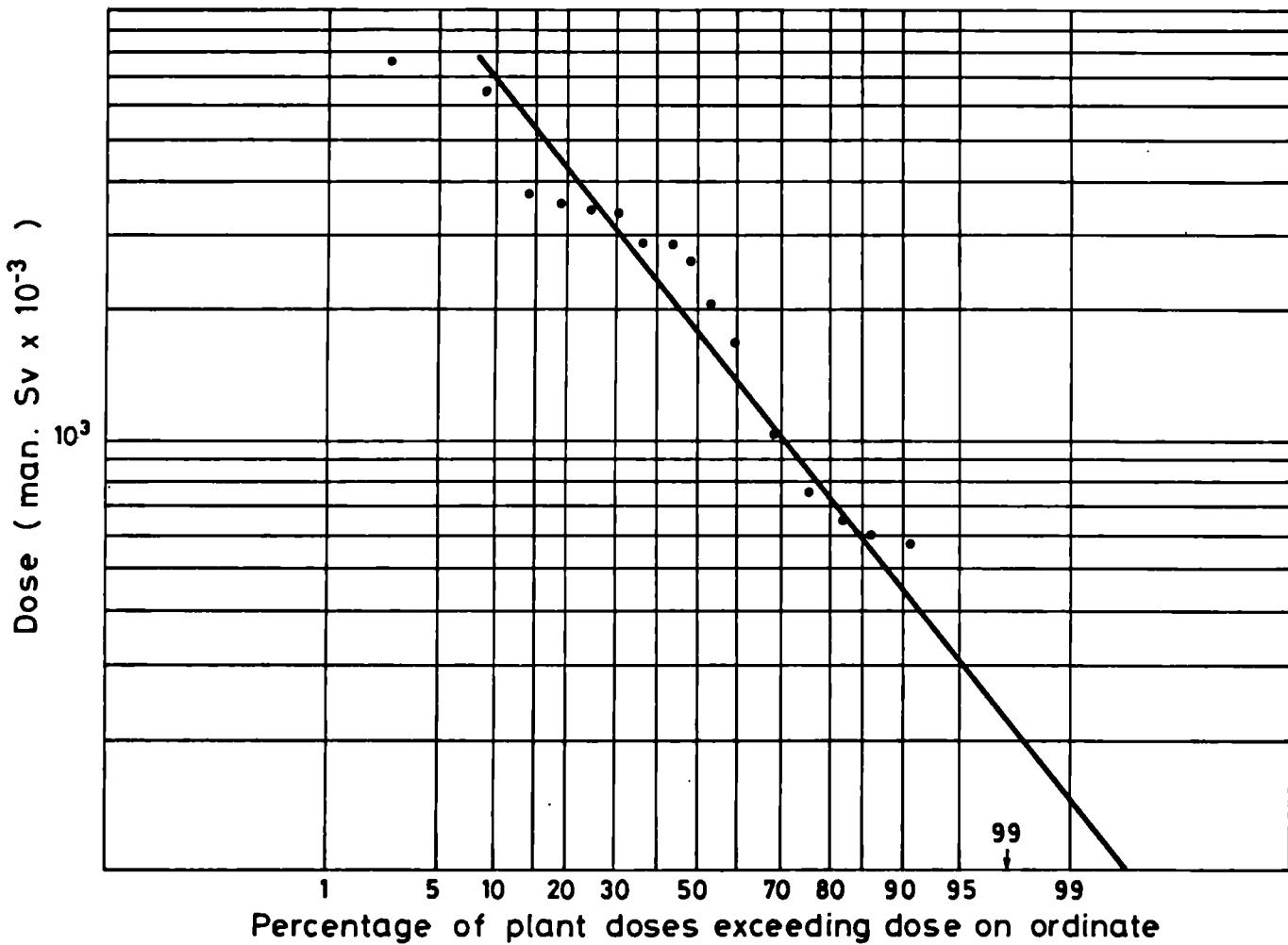
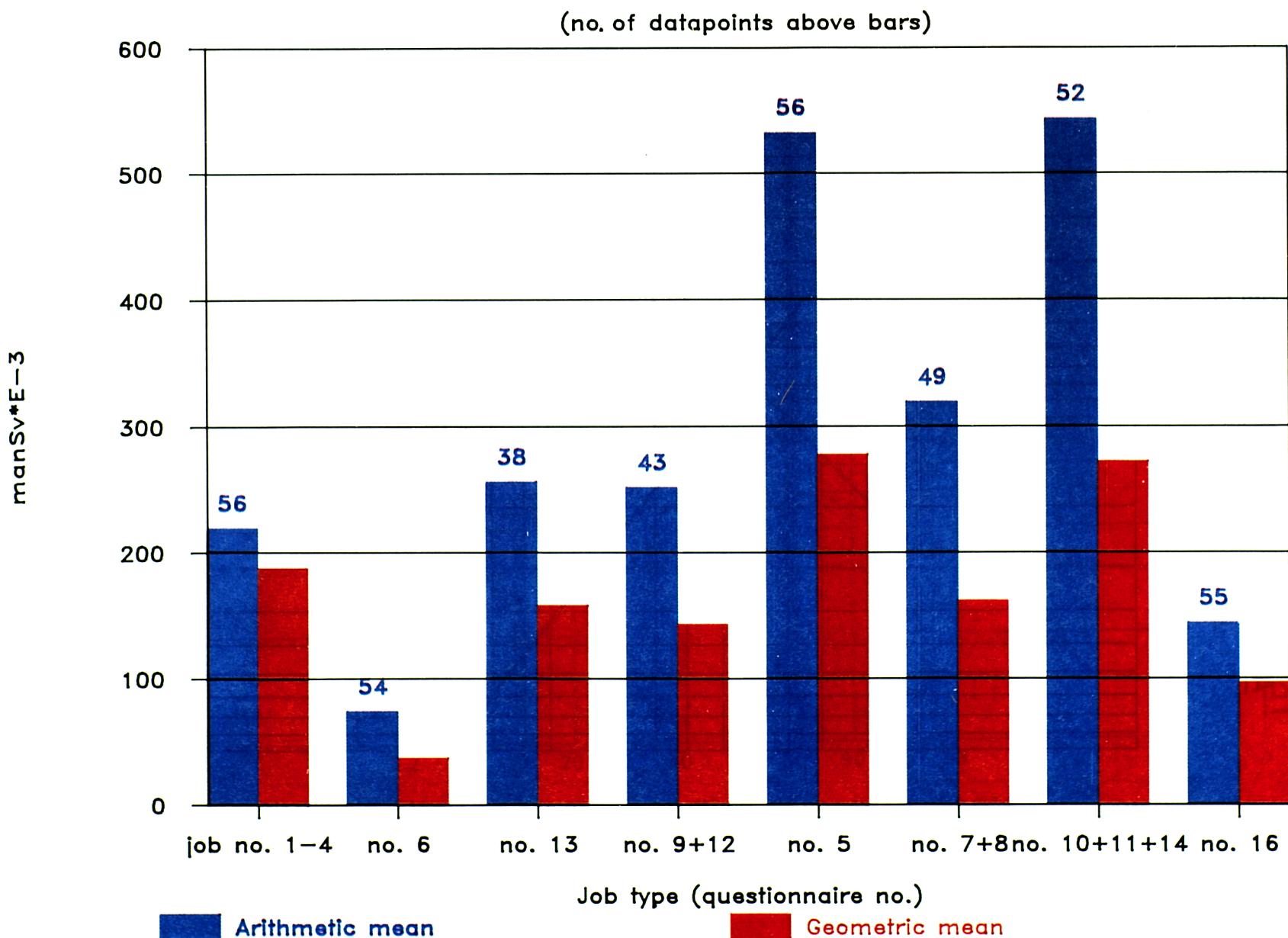


Fig. 2.27

FIG. 3.1 GEO. AND ARITH. MEAN DOSES 1981-84, PWRs



COLL DOSE IN % OF TOT DOSE, PWR 1981-84

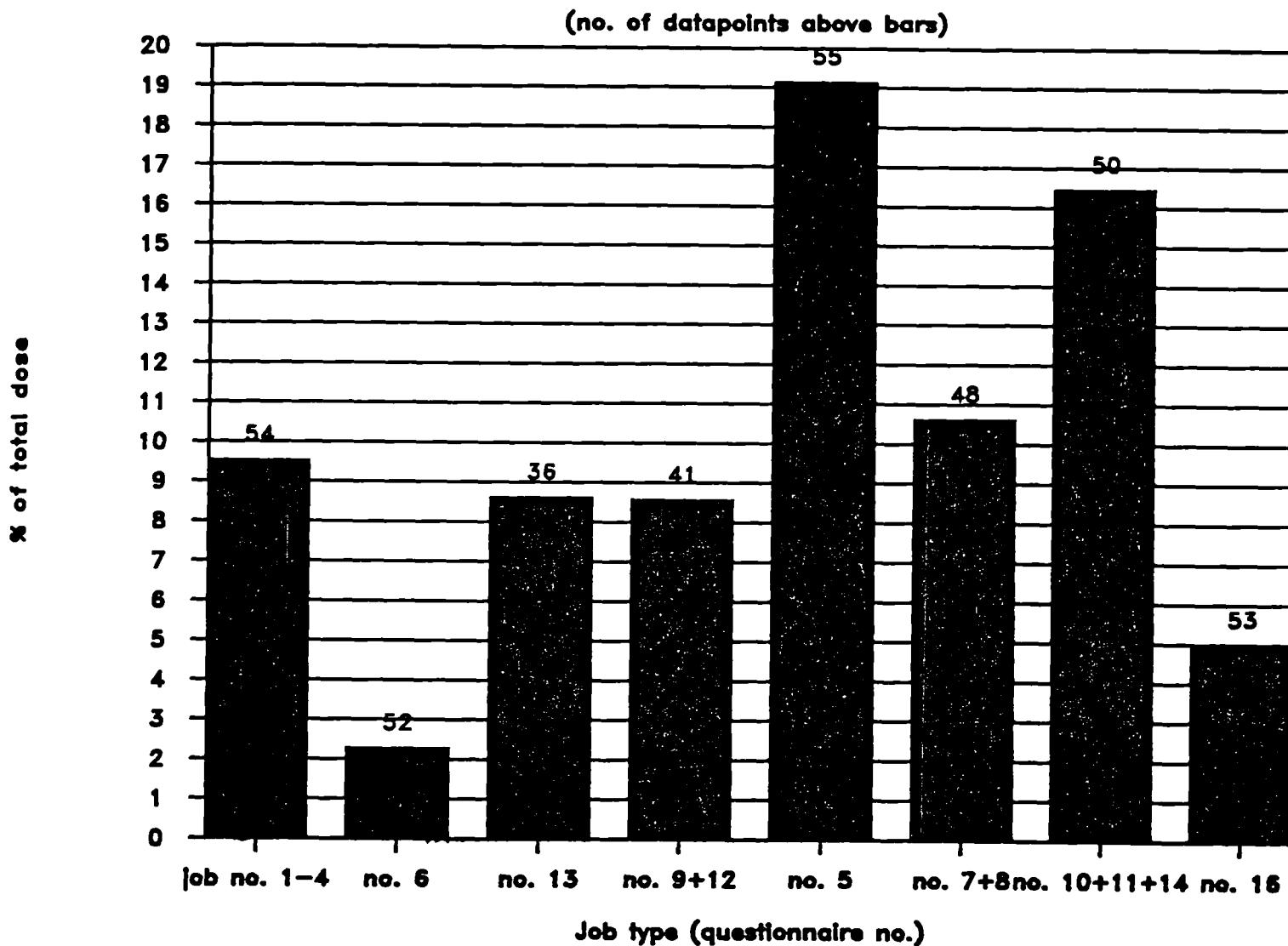


Fig. 4.1 : ANNUAL COLLECTIVE DOSE PER CYCLE

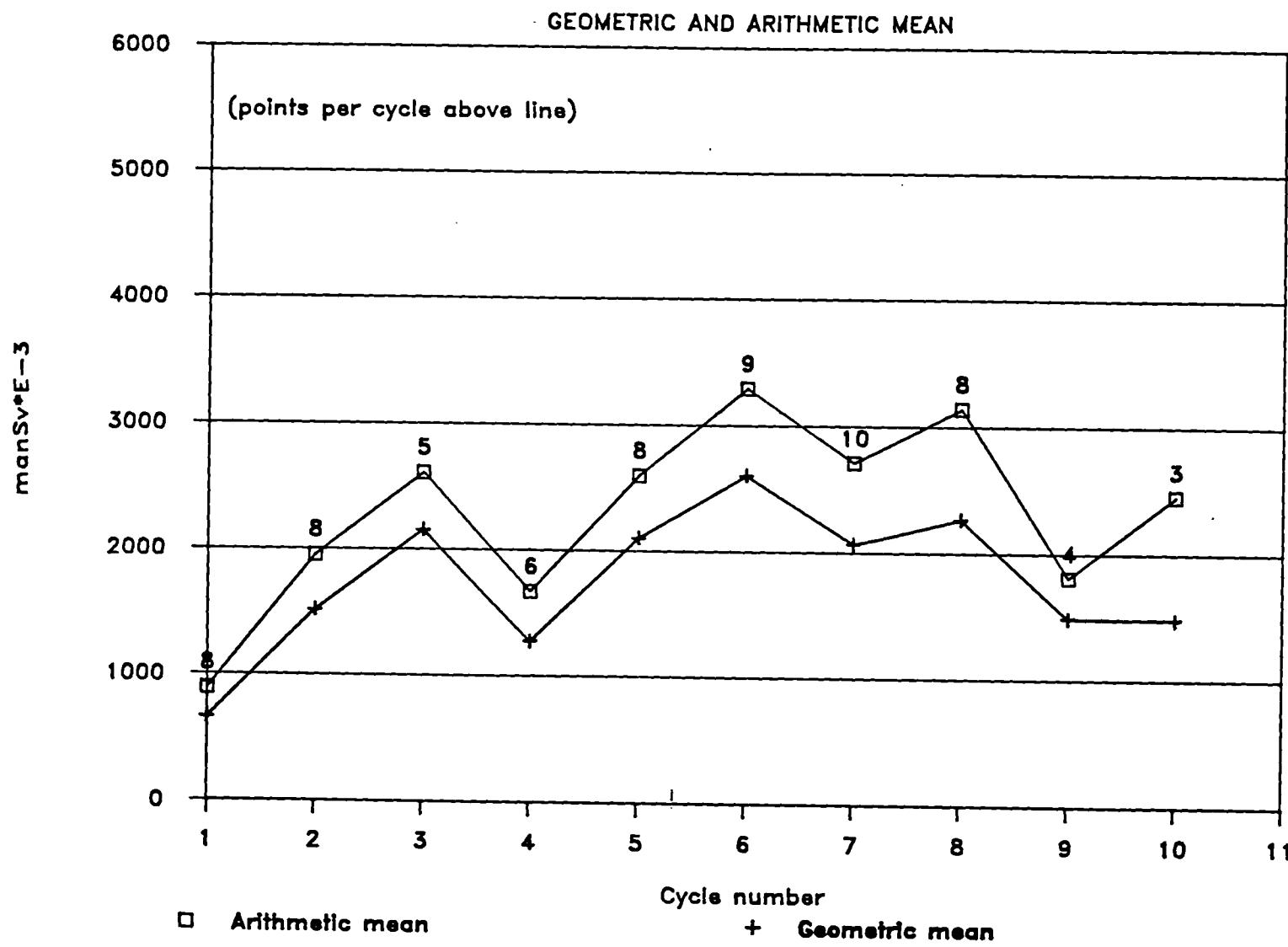


Fig. 5.1 : ANNUAL TOTAL DOSE/MW(ϵ) INSTALLED, PWRs

1981–1984 (no of datapoints above line)

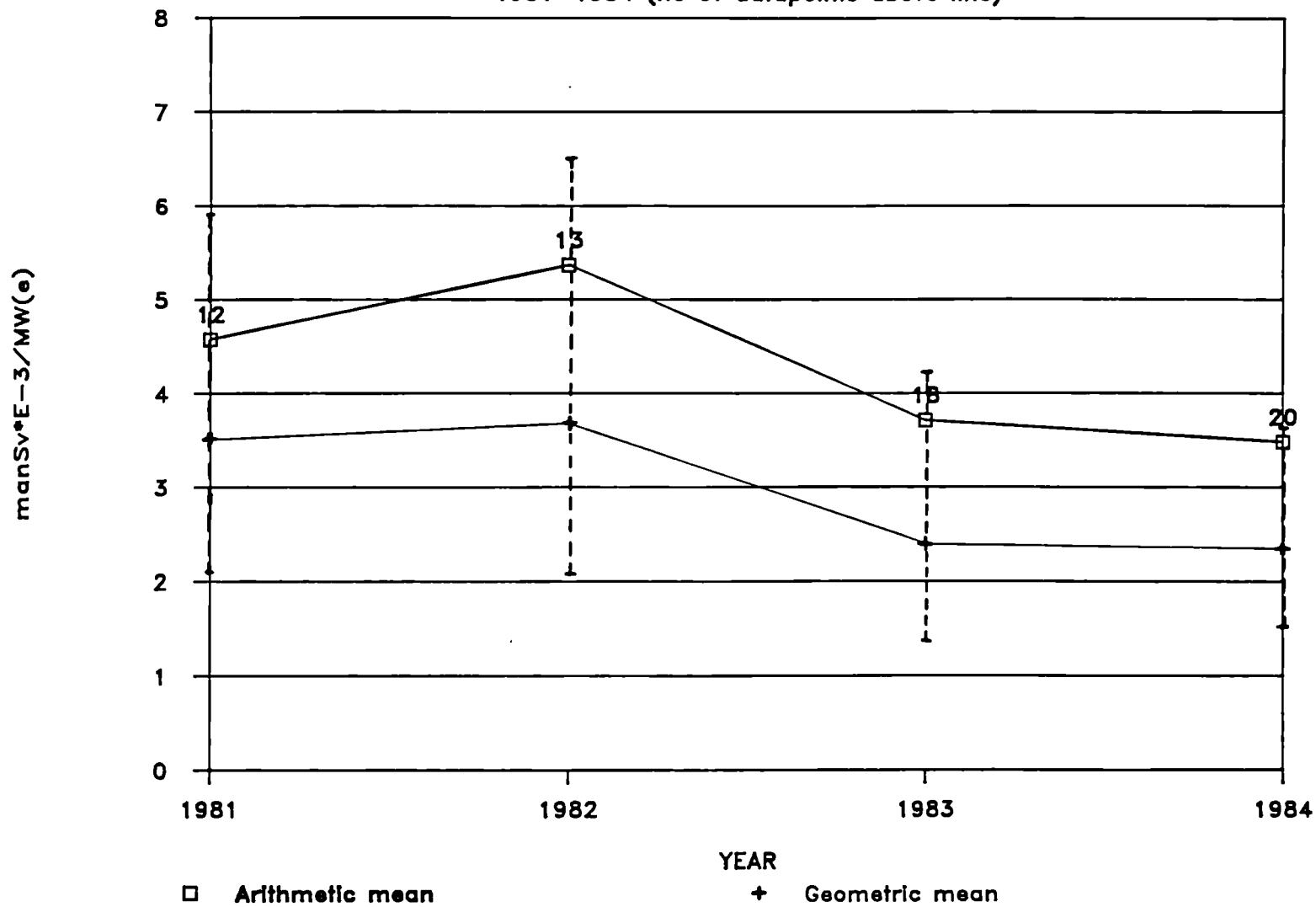


FIG. 5.2 ANNUAL TOTAL DOSE/MW(e) INSTALLED, PWRs

1=1981, 2=1982, 3=1983, 4=1984

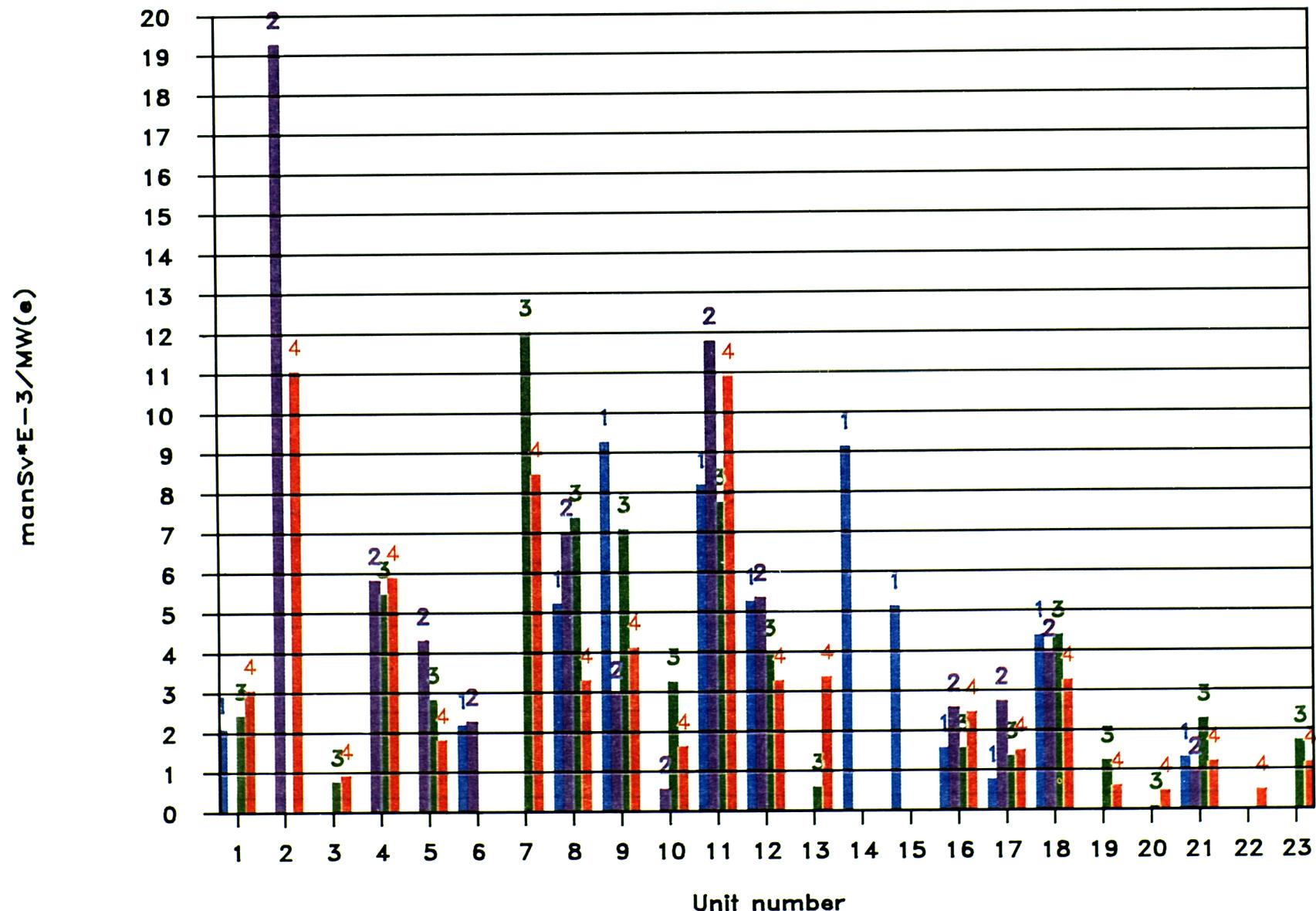


Fig. 5.3 : ANNUAL DOSE/MW(e) EXPRESSED BY CYCLE NO

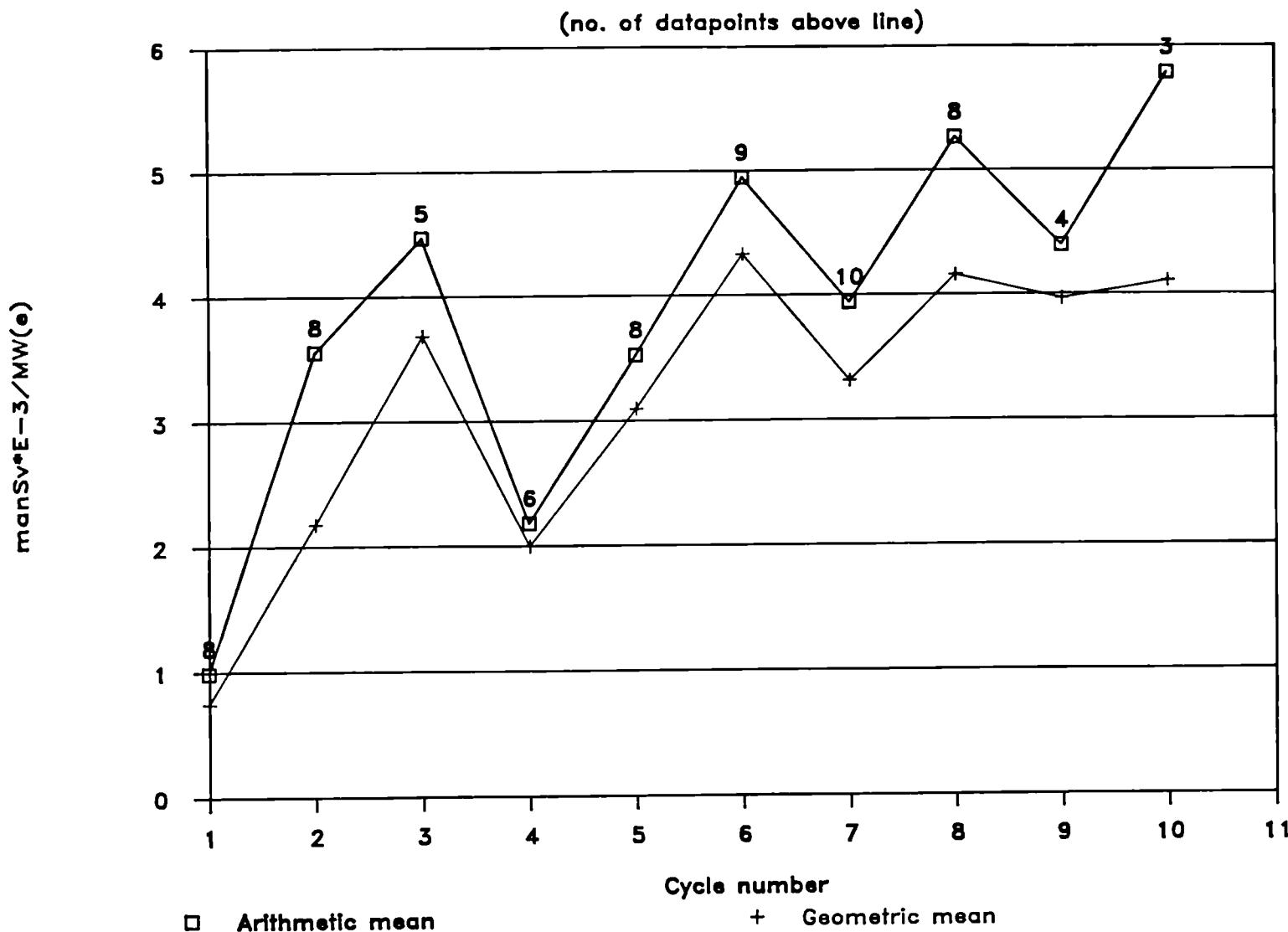
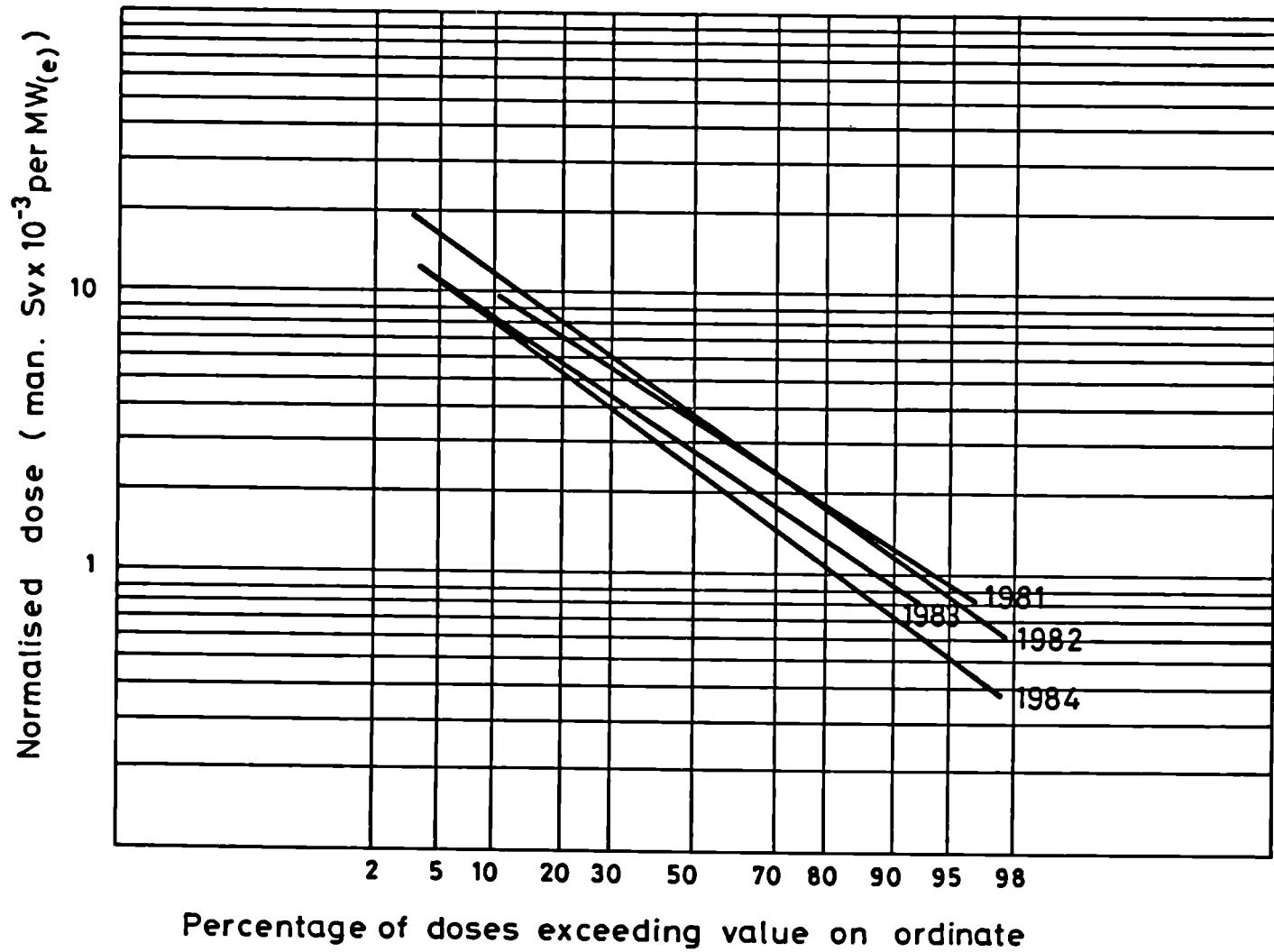


Fig. 5.4

PWR: Cumulative Distributions for Total
Annual Doses Normalised for Installed
Capacity 1981 - 1984



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Fig. 6.1 : ANNUAL TOTAL DOSE/MW_y GENERATED, PWRs

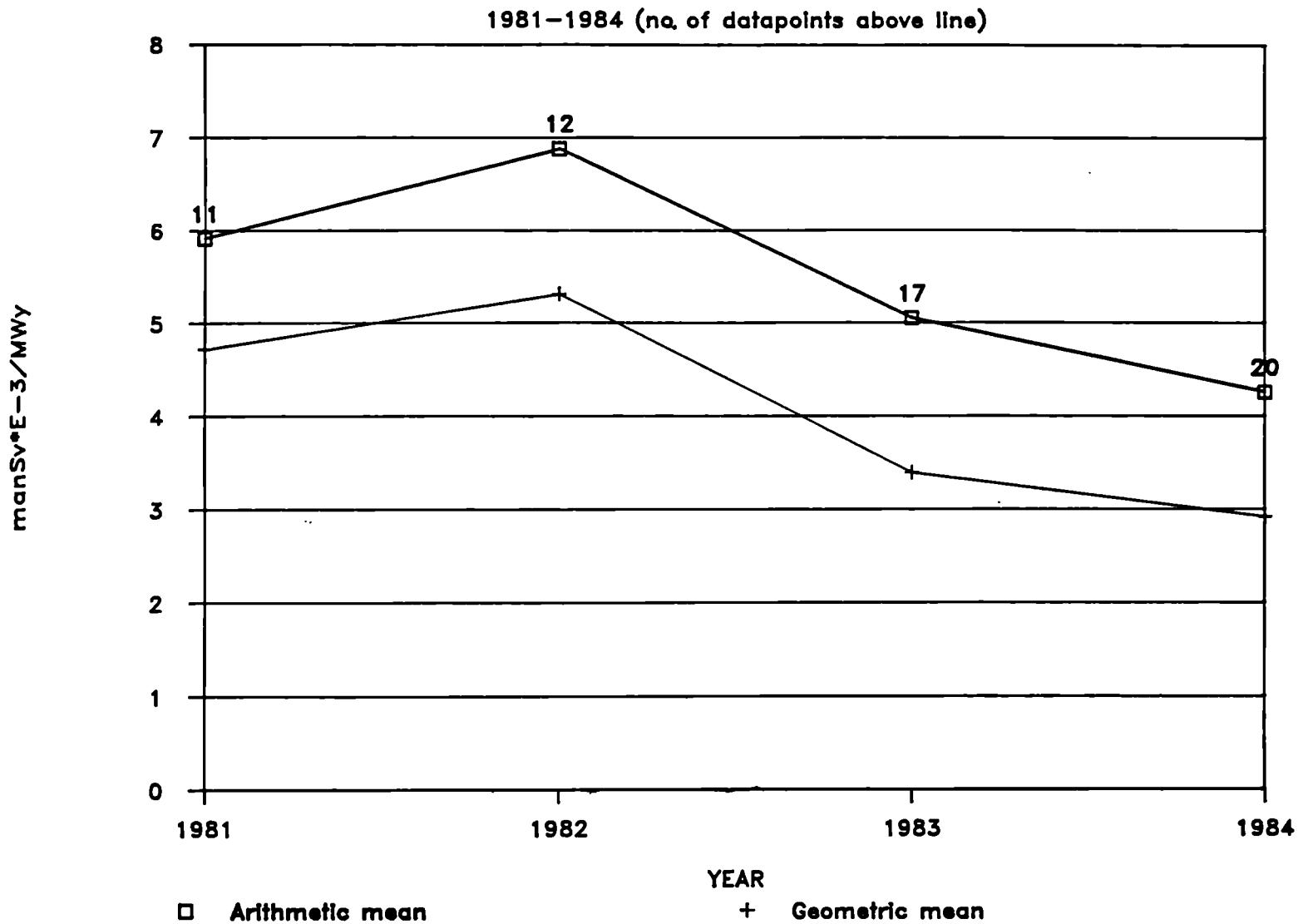


FIG. 6.2

ANNUAL TOTAL DOSE/MW_y GENERATED, PWRs

1=1981, 2=1982, 3=1983, 4=1984

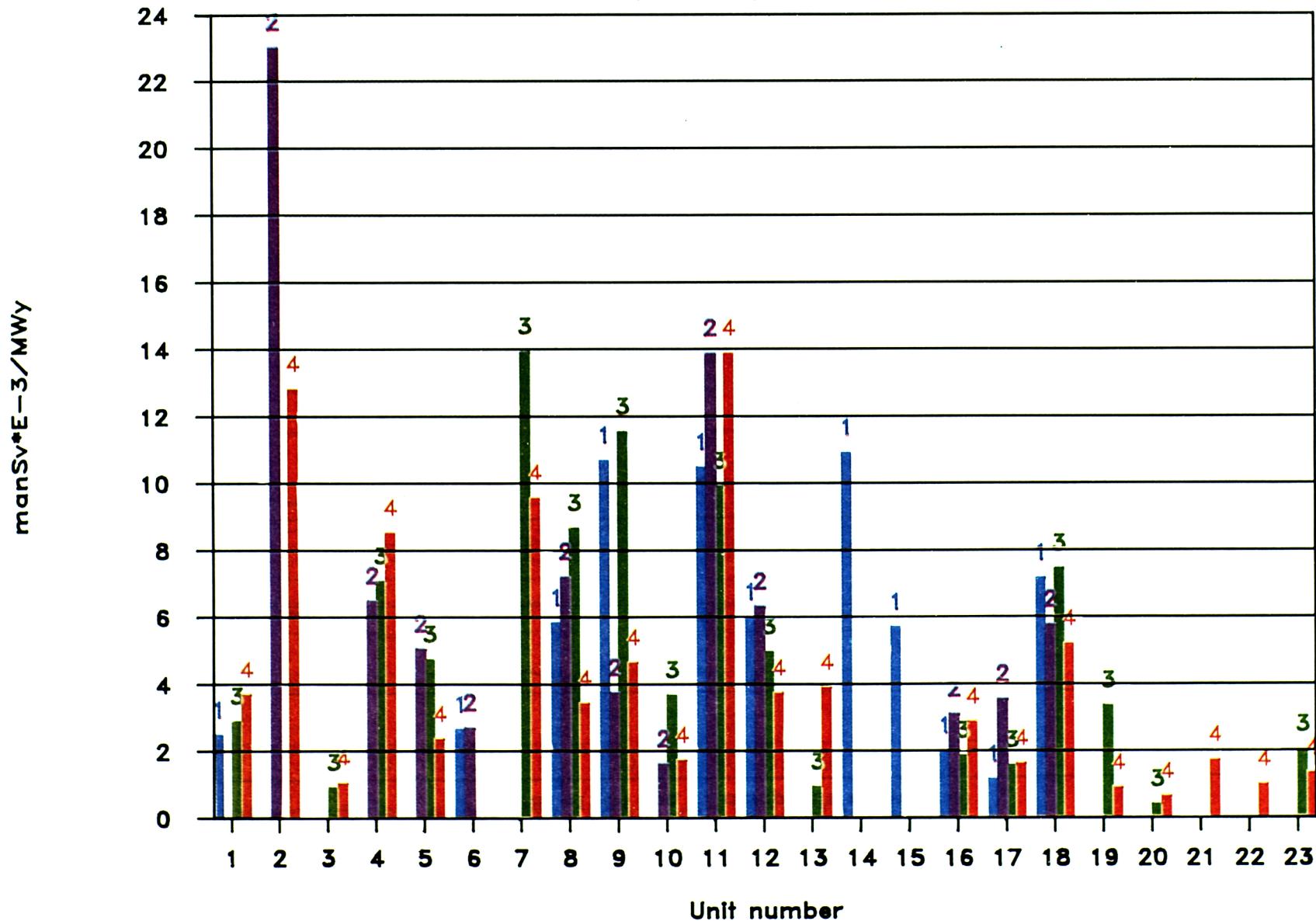


Fig. 6.3 : ANNUAL DOSE/MW_y EXPRESSED BY CYCLE NO

(no. of datapoints above line)

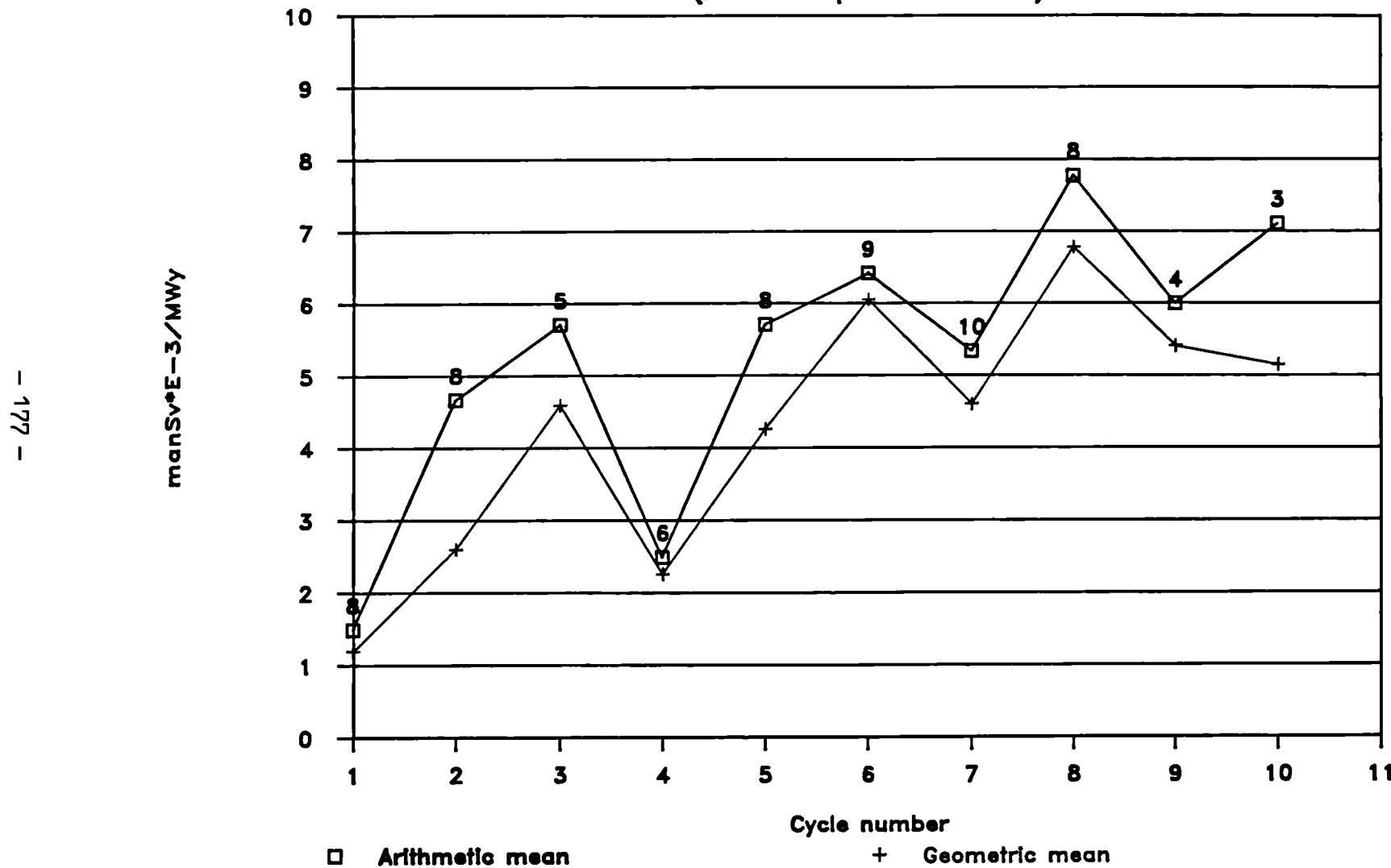


FIG. 7.1

Annual Total Dose Normalised for Dose Rate in Steam Generator Channelheads

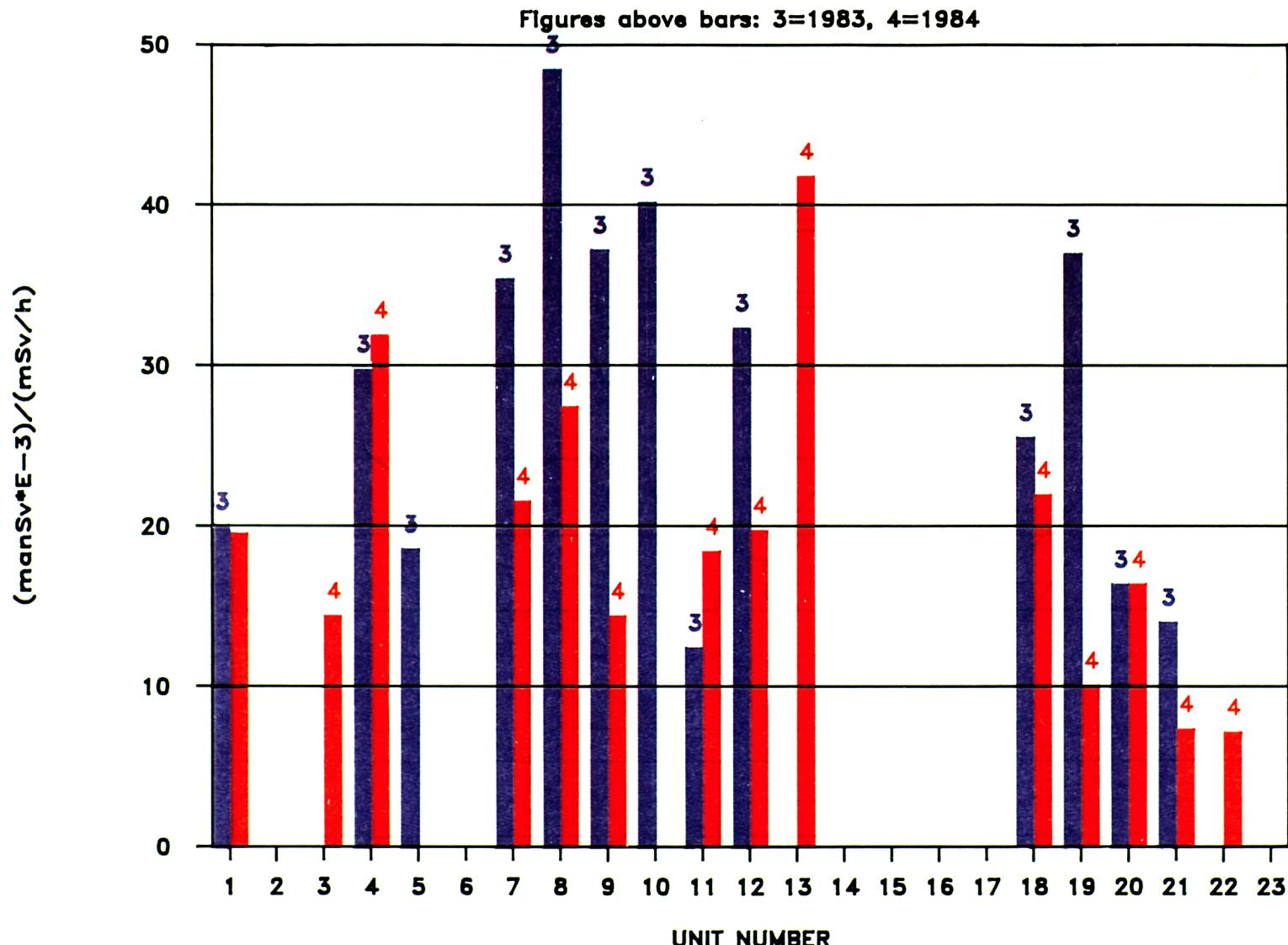


FIG. 7.2
Annual Total Dose Normalised for Dose Rate in Steam Generator
Channelheads and for Installed Capacity

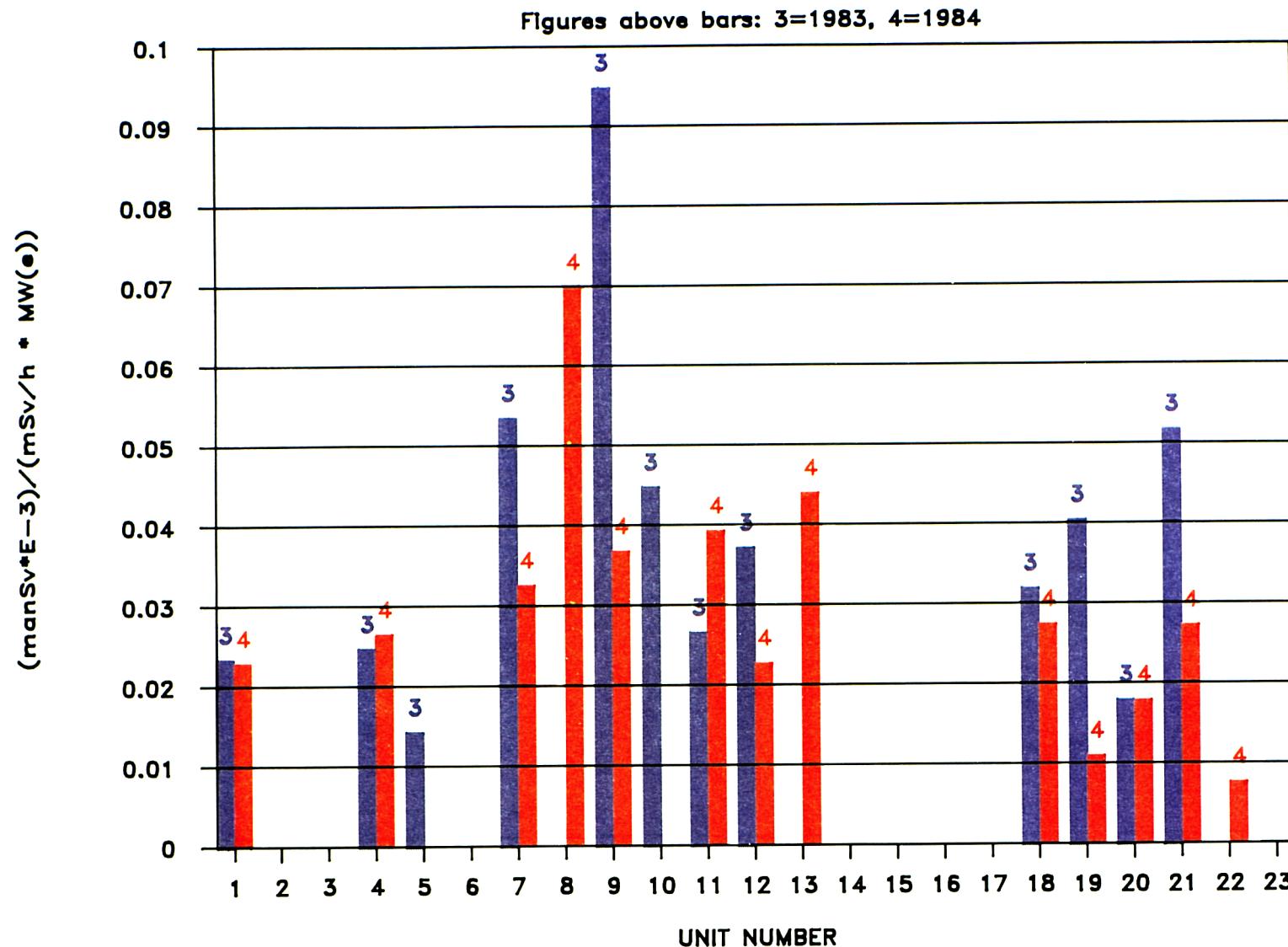


Fig. 7.3 : RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DOSE AND DOSE RATE

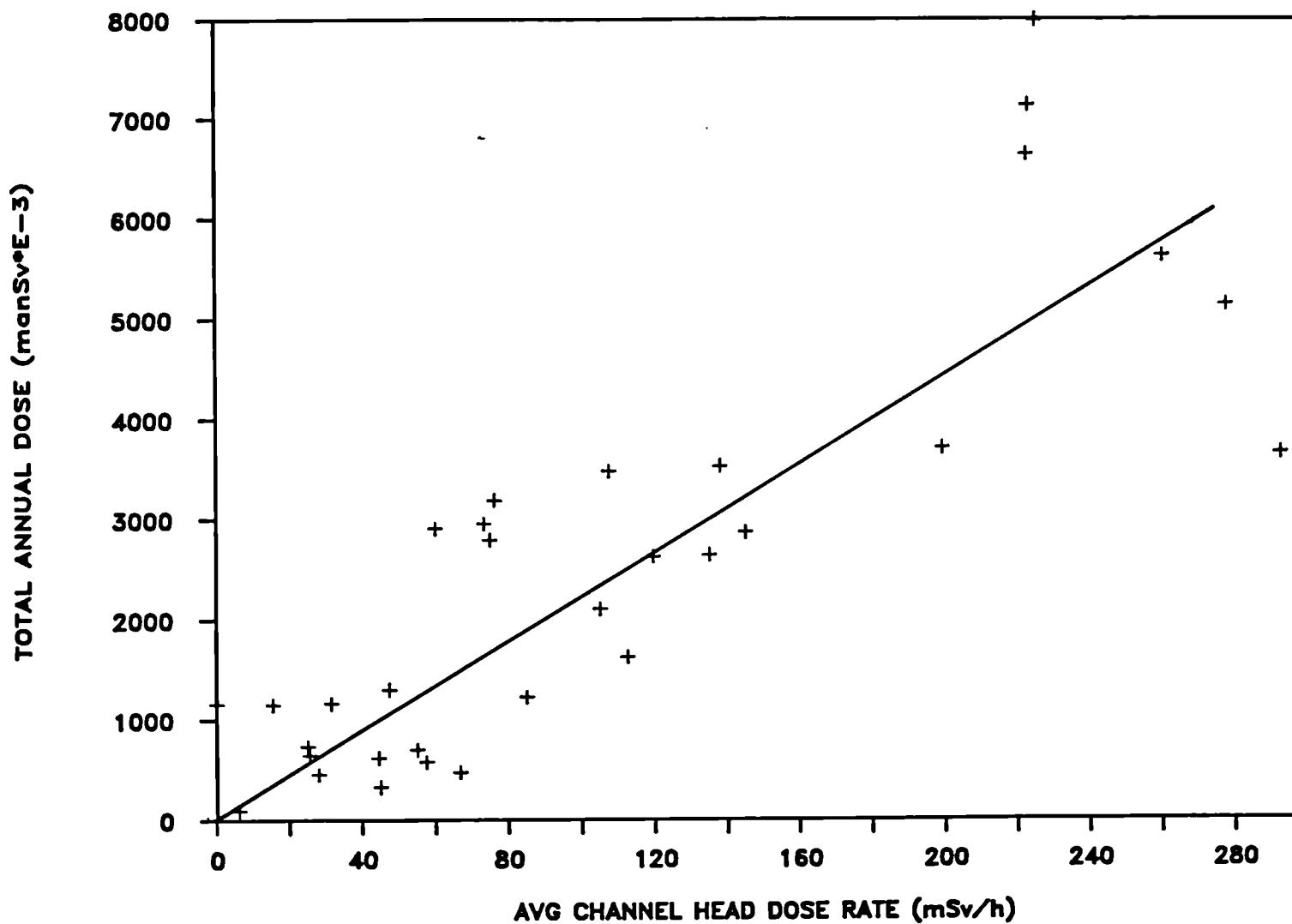


FIG. 8.1

AVERAGE DOSE PER PERSON, PWR:s

Figures above bars: 3=1983, 4=1984

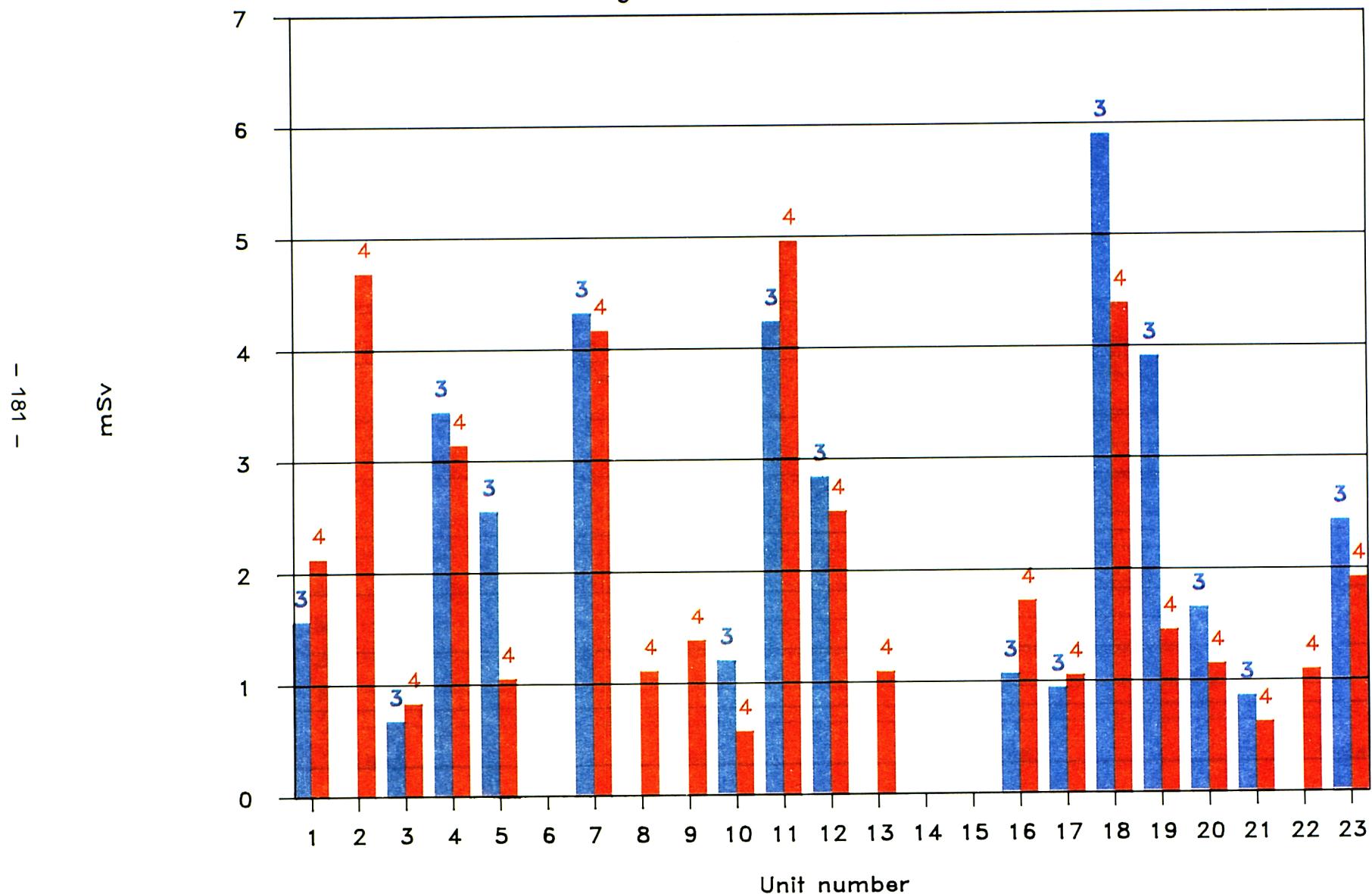


FIG. 8.2

AVERAGE INDIVIDUAL DOSES PWRs 1984

- 182 -

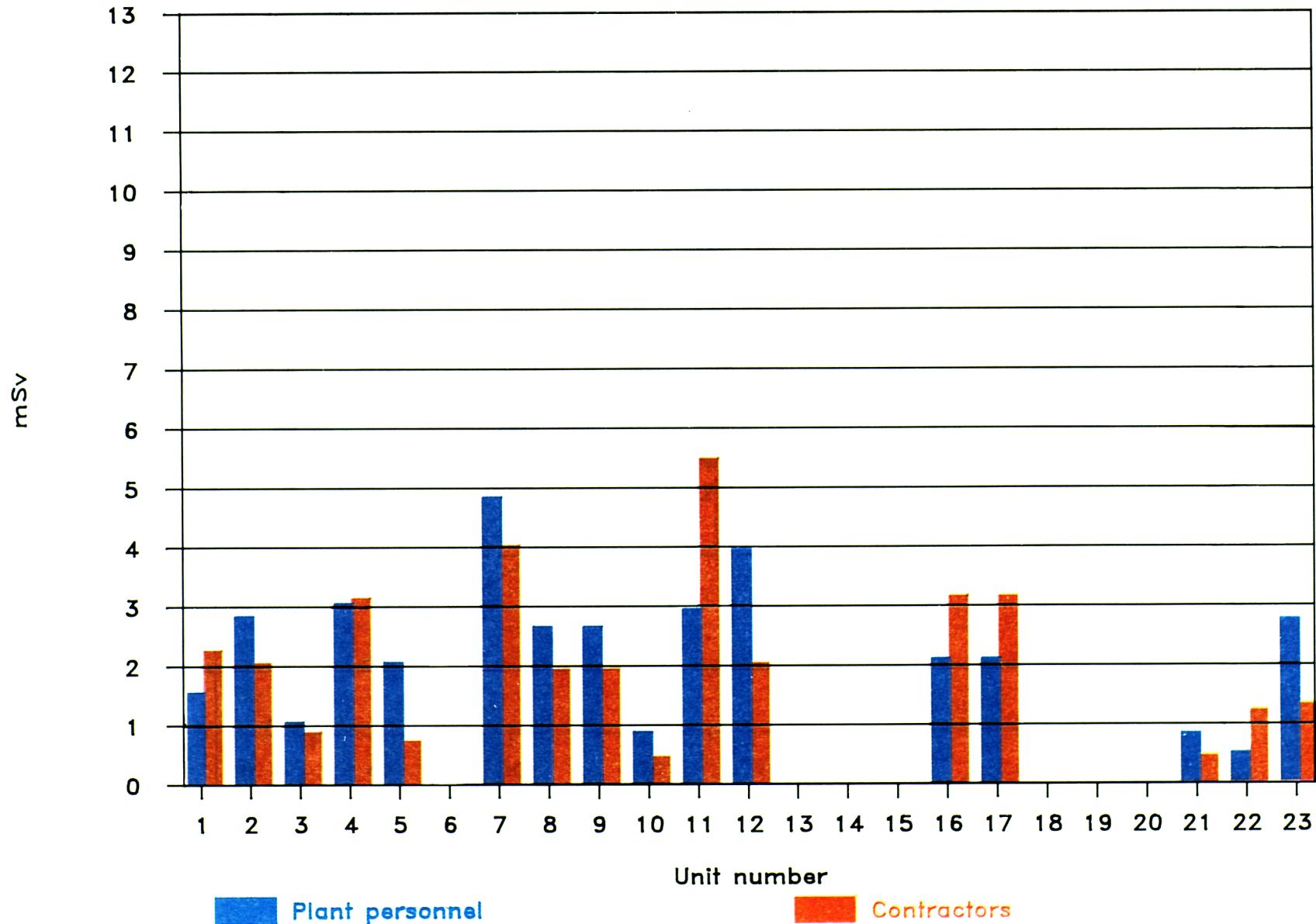


Fig. 10.1 : REFUELING DOSE BWR:s 1981–1984

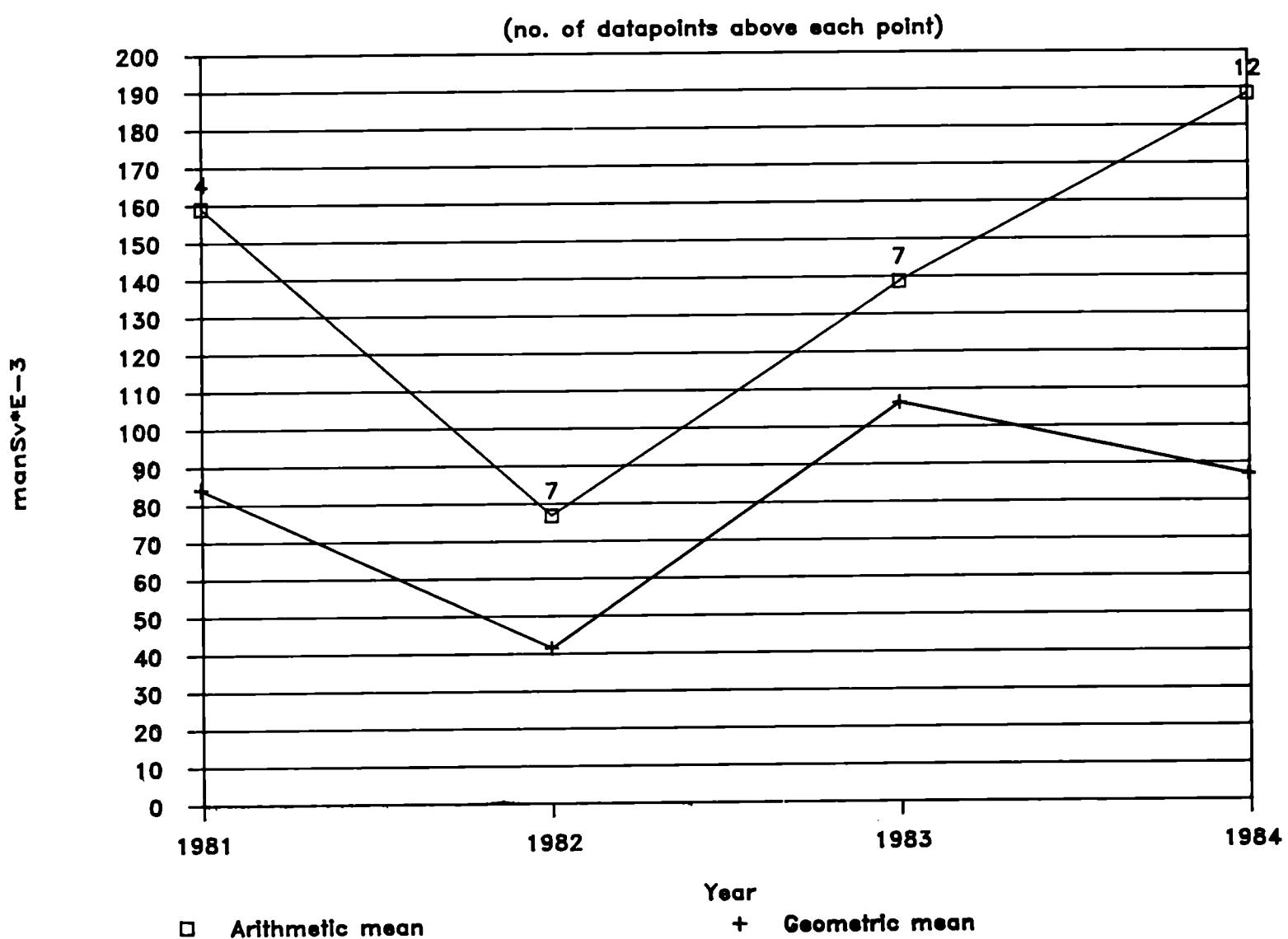


Fig. 10.2 : COOLANT PUMP DOSE BWR:s 1981–1984

(no. of datapoints above each point)

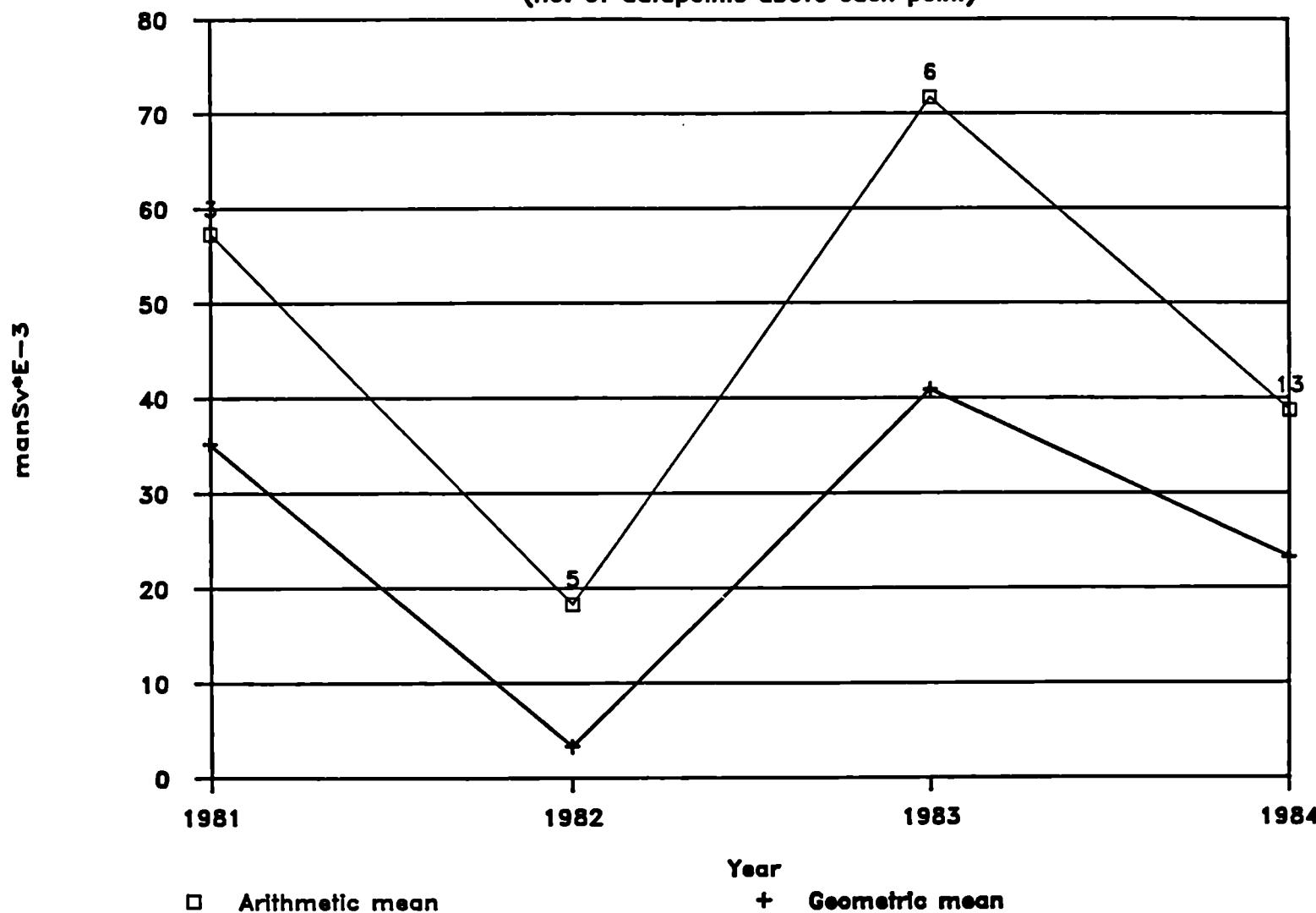


Fig. 10.3 : INSULATION/SCAFFOLD. DOSE BWRs 1981-84

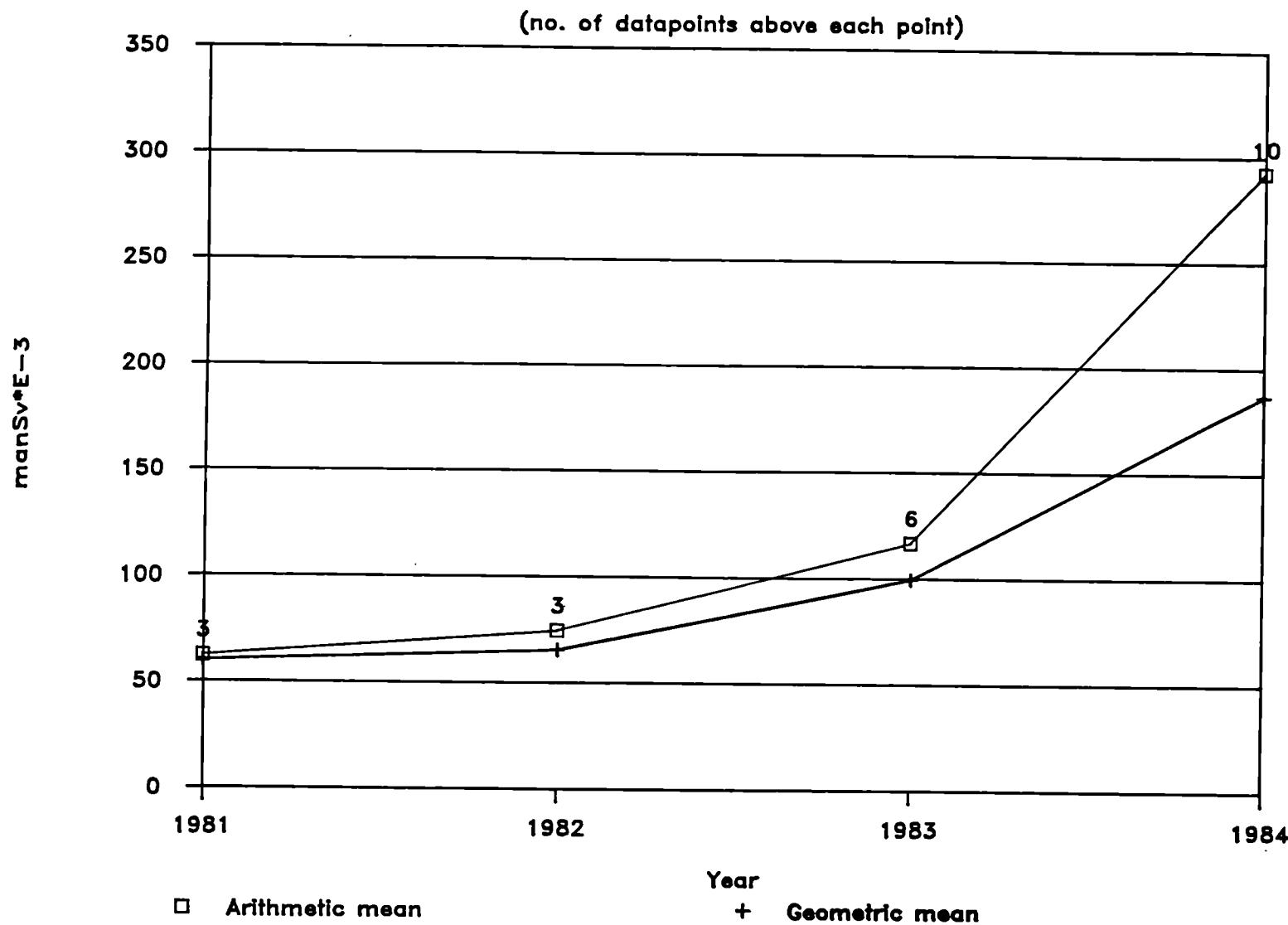


Fig. 10.4 :WASTE/DECONTAMINATION DOSE BWRs 1981-84

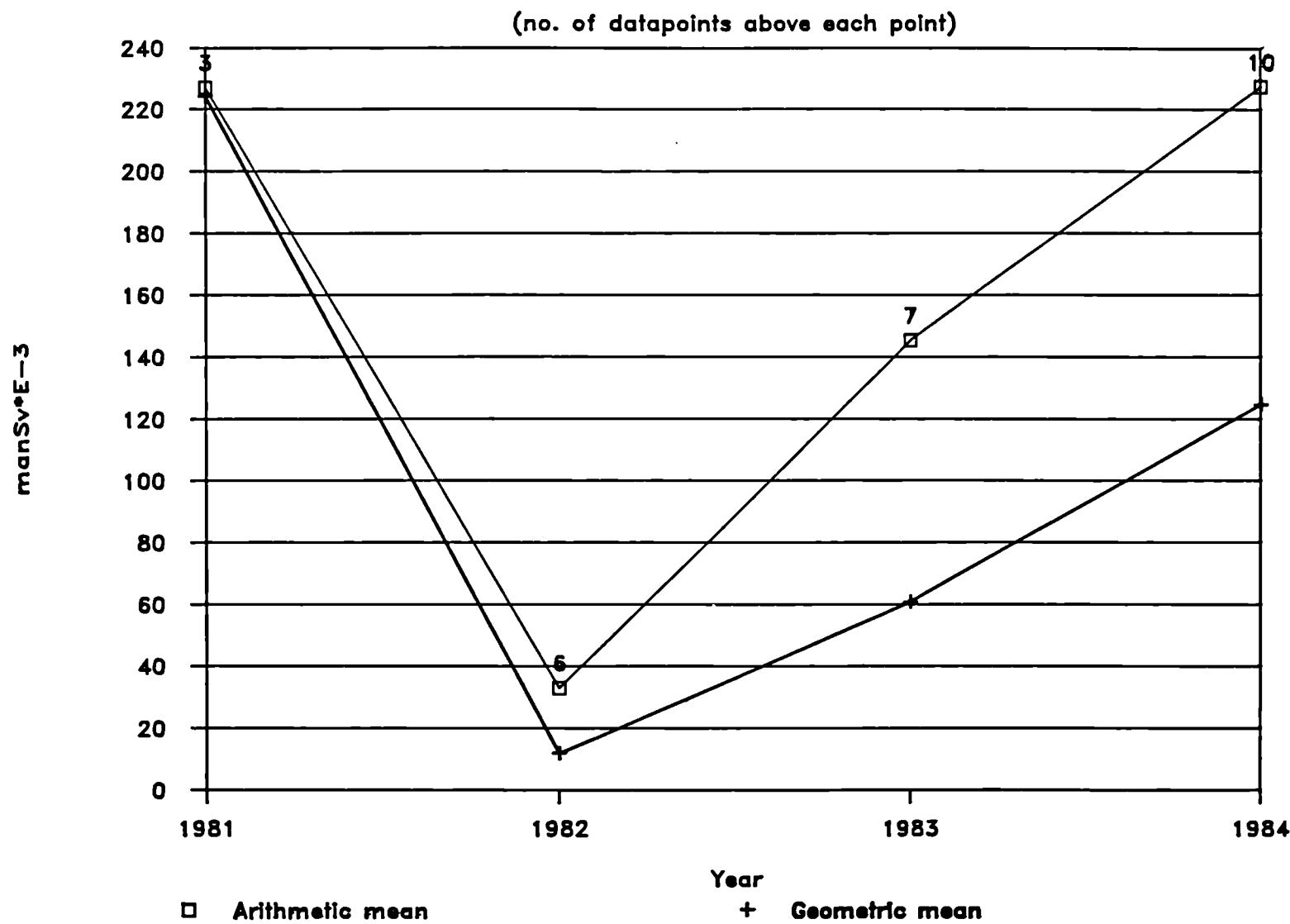


Fig. 10.5 : PRIMARY SYSTEM DOSE BWRs 1981-84

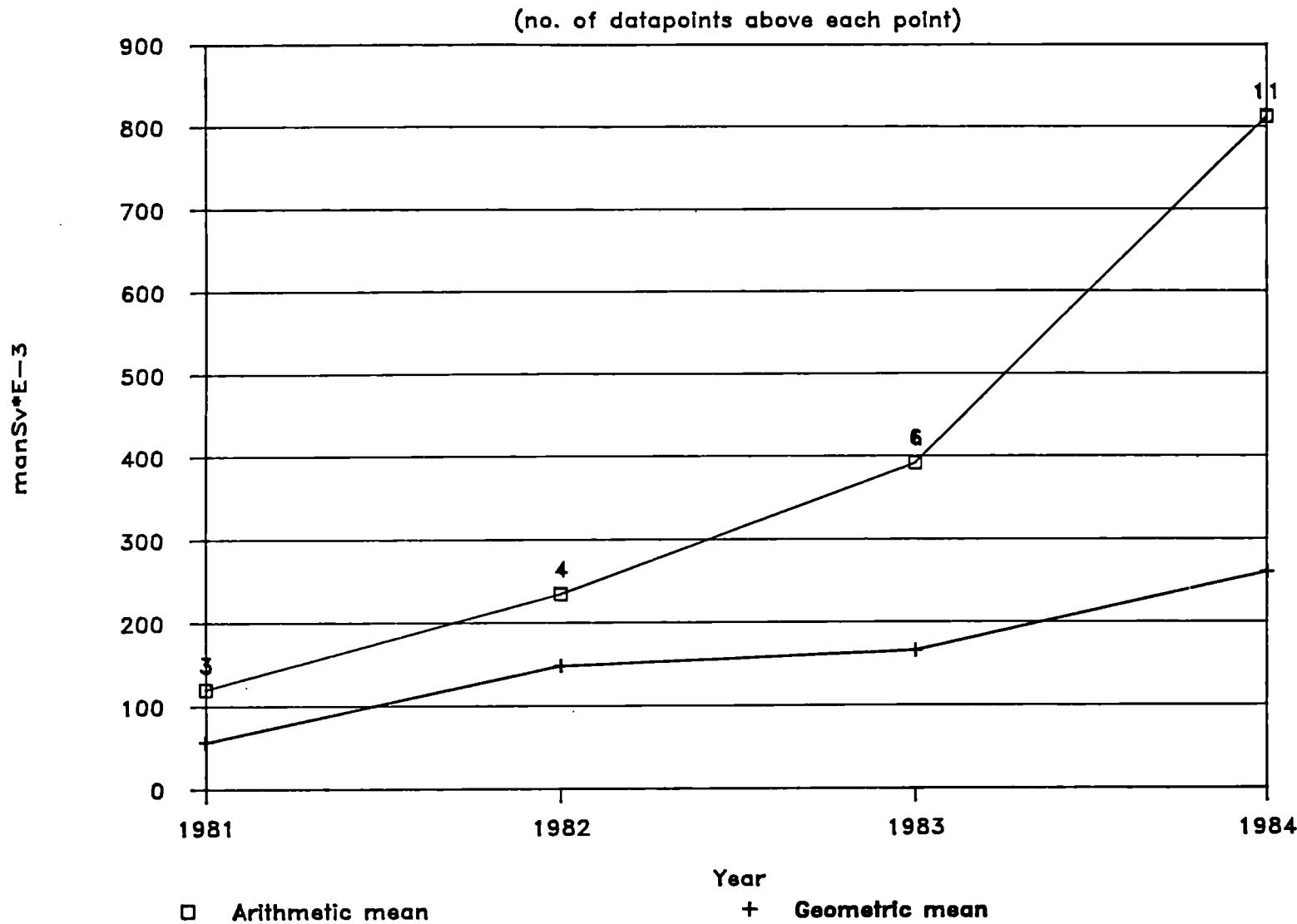


Fig. 10.6 : STEAM CYCLE DOSE BWRs 1983-84

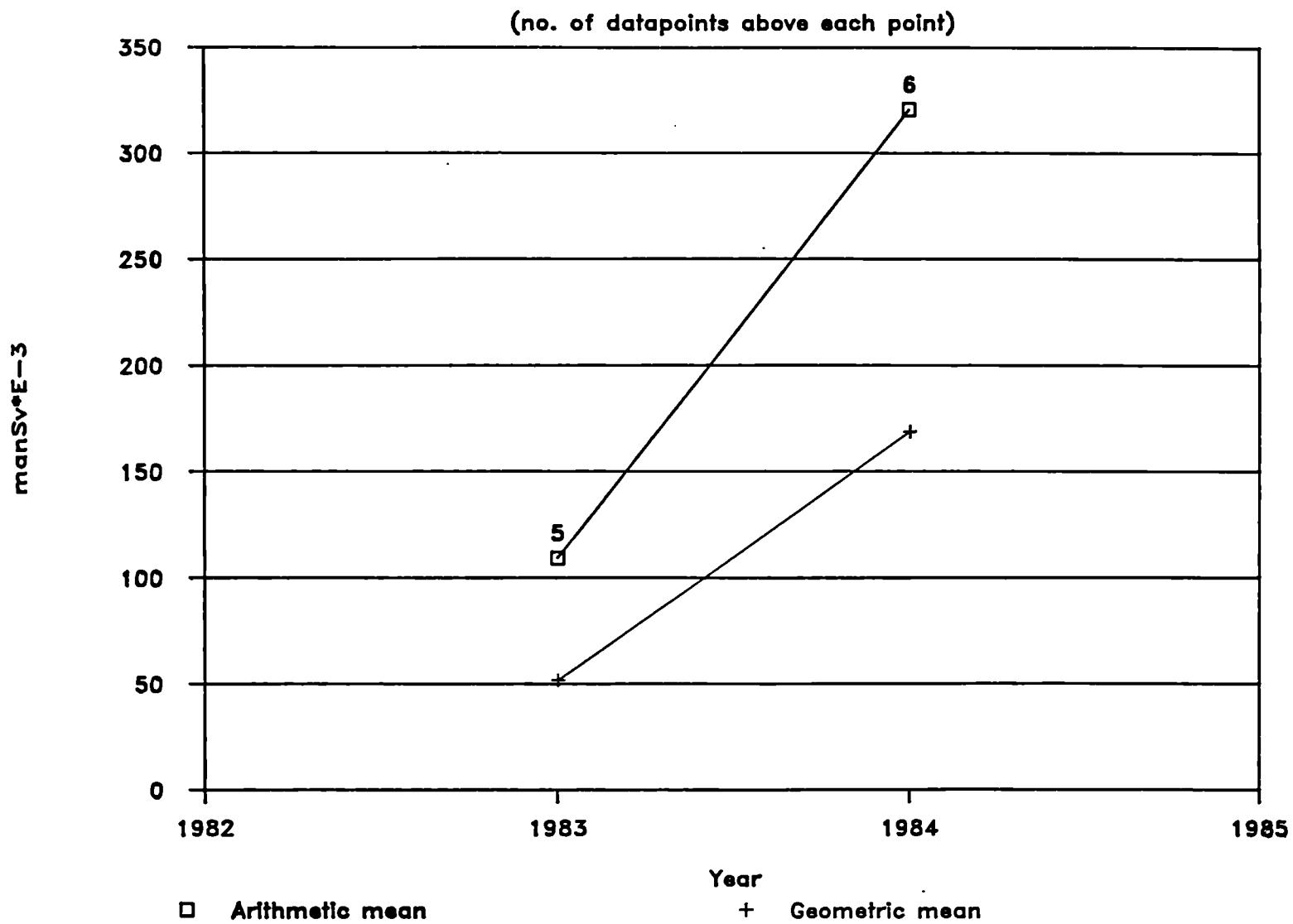


Fig. 10.7 : CONTROL ROD DOSE BWRs 1977-84

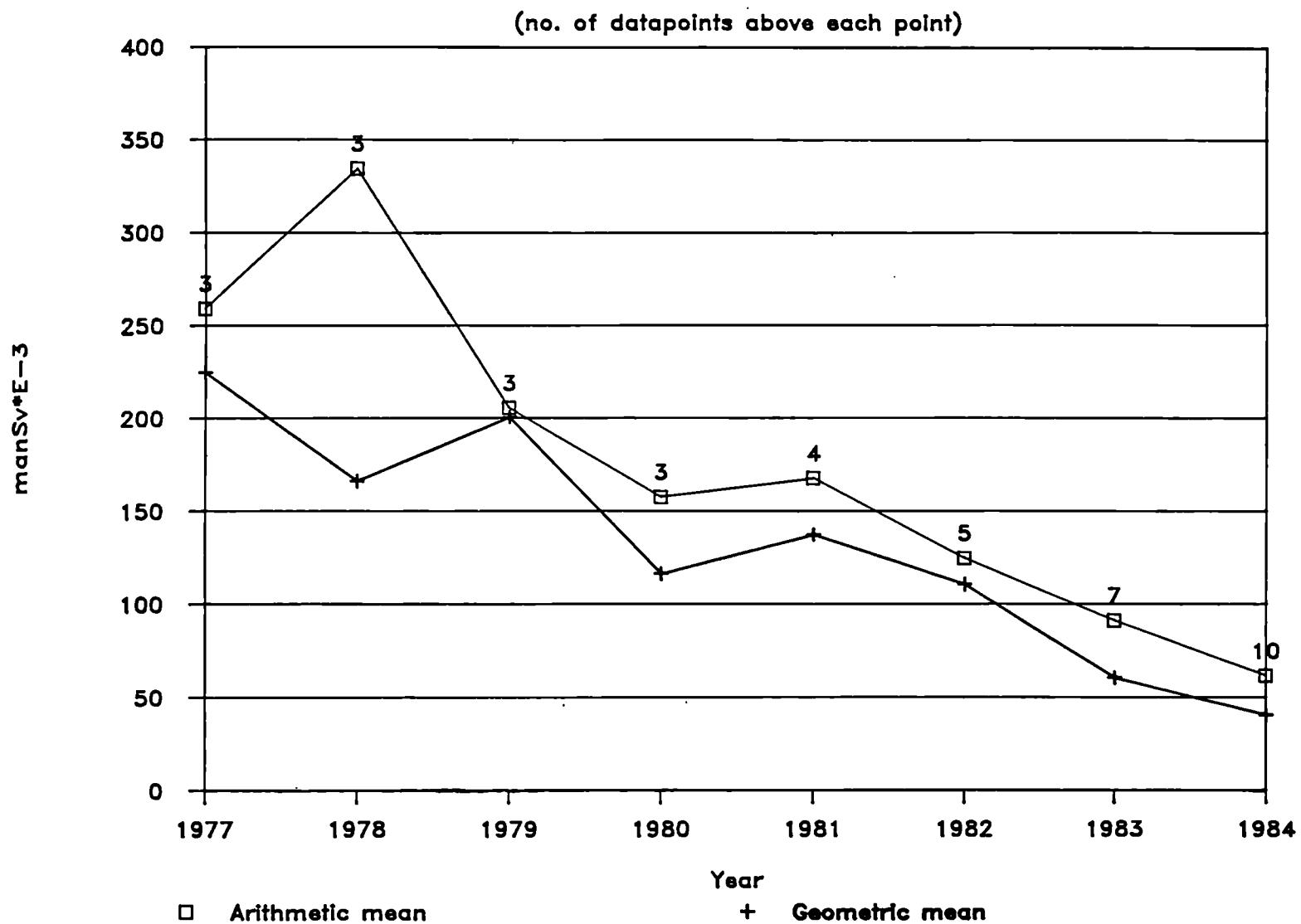


Fig. 10.8 : HEALTH PHYSICS DOSE BWRs 1979-84

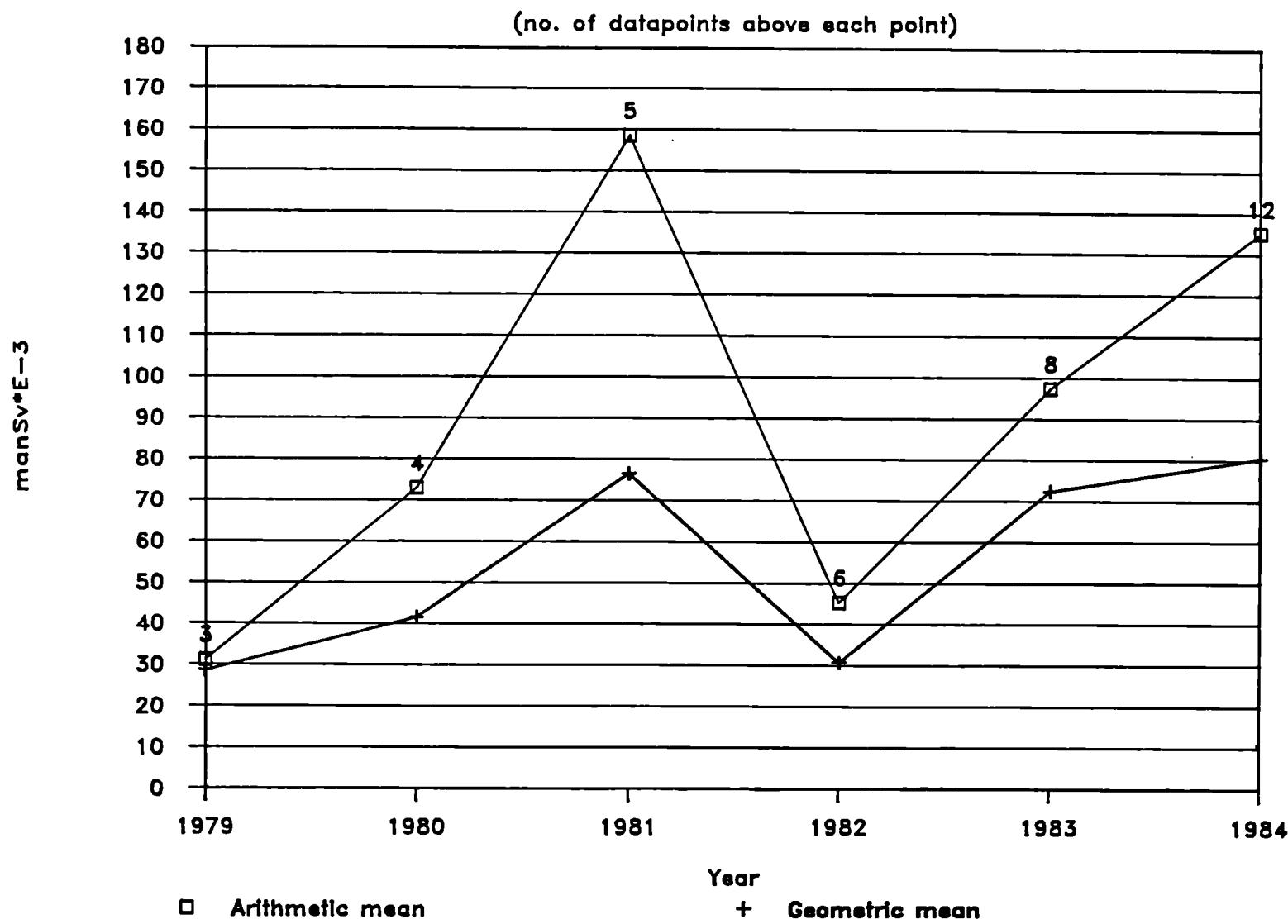


Fig. 10.9 : NORMAL OPERATION DOSE BWRs 1977-84

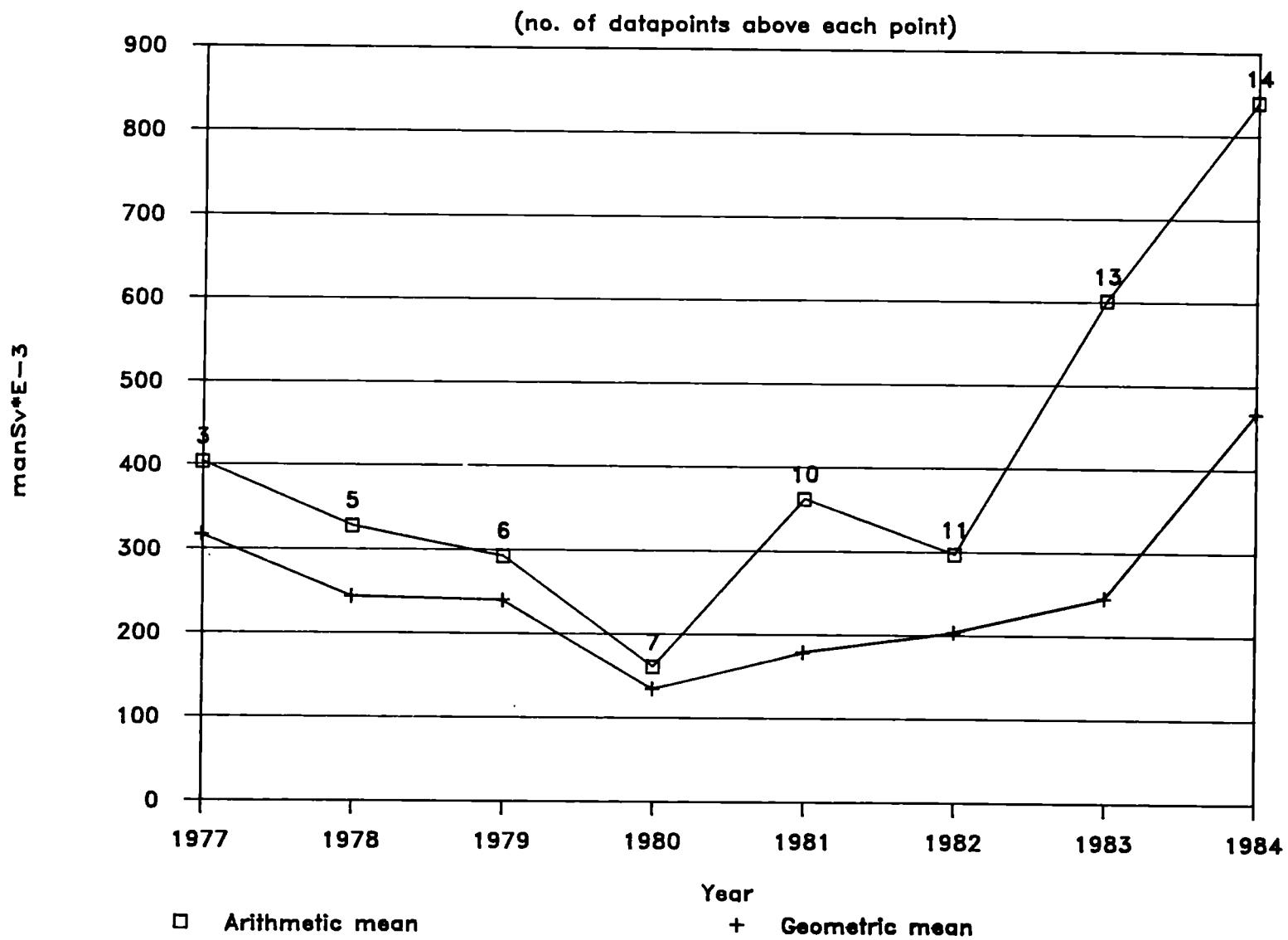


Fig. 10.10 : SHUTDOWN DOSE BWRs 1977–84

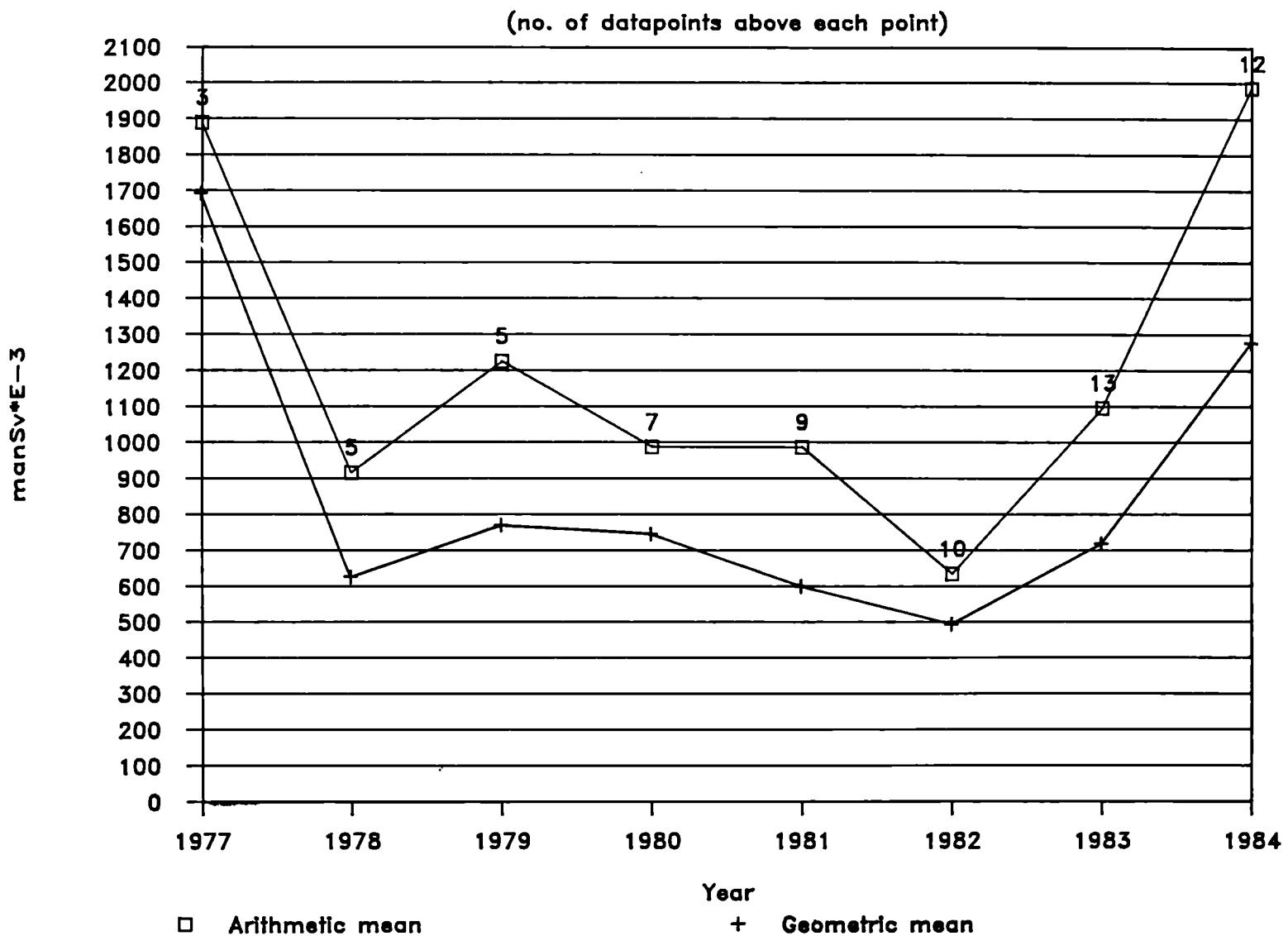


Fig. 10.11 :ANNUAL TOTAL DOSE BWRs 1977-84

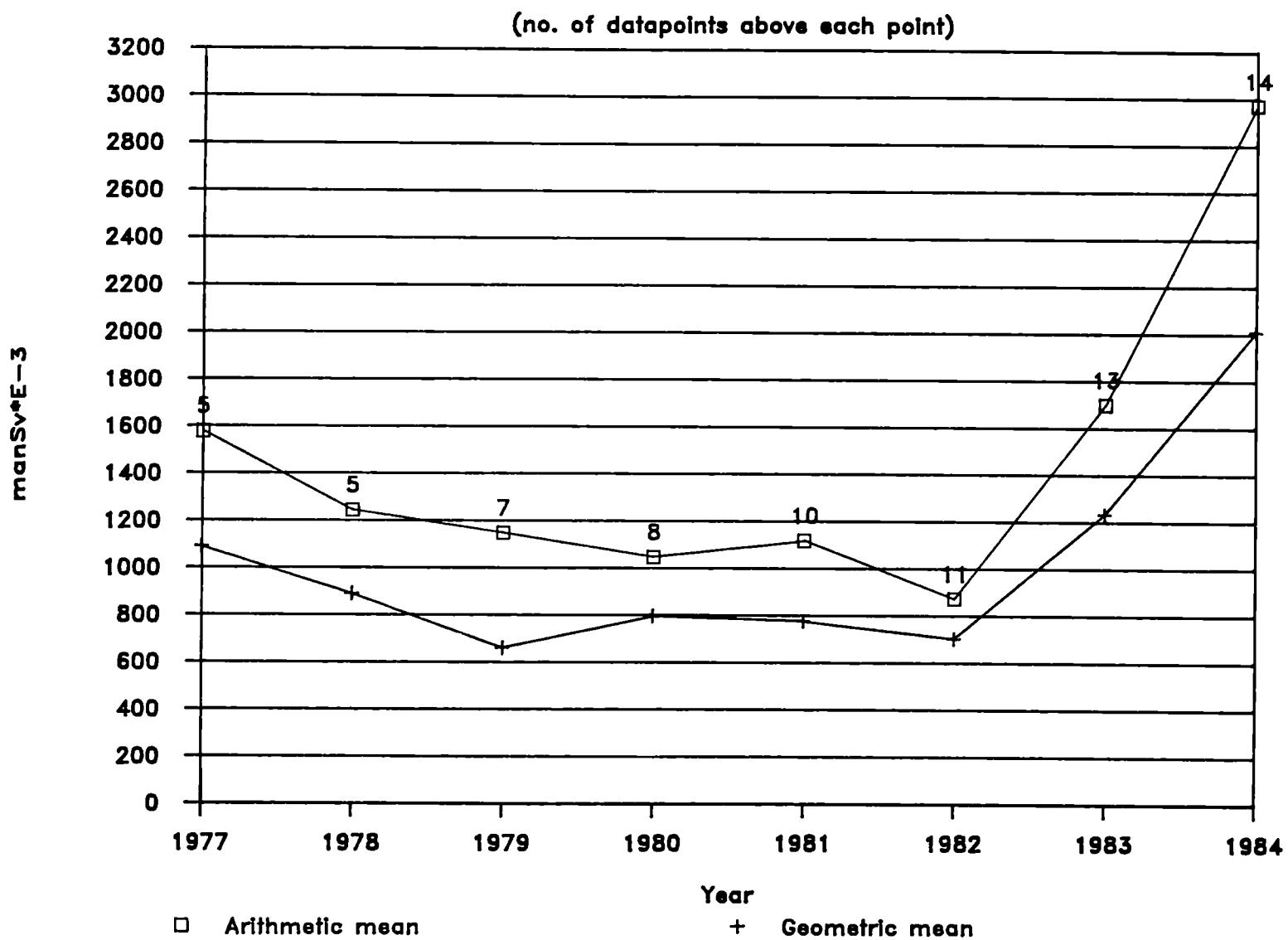


Fig. 10.12 : REFUELING DOSE PER UNIT ,1984, BWRs

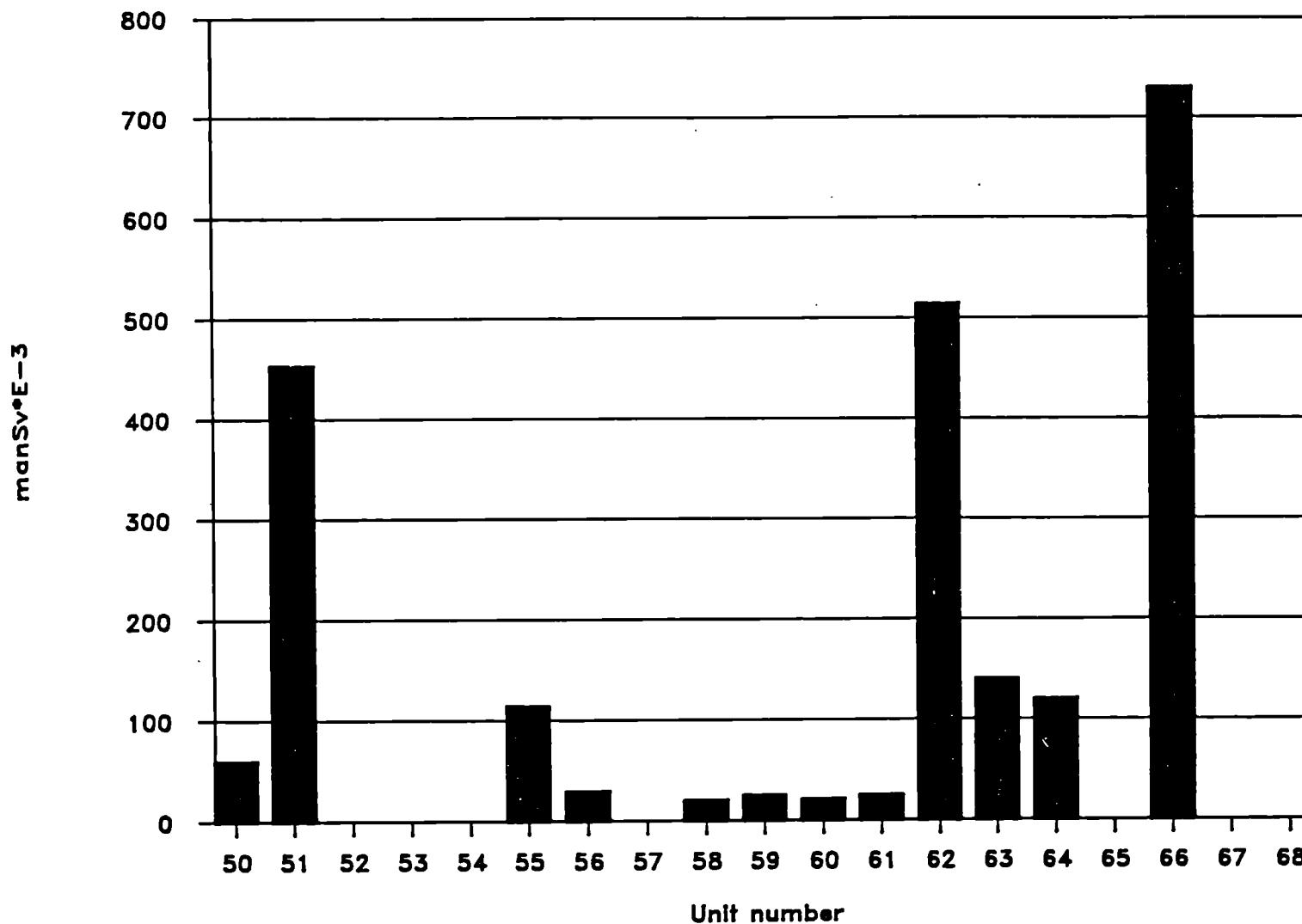


Fig. 10.13 : COOLANT PUMP DOSE ,1984, BWRs

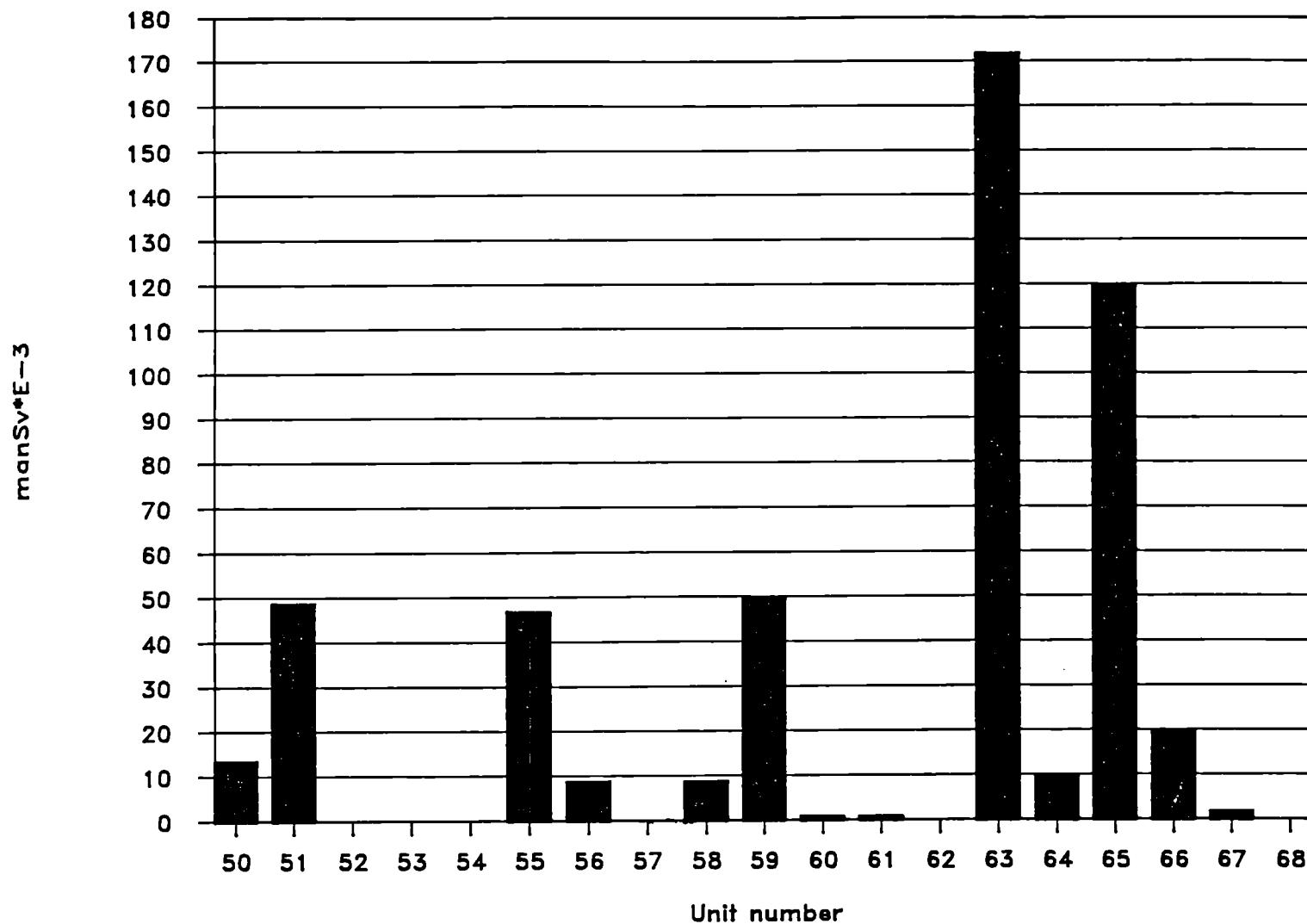


Fig. 10.14 : INSULATION/SCAFFOLDING DOSE ,1984, BWRs

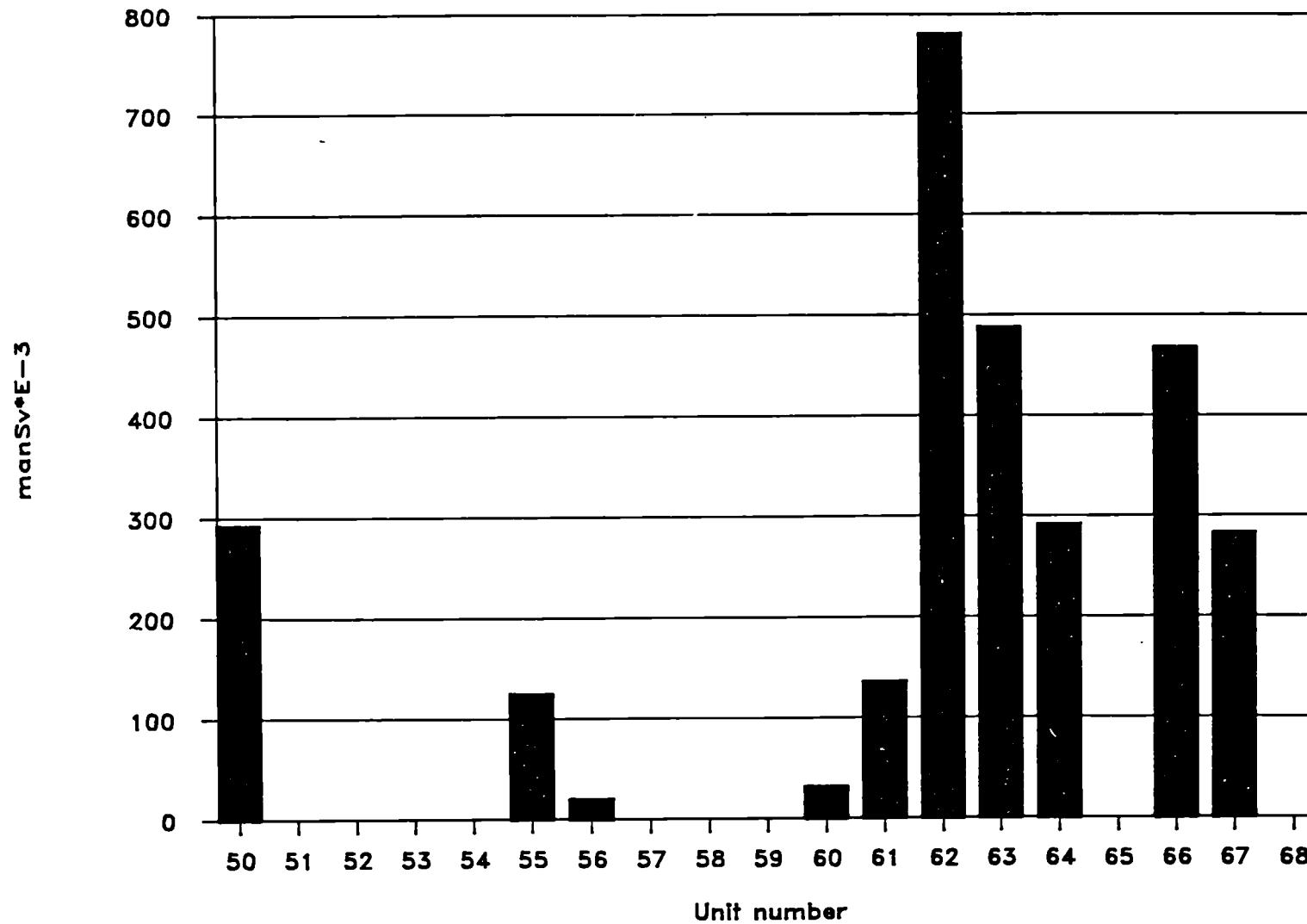


Fig. 10.15: WASTE/DECONTAMINATION DOSE ,1984, BWRs

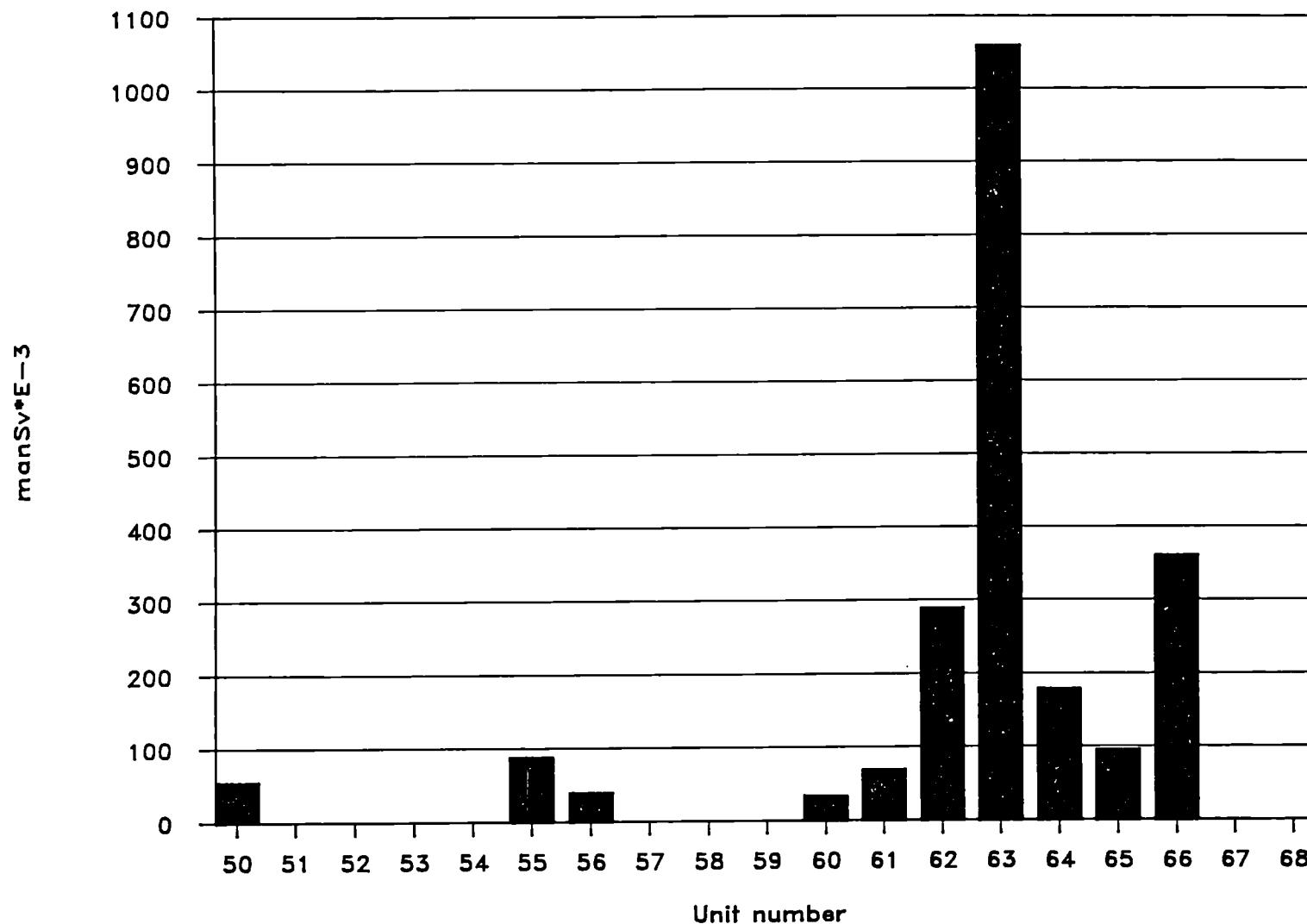


Fig. 10.16 : PRIMARY SYSTEM DOSE ,1984, BWRs

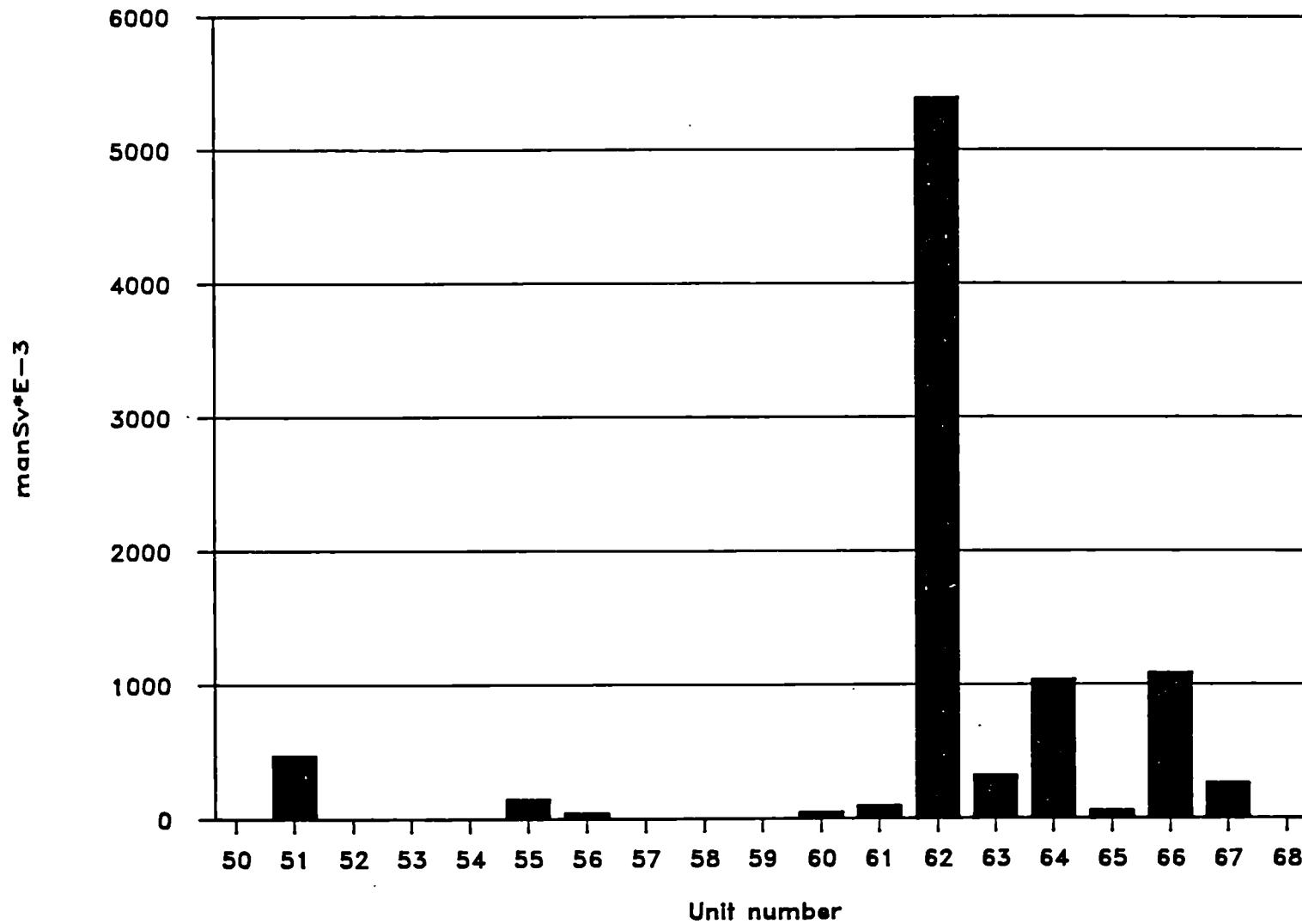


Fig. 10.17 :STEAM CYCLE DOSE ,1984, BWRs

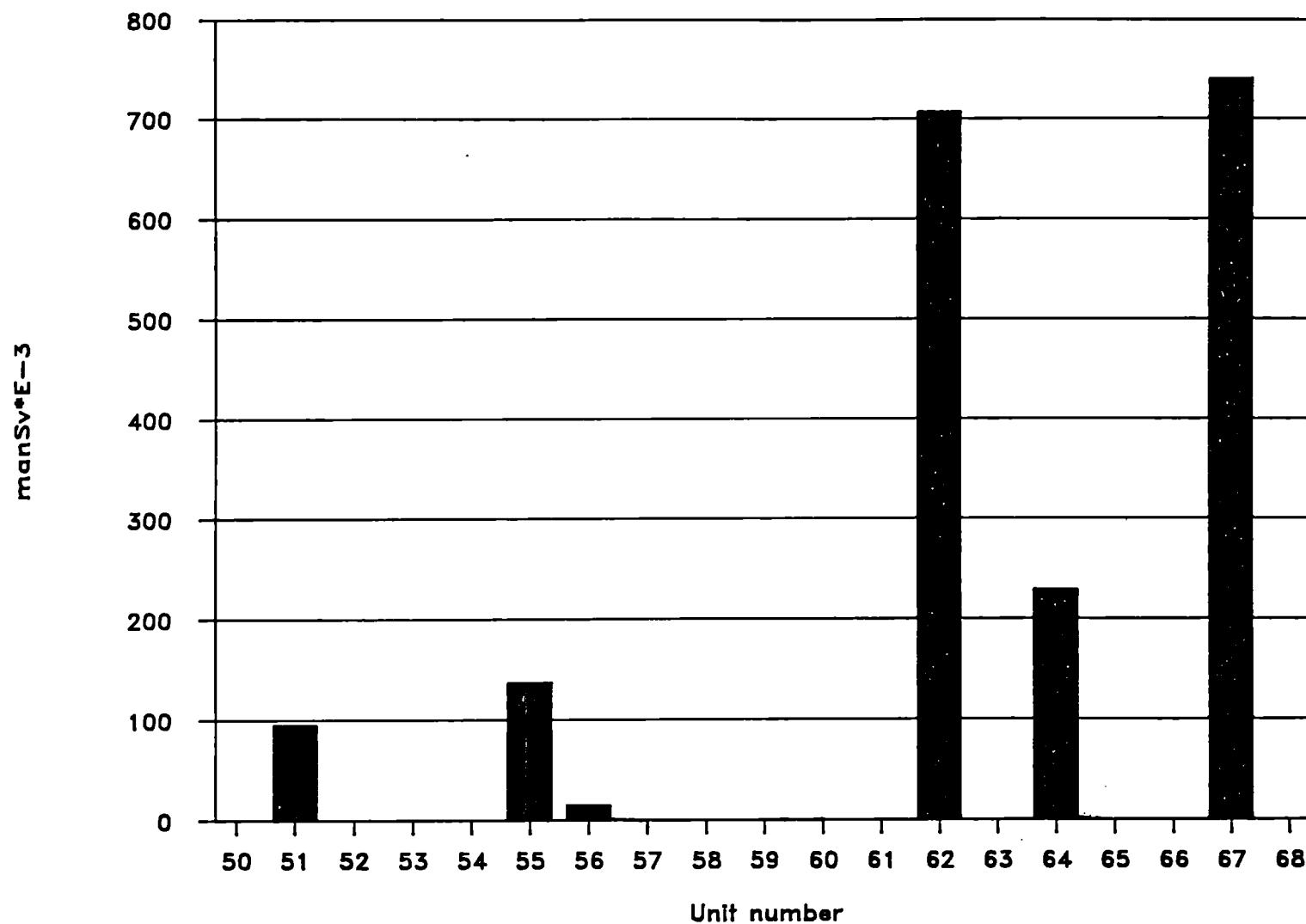


Fig. 10.18 : CONTROL ROD DOSE ,1984, BWRs

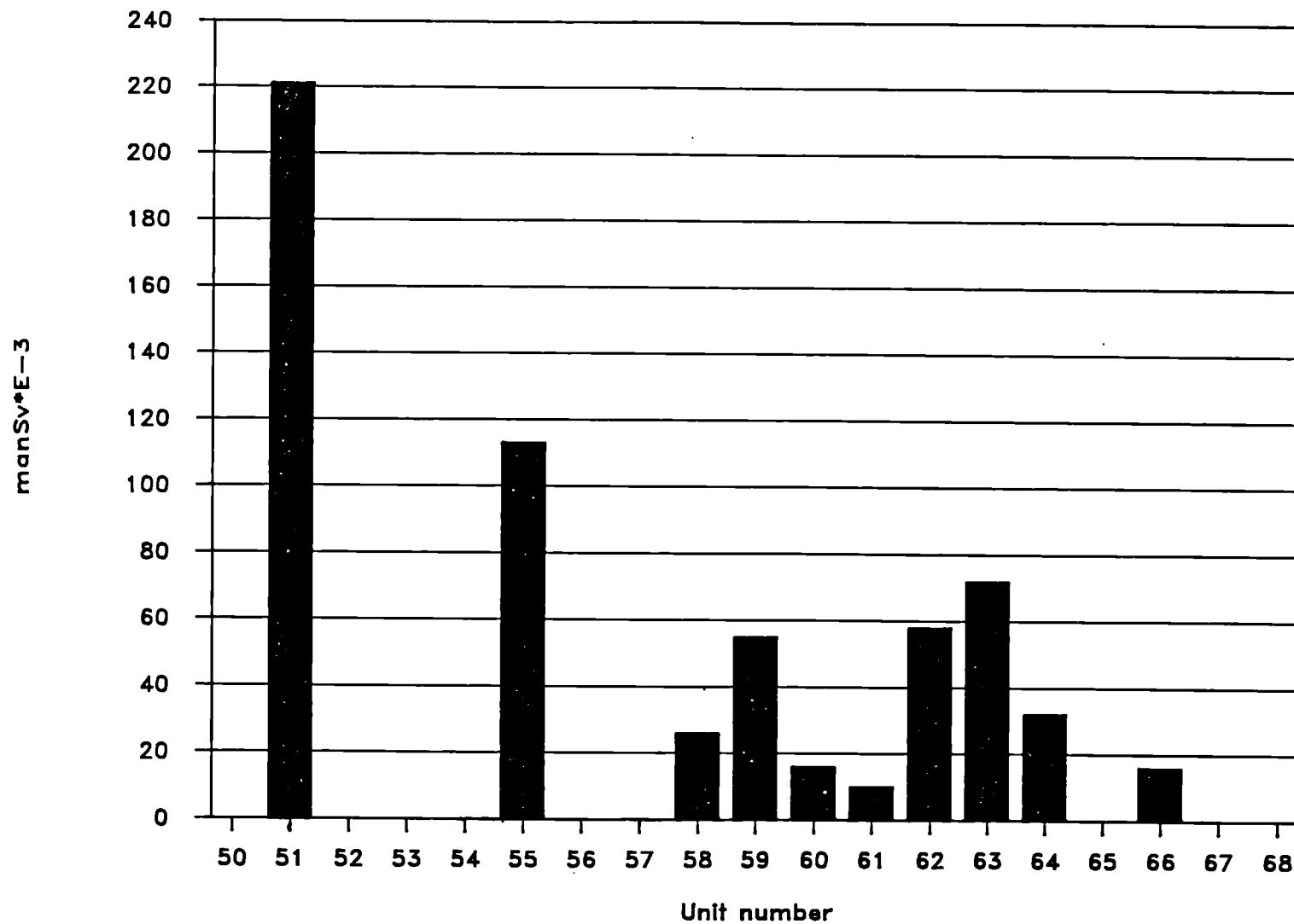


Fig. 10.19 : HEALTH PHYSICS DOSE ,1984, BWRs

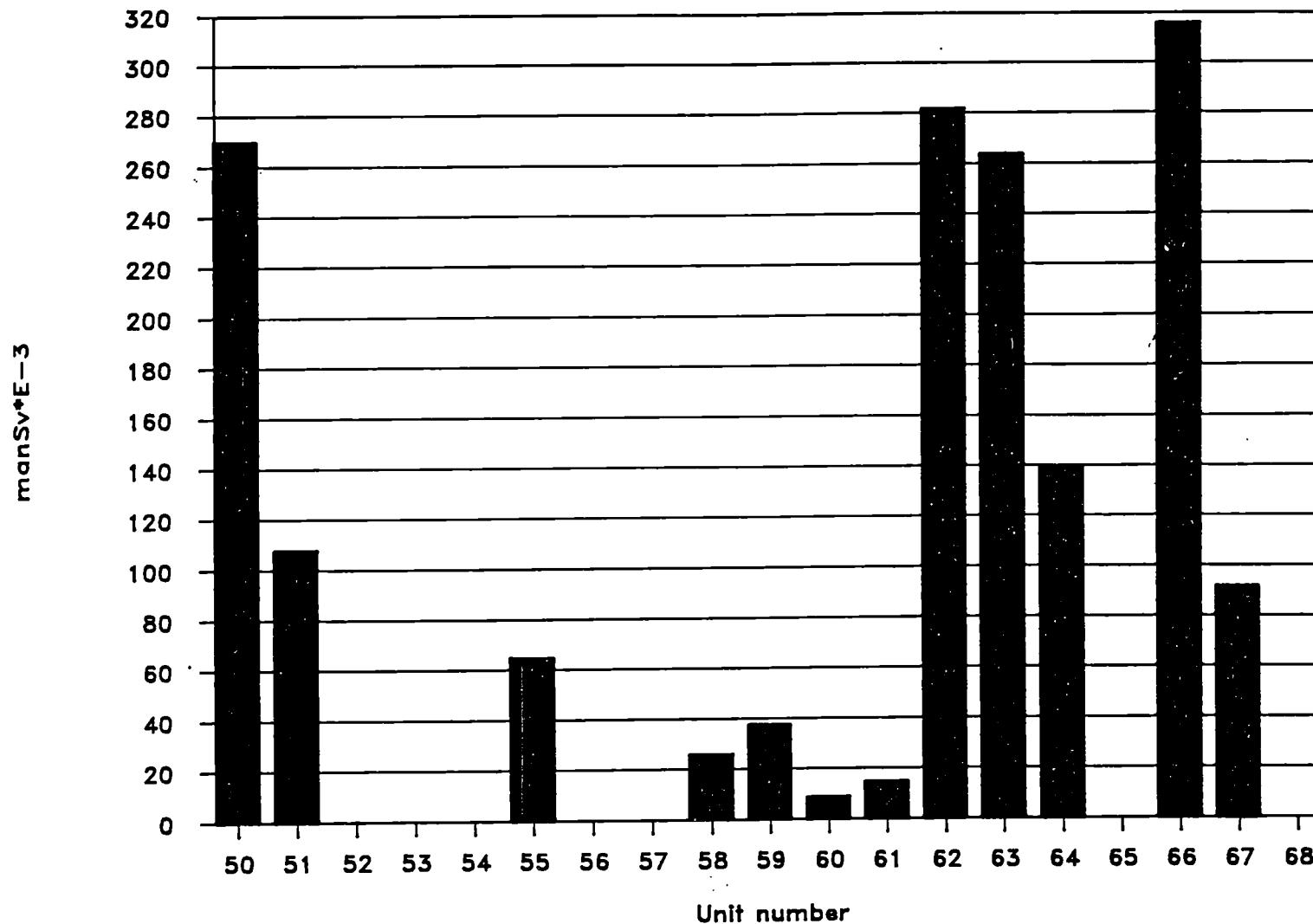


Fig. 10.20 : NORMAL OPERATION DOSE ,1984, BWRs

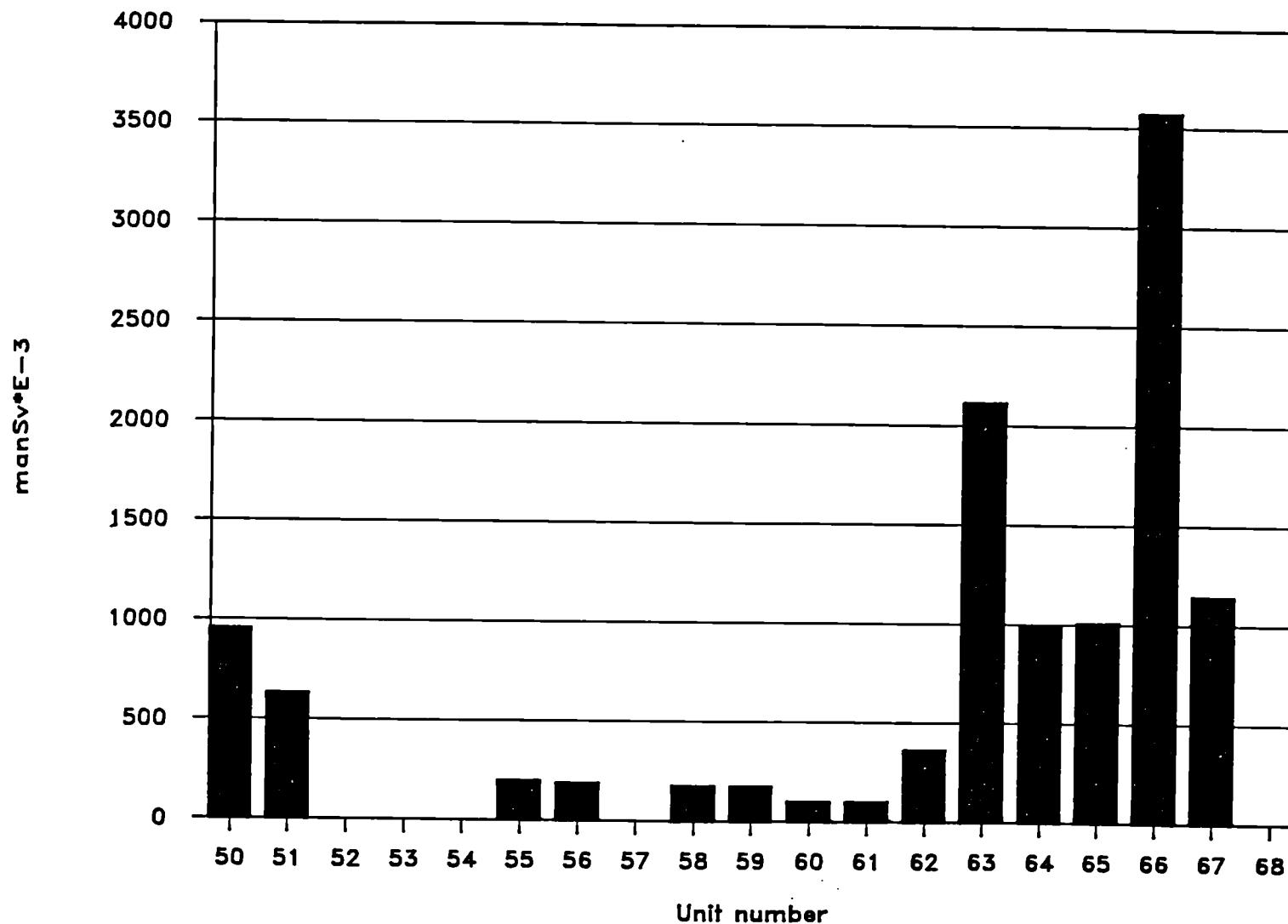


Fig. 10.21 : SHUTDOWN DOSE ,1984, BWRs

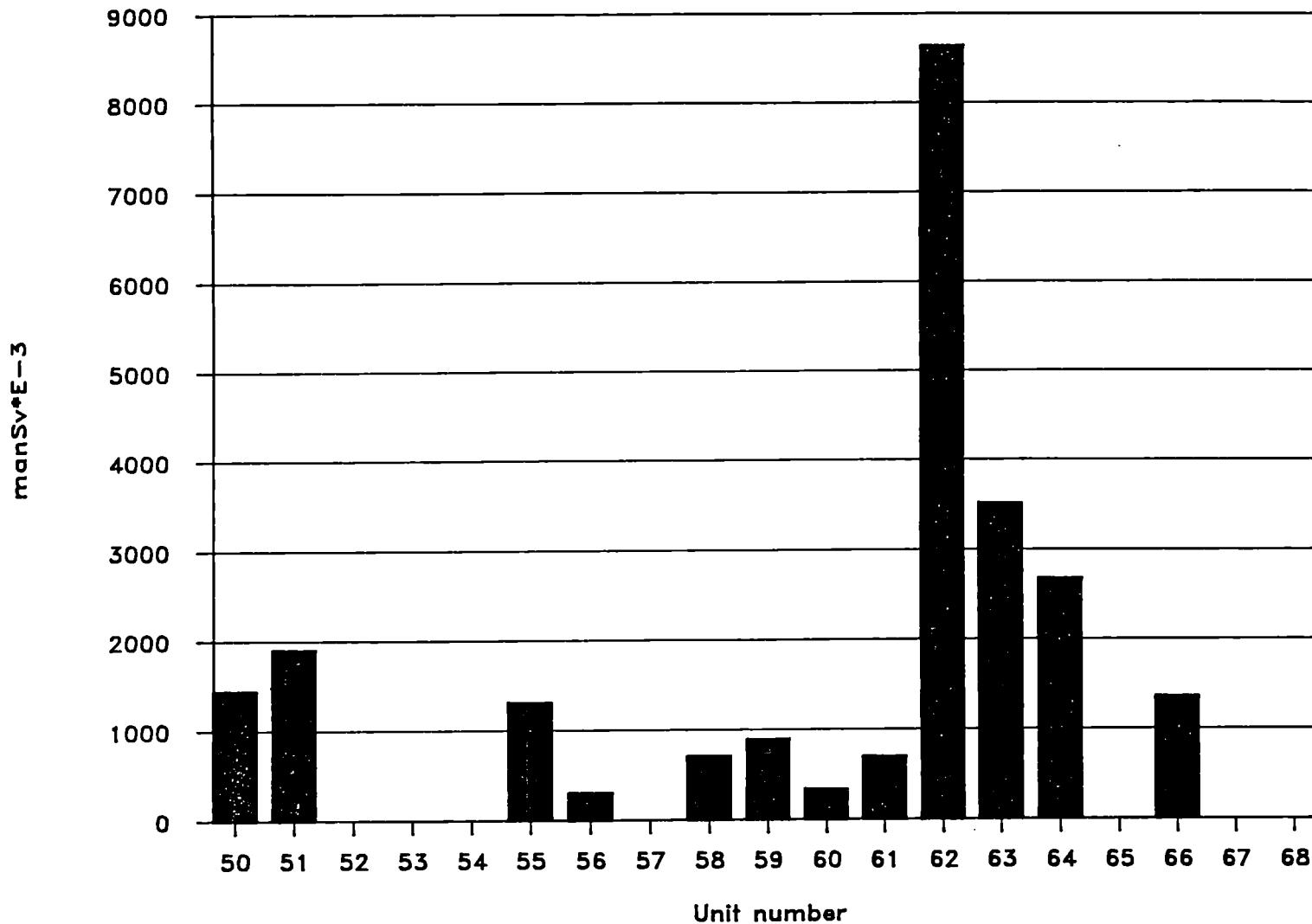


Fig. 10.22 : TOTAL ANNUAL DOSE ,1984, BWRs

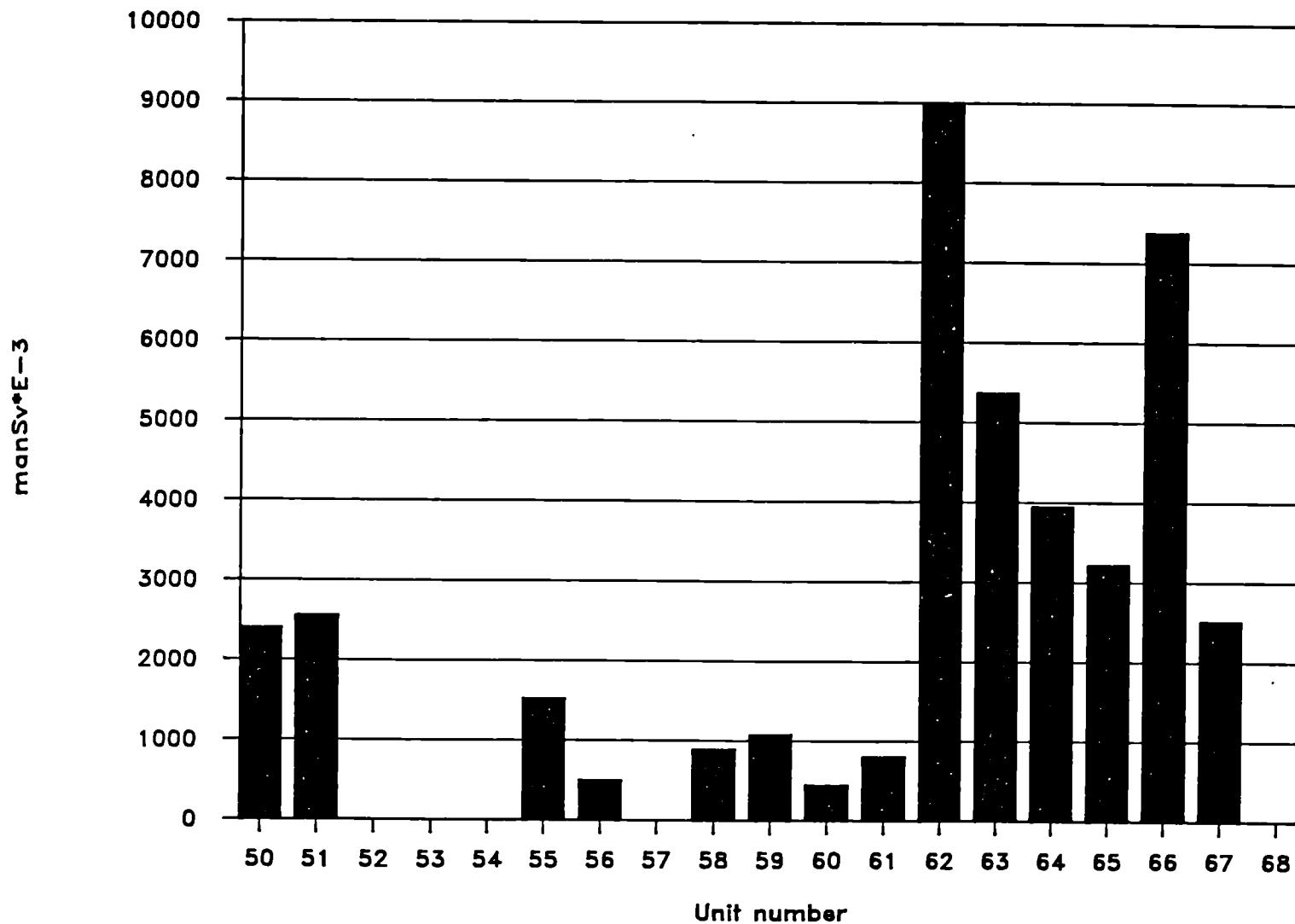


FIG. 10.23

TOTAL ANNUAL DOSE ,1981-84, BWRs

1=1981, 2=1982, 3=1983, 4=1984

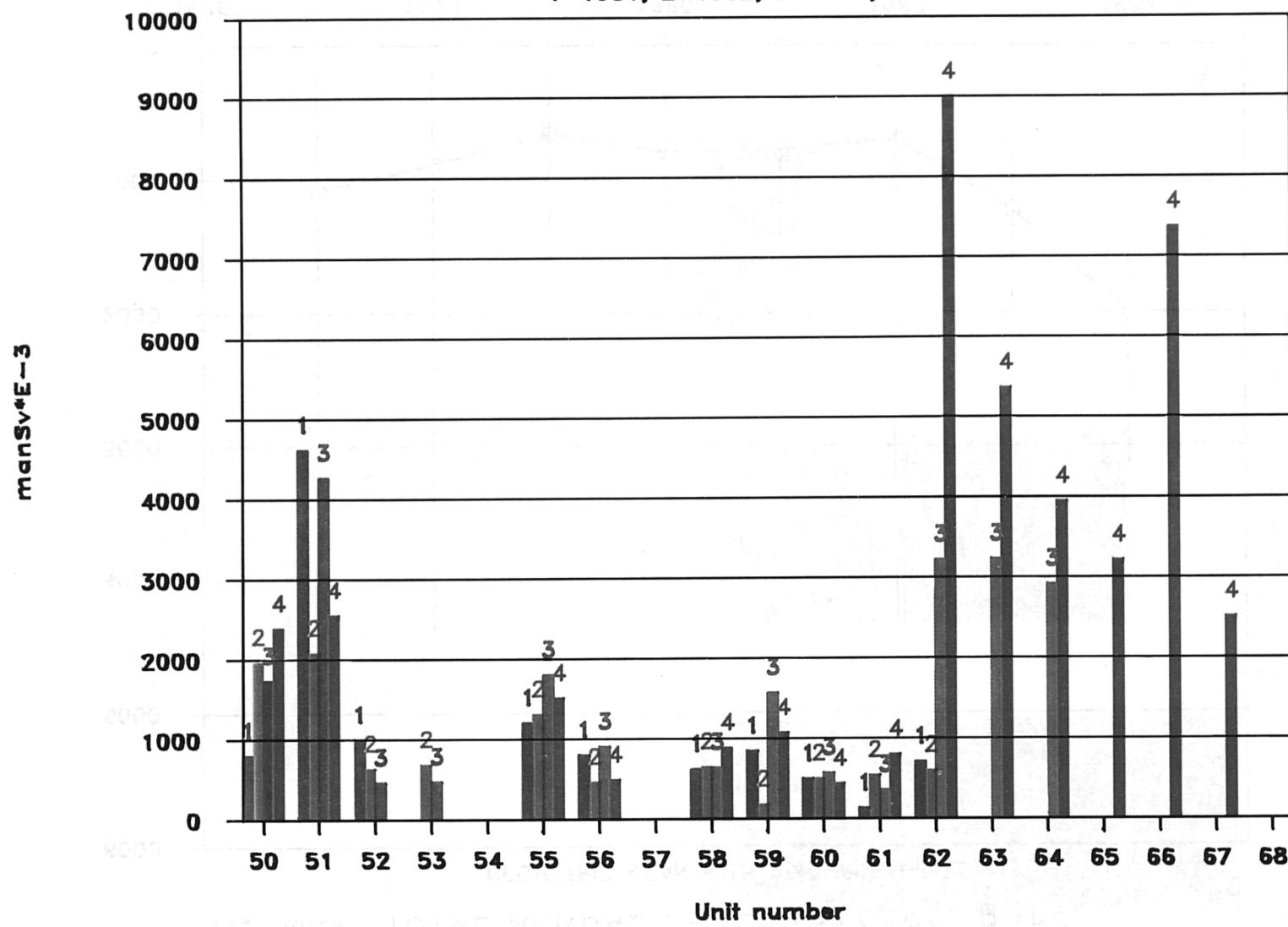
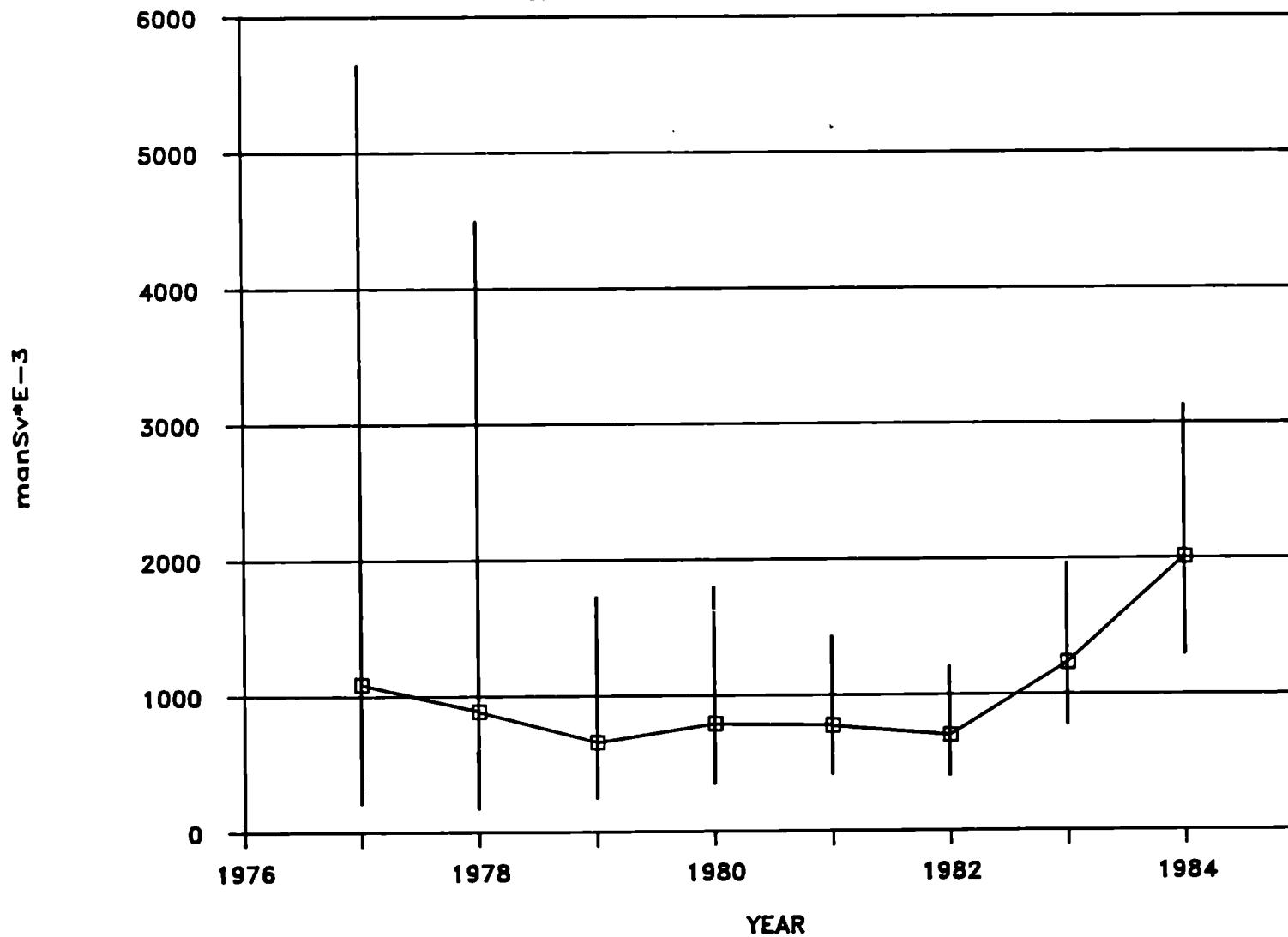
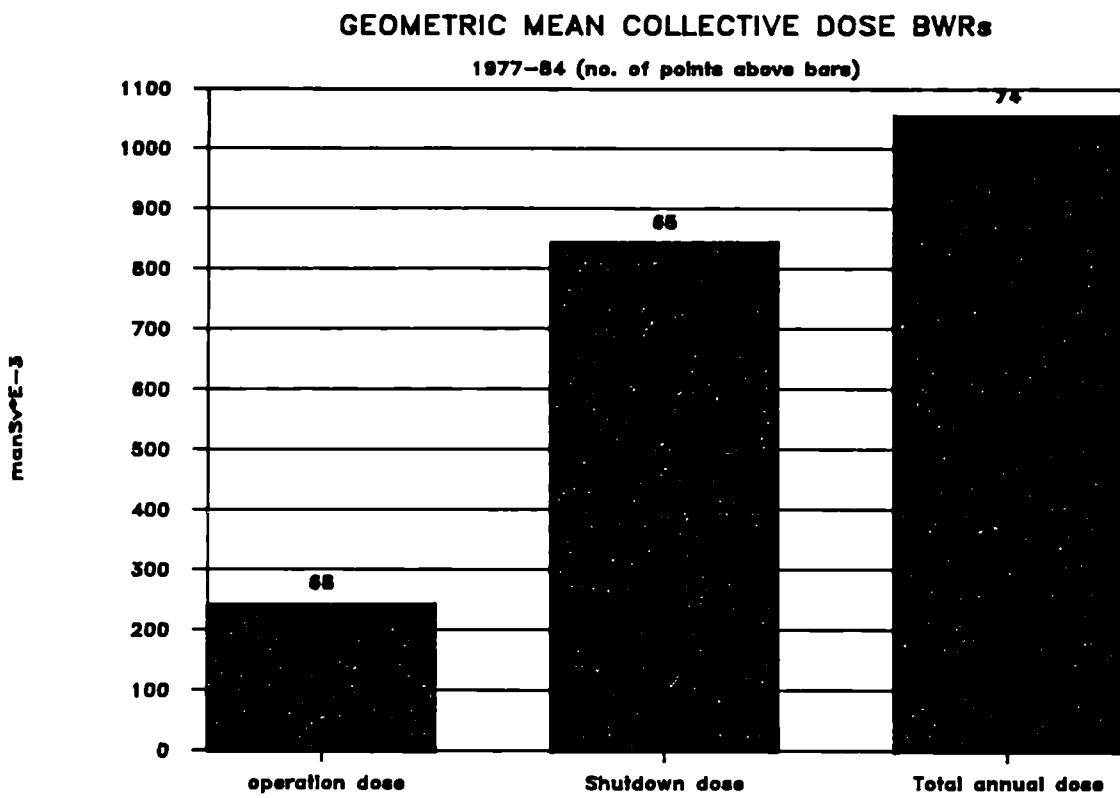


Fig. 10.24 : TOTAL ANNUAL DOSE ,1977-84, BWRs

GEOMETRIC MEAN WITH 95% PROBABILITY





OPERATION & SHUTDOWN DOSE BWRs 1977-84
in % of total dose

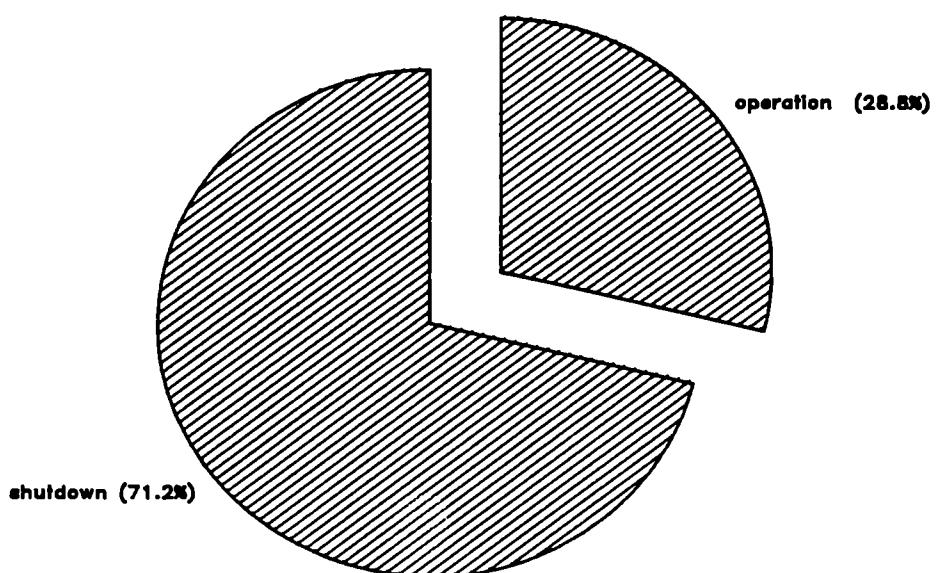


Fig. 10.25

Fig. 10.26 : DISTRIBUTION FREQUENCY TOT. DOSE 1977-84

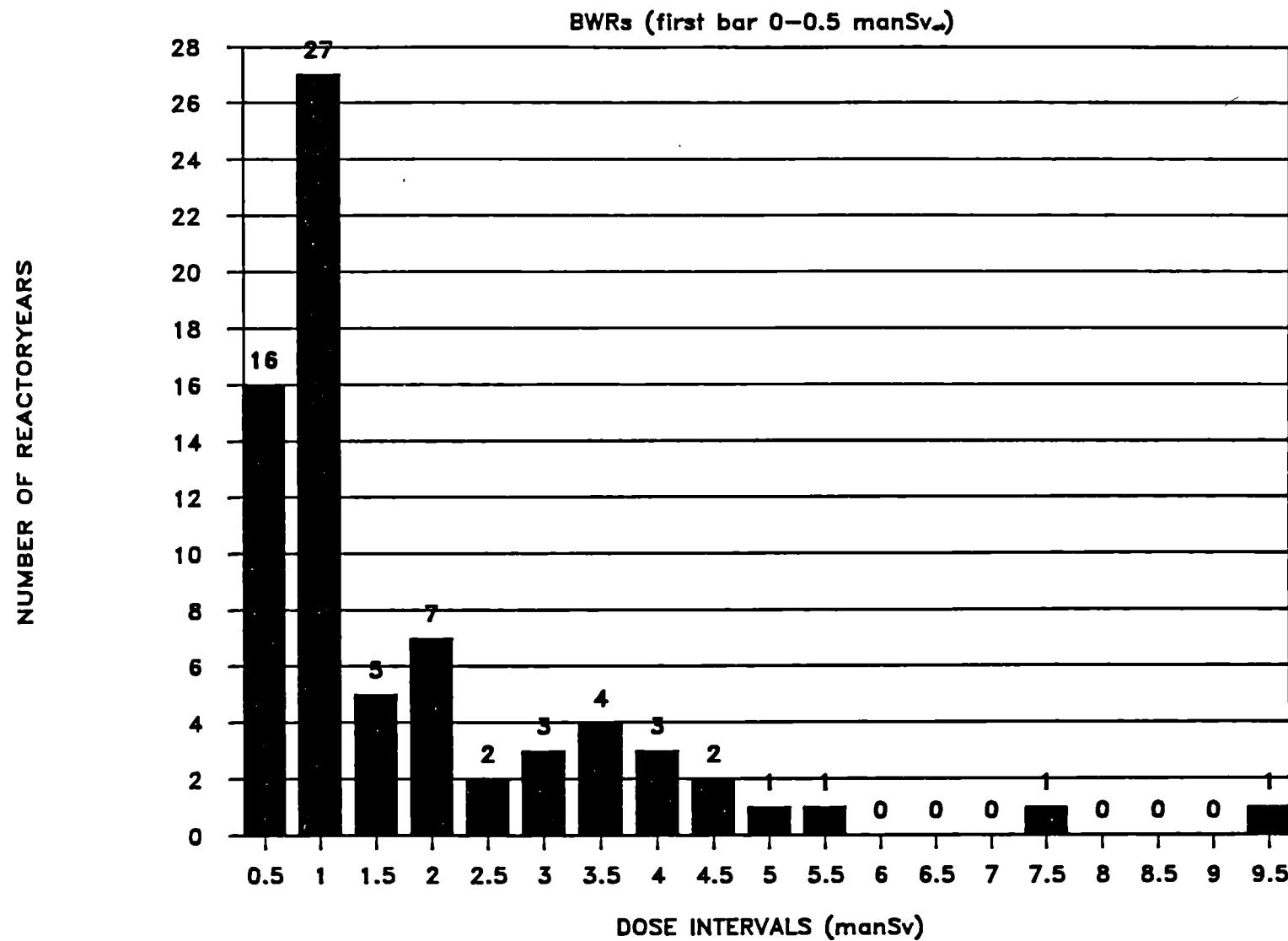


Fig. 10.27

BWR: Cumulative Distribution of Control Rod Drive Mechanism Maintenance Dose 1984

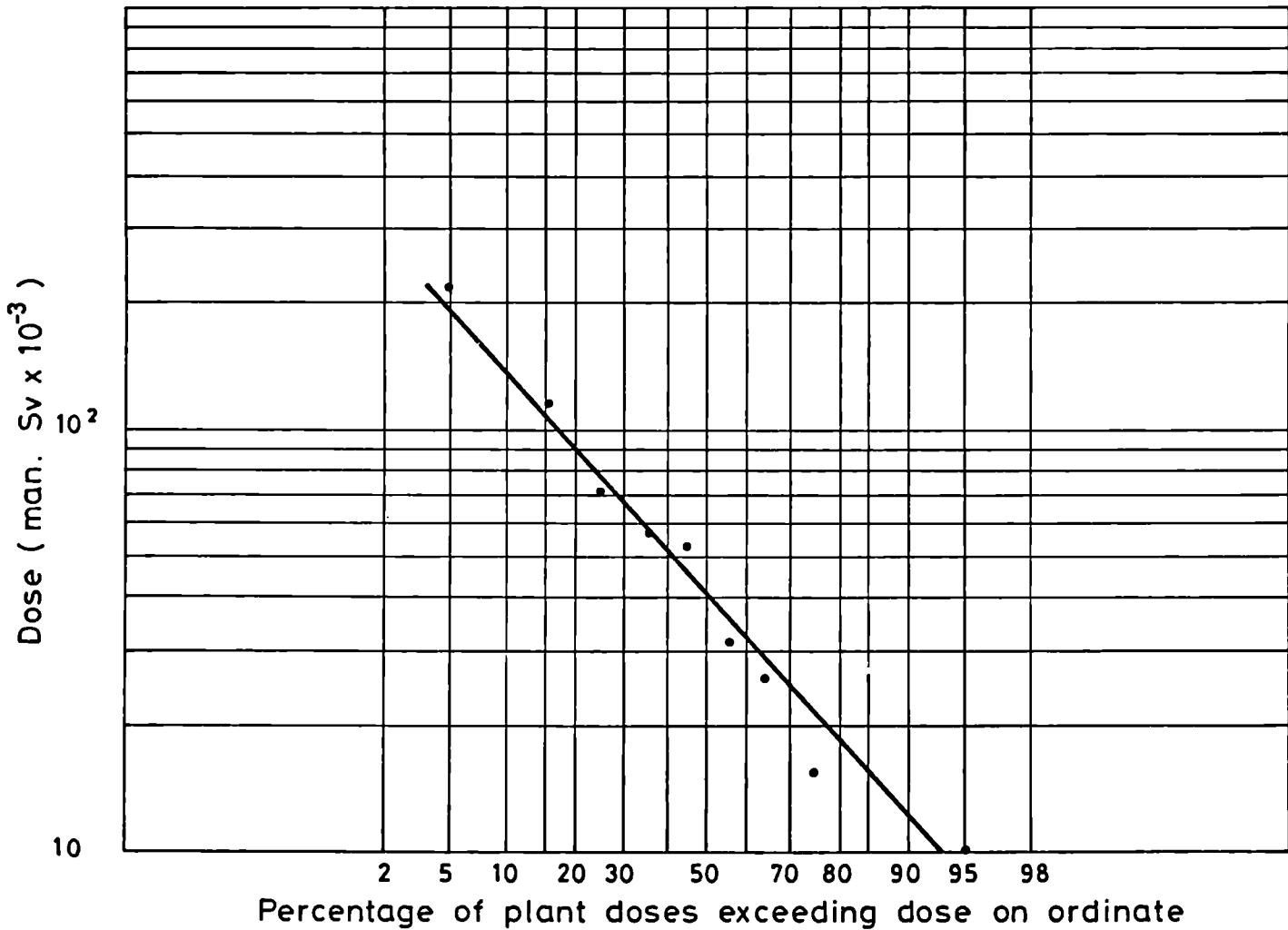


Fig. 10.28

BWR: Cumulative Distribution of Total
Annual Collective Dose, 1984

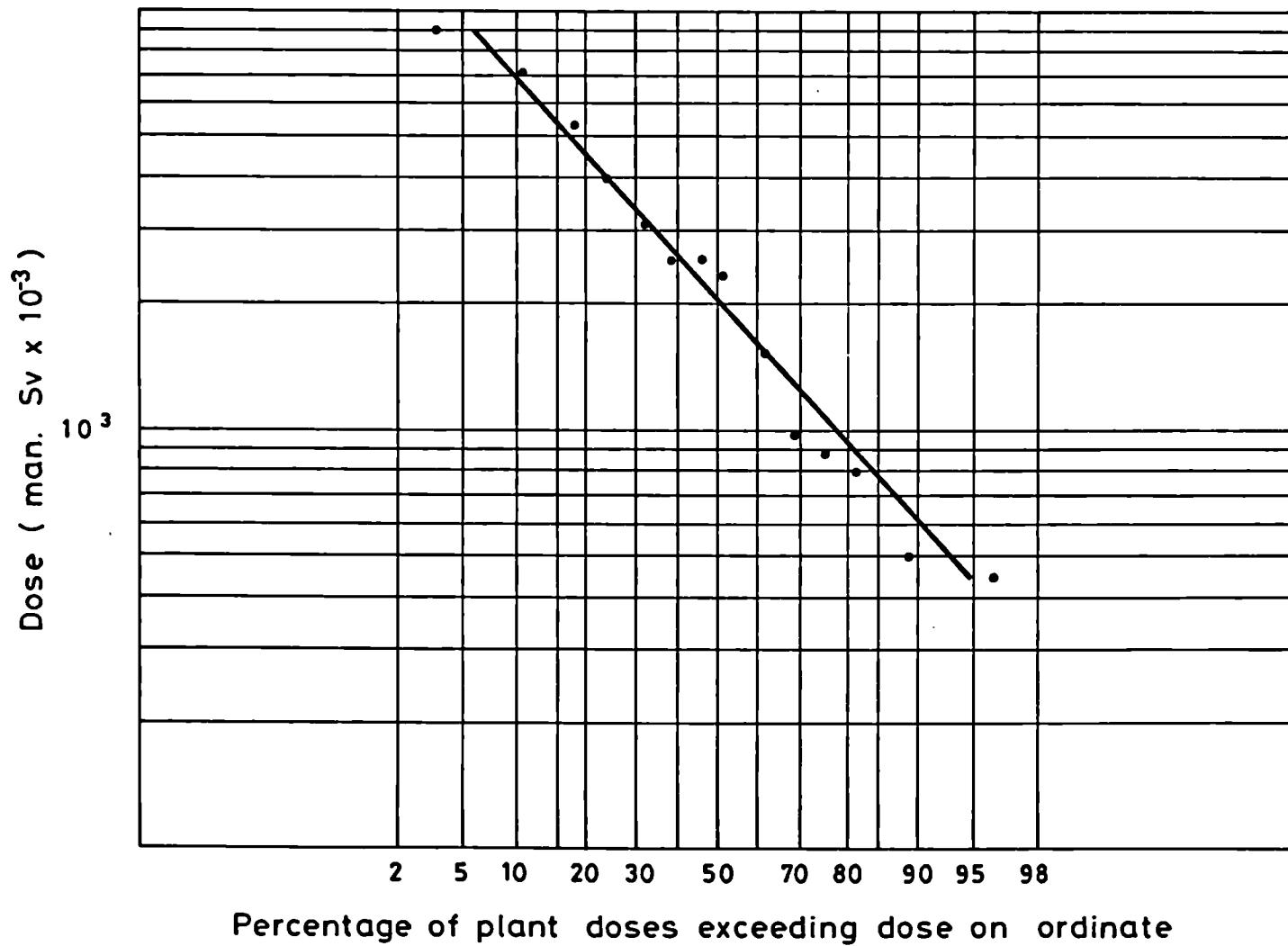


FIG. 11.1

COLLECTIVE DOSE 1981-84, BWRs

(no. of datapoints above bars)

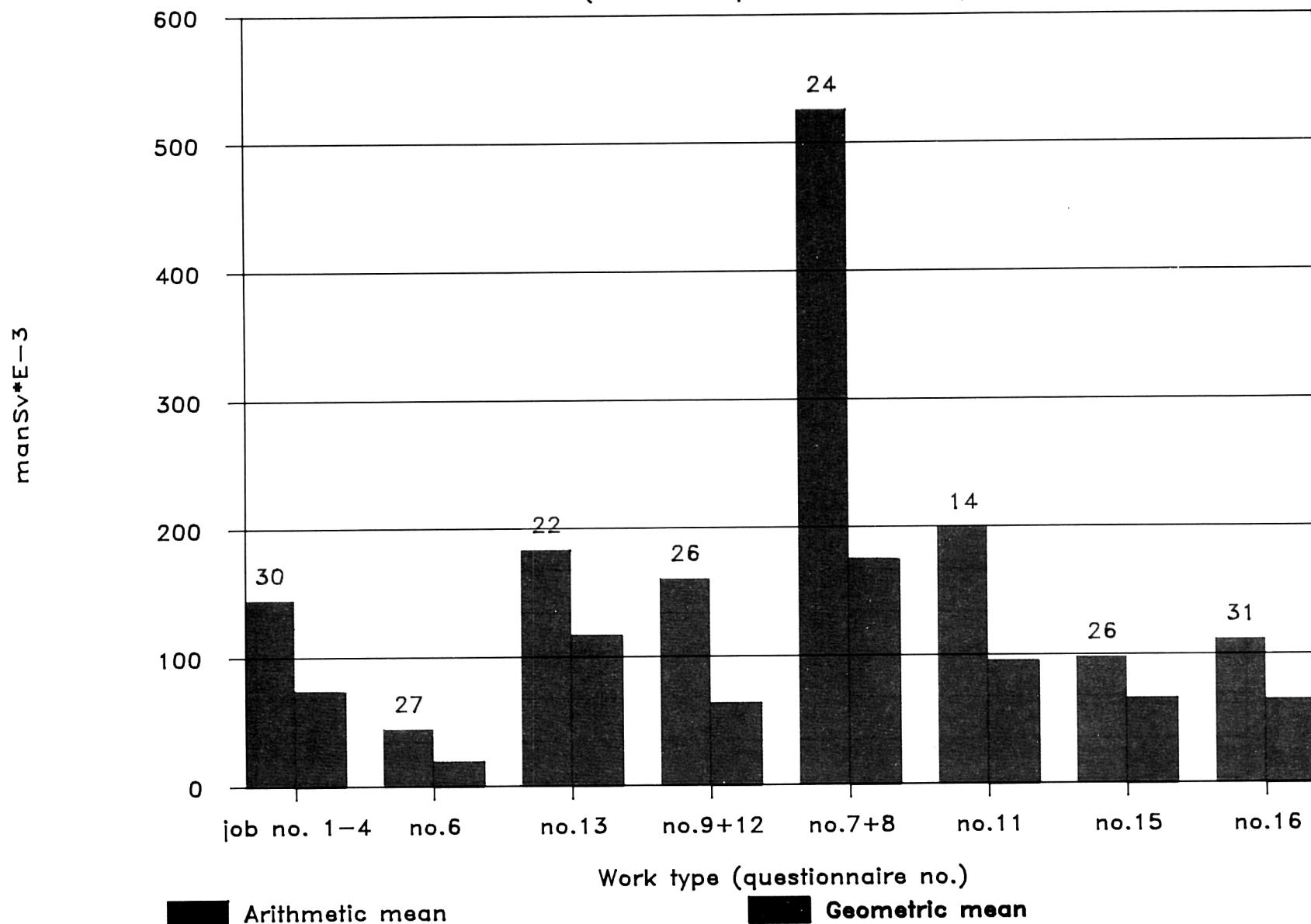


Fig. 11.2 : COLLECTIVE DOSE IN % OF TOT. DOSE, BWR:s

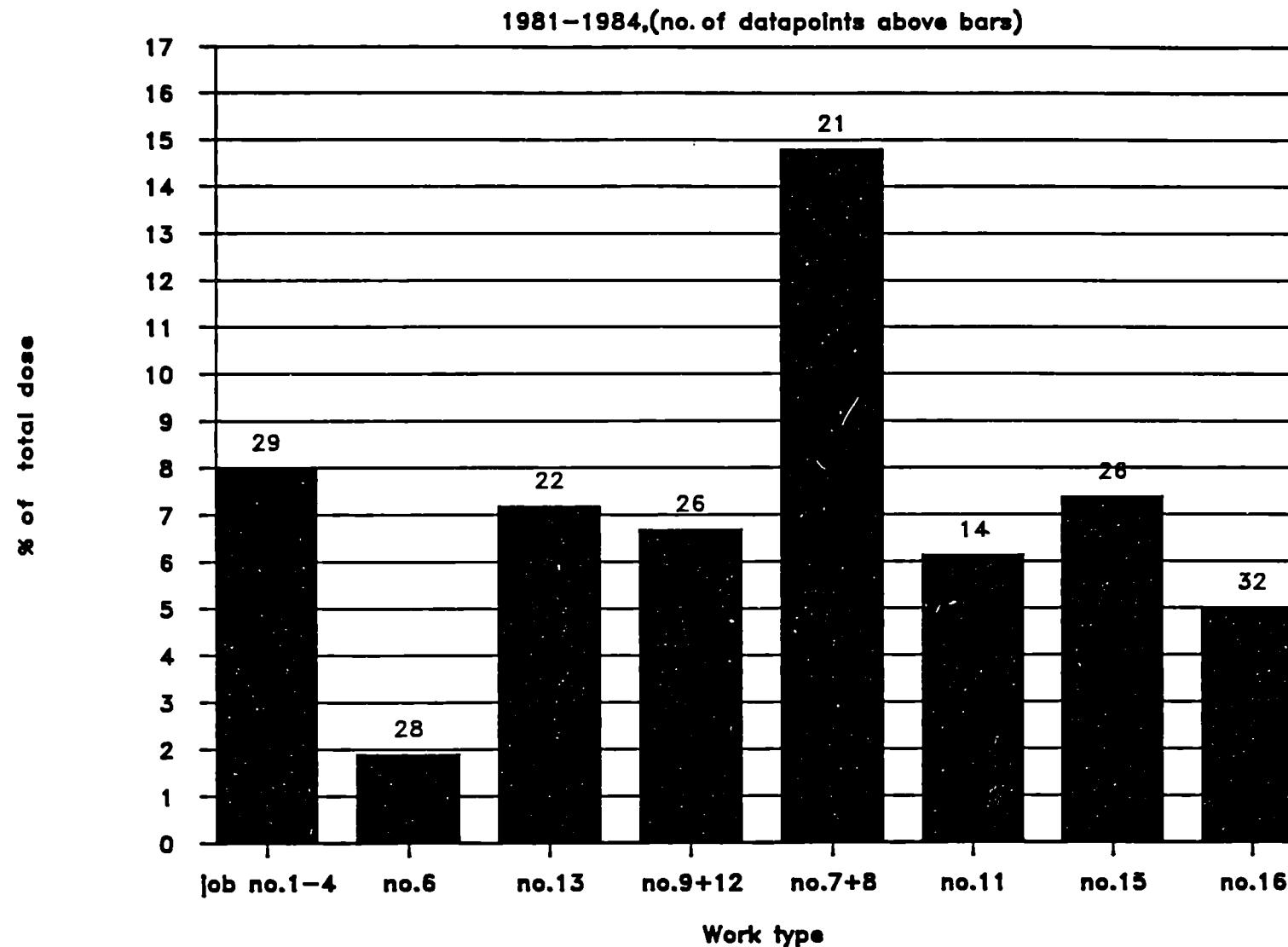


Fig. 12.1 : TOTAL DOSE BWRs/CYCLE NUMBER

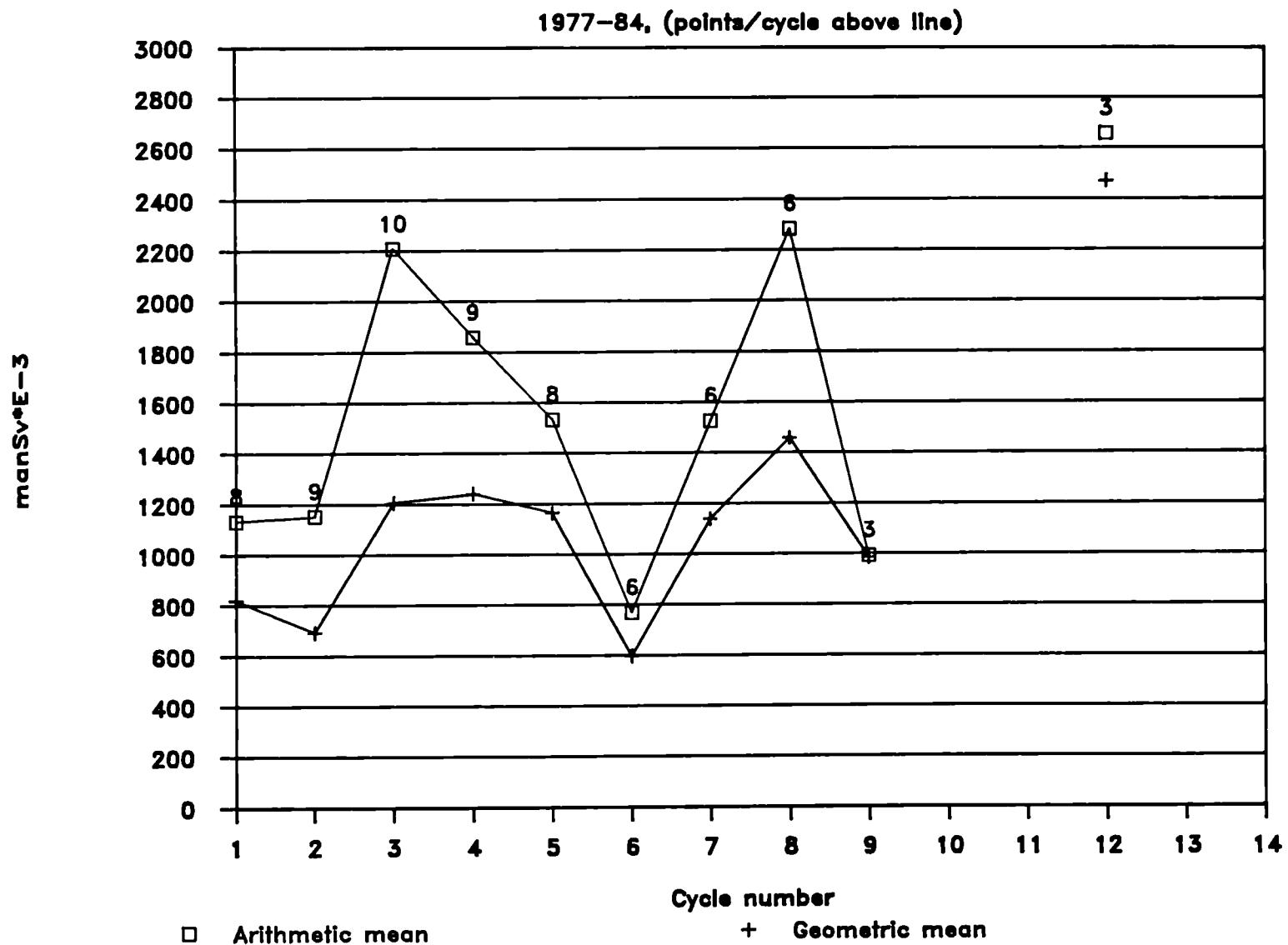


Fig. 13.1 : ANNUAL TOT. DOSE/MW(e) INSTALLED, BWRs

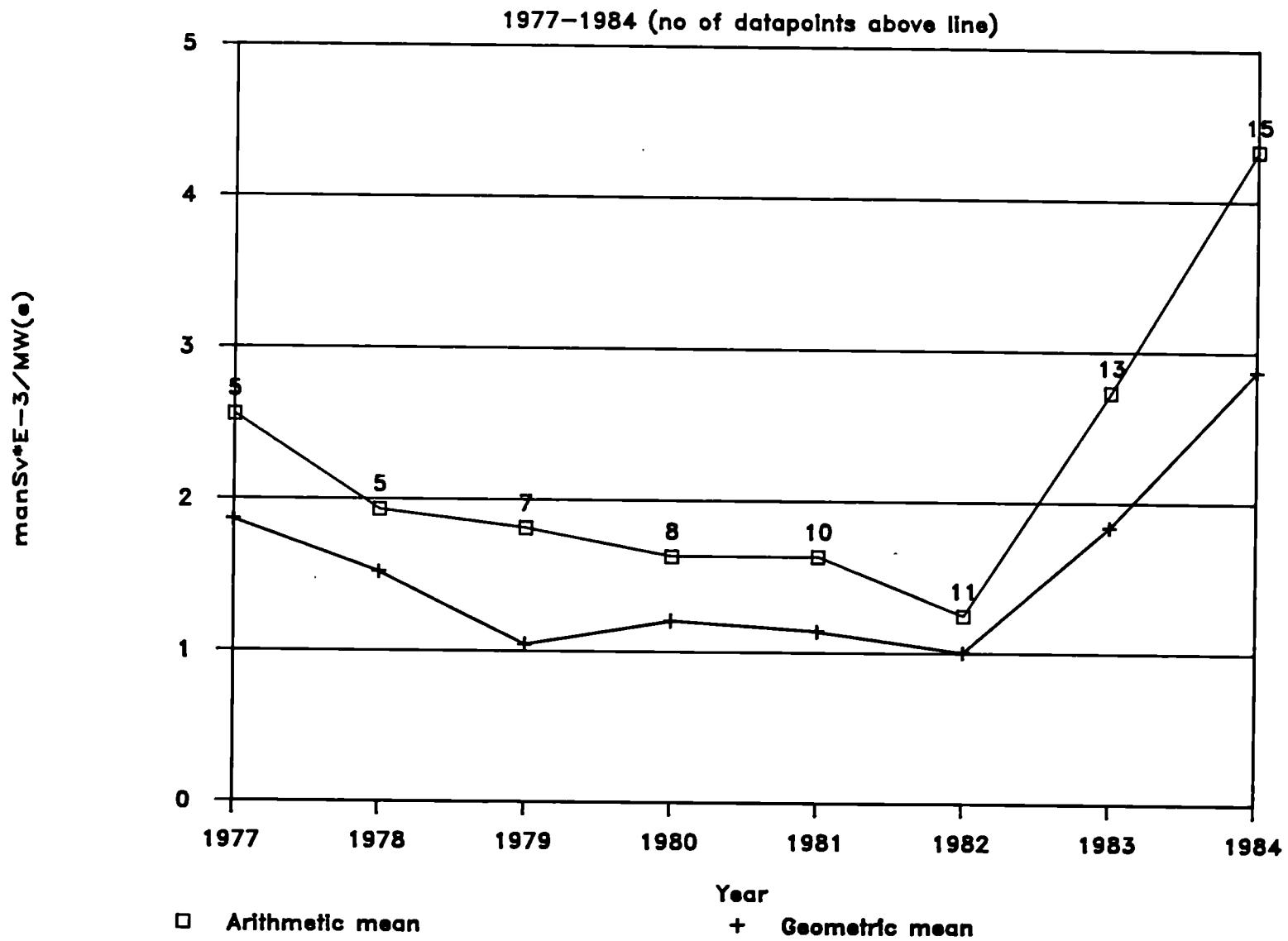


FIG. 13.2

ANNUAL TOT. DOSE/MW(e) INSTALLED, BWRs

1=1981, 2=1982, 3=1983, 4=1984

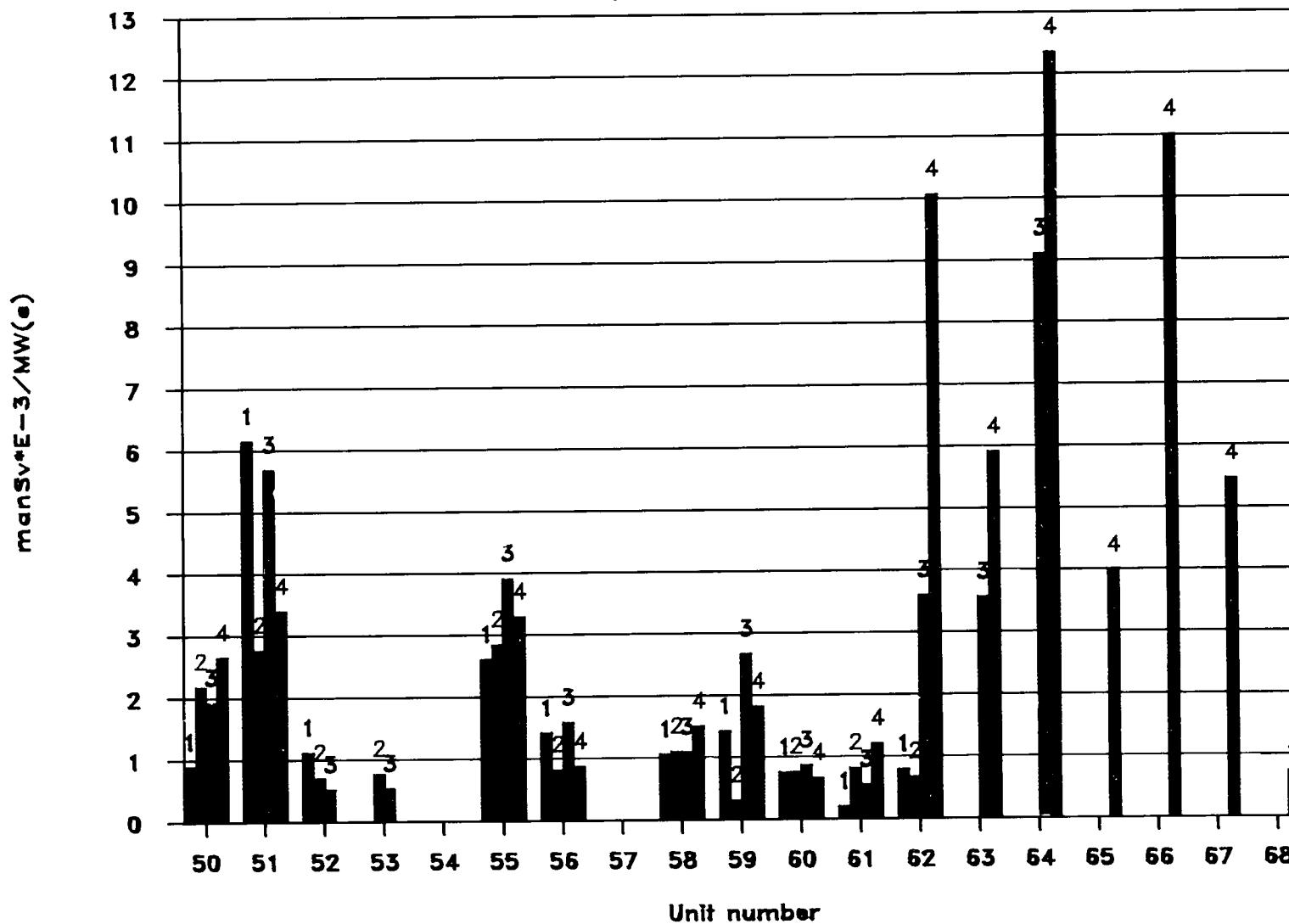
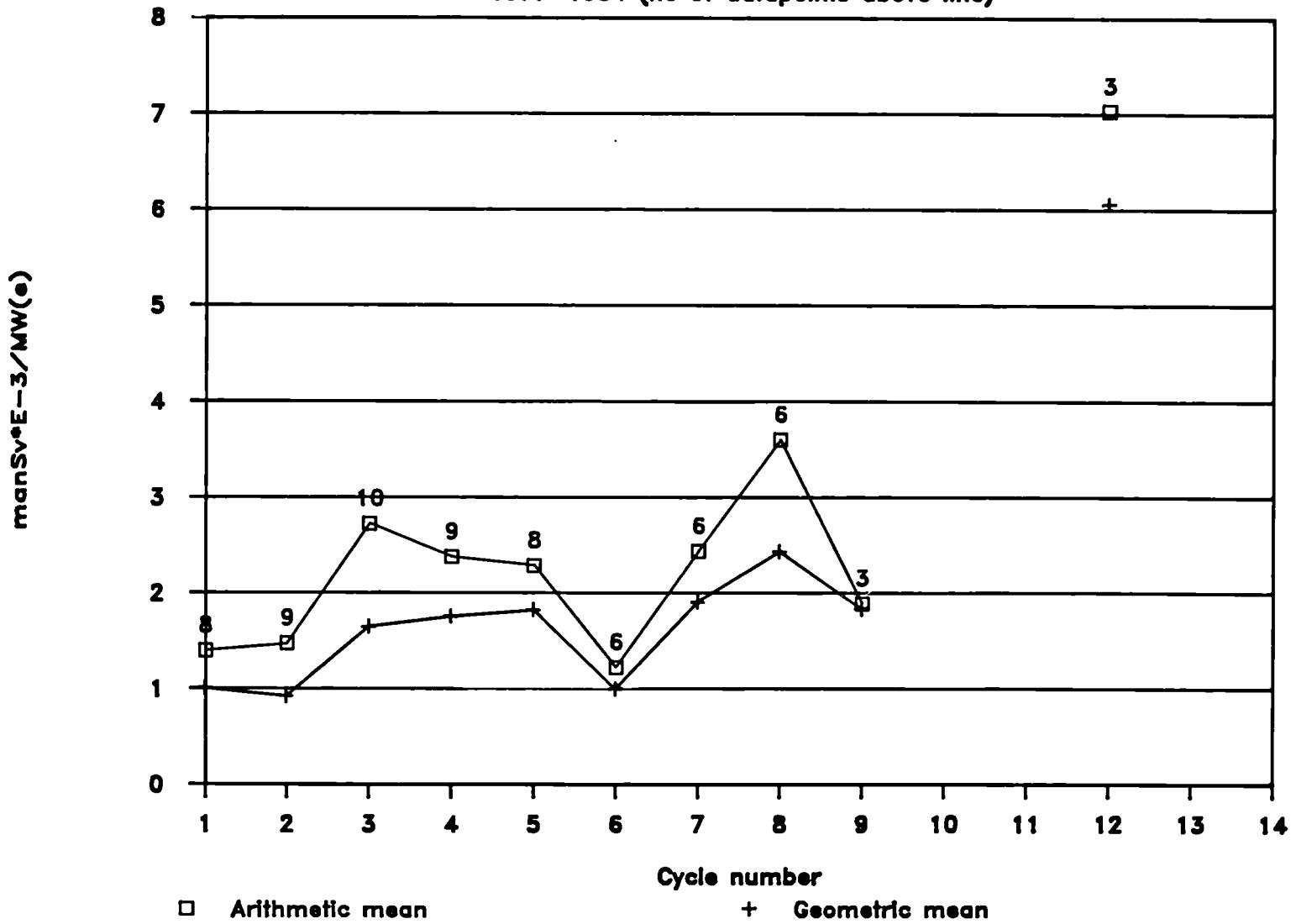


Fig. 13.3 : ANNUAL TOT. DOSE/MW(e) INSTALLED, BWRs

1977-1984 (no of datapoints above line)



BWR: Cumulative Distributions for Total
Annual Doses Normalised for Installed
Capacity 1981 – 1984

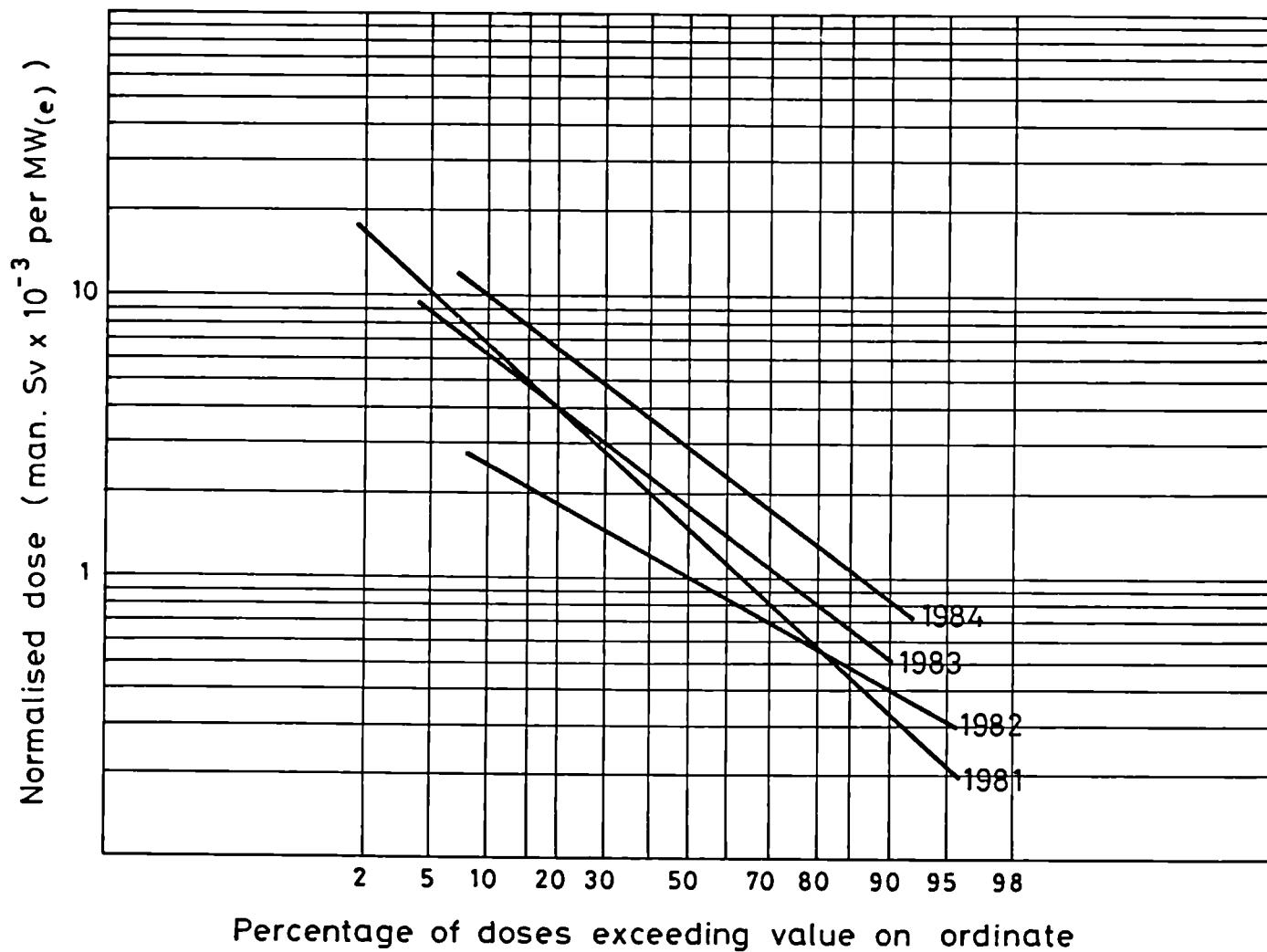


Fig. 13.4

Fig. 14.1 : ANNUAL TOT. DOSE/MW_y GENERATED, BWRs

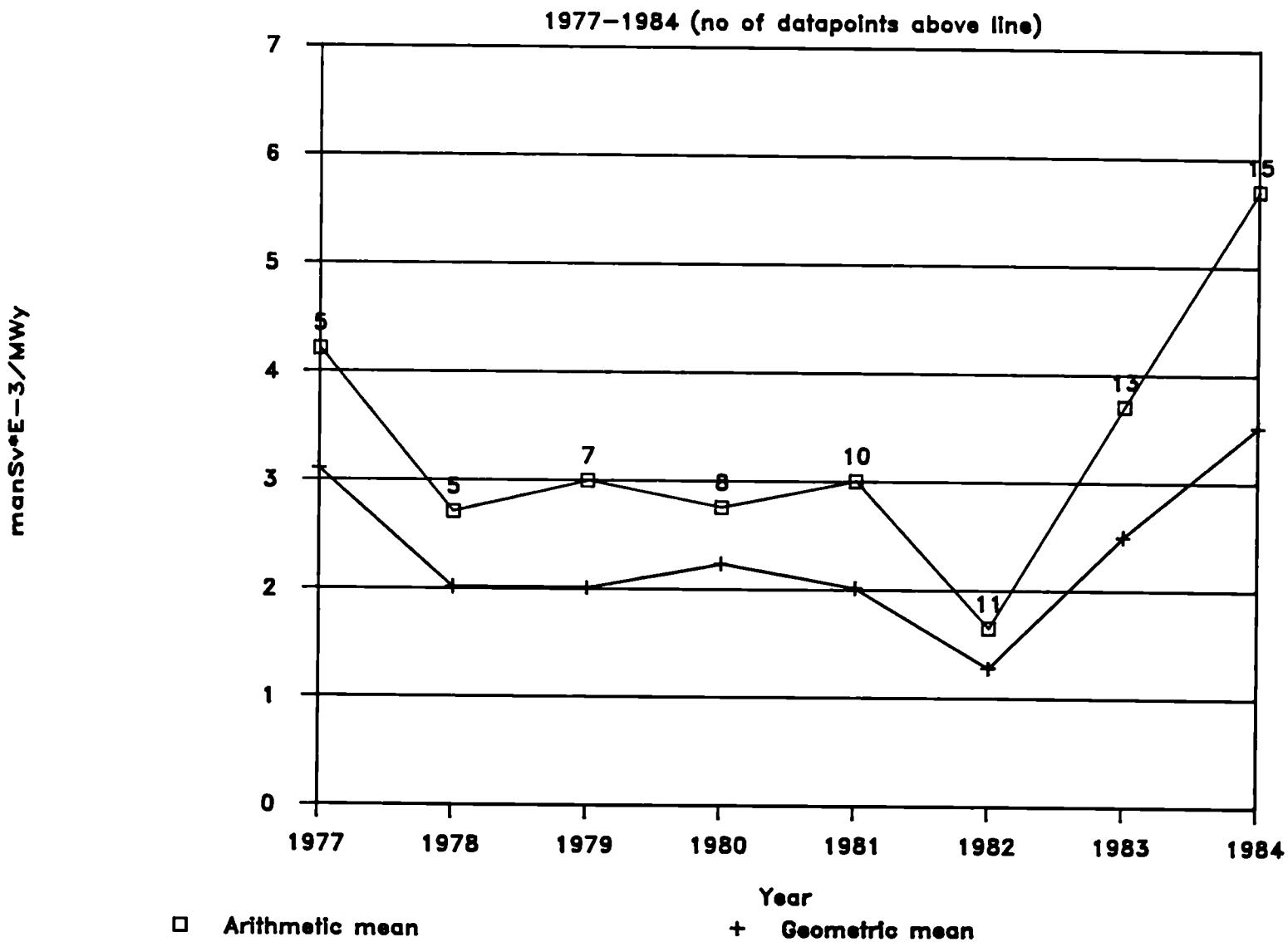


FIG. 14.2

ANNUAL TOT. DOSE/MW_y GENERATED, BWRs

1=1981, 2=1982, 3=1983, 4=1984

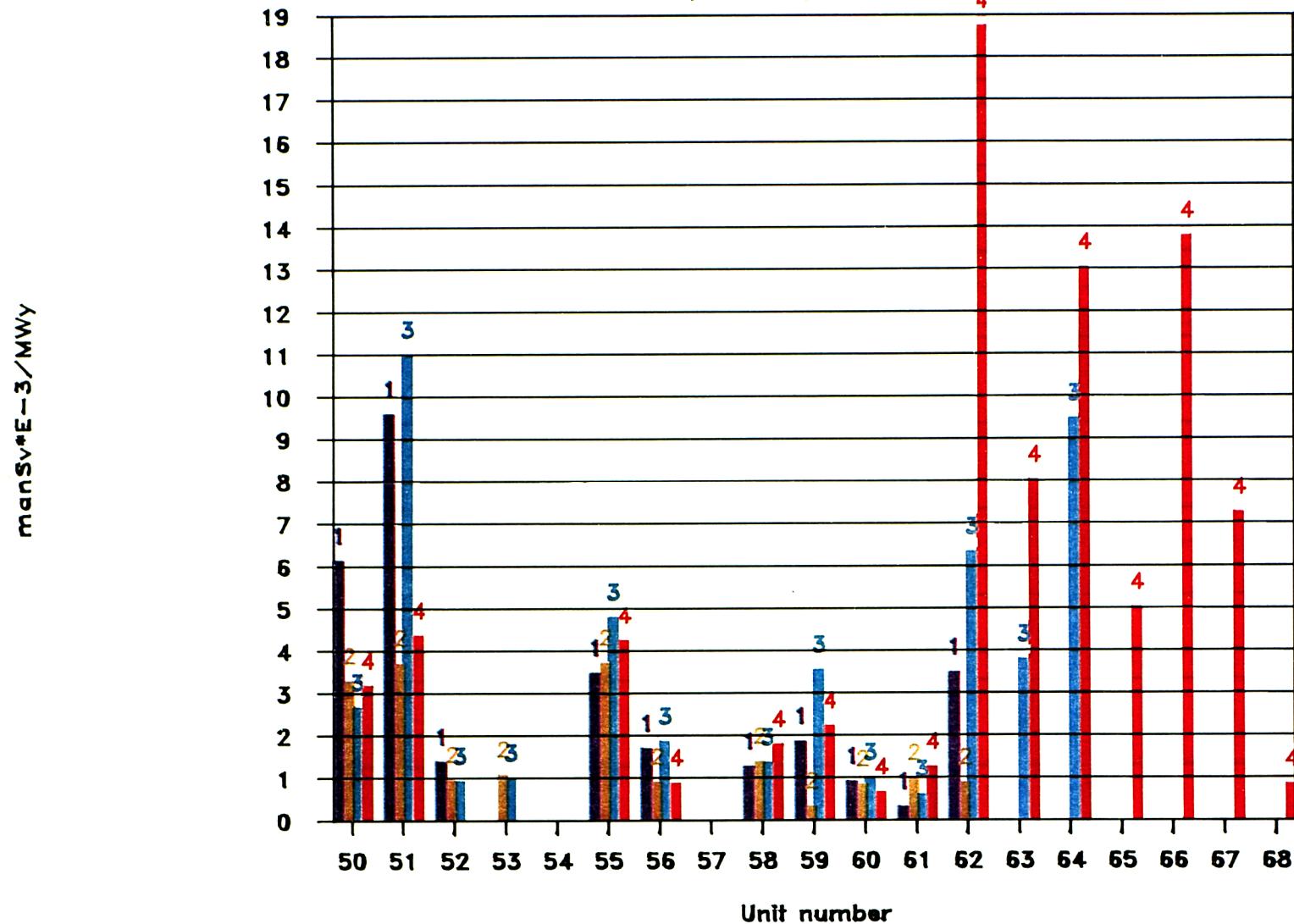


Fig. 14.3 : ANNUAL TOT. DOSE/MW_y GENERATED, BWRs

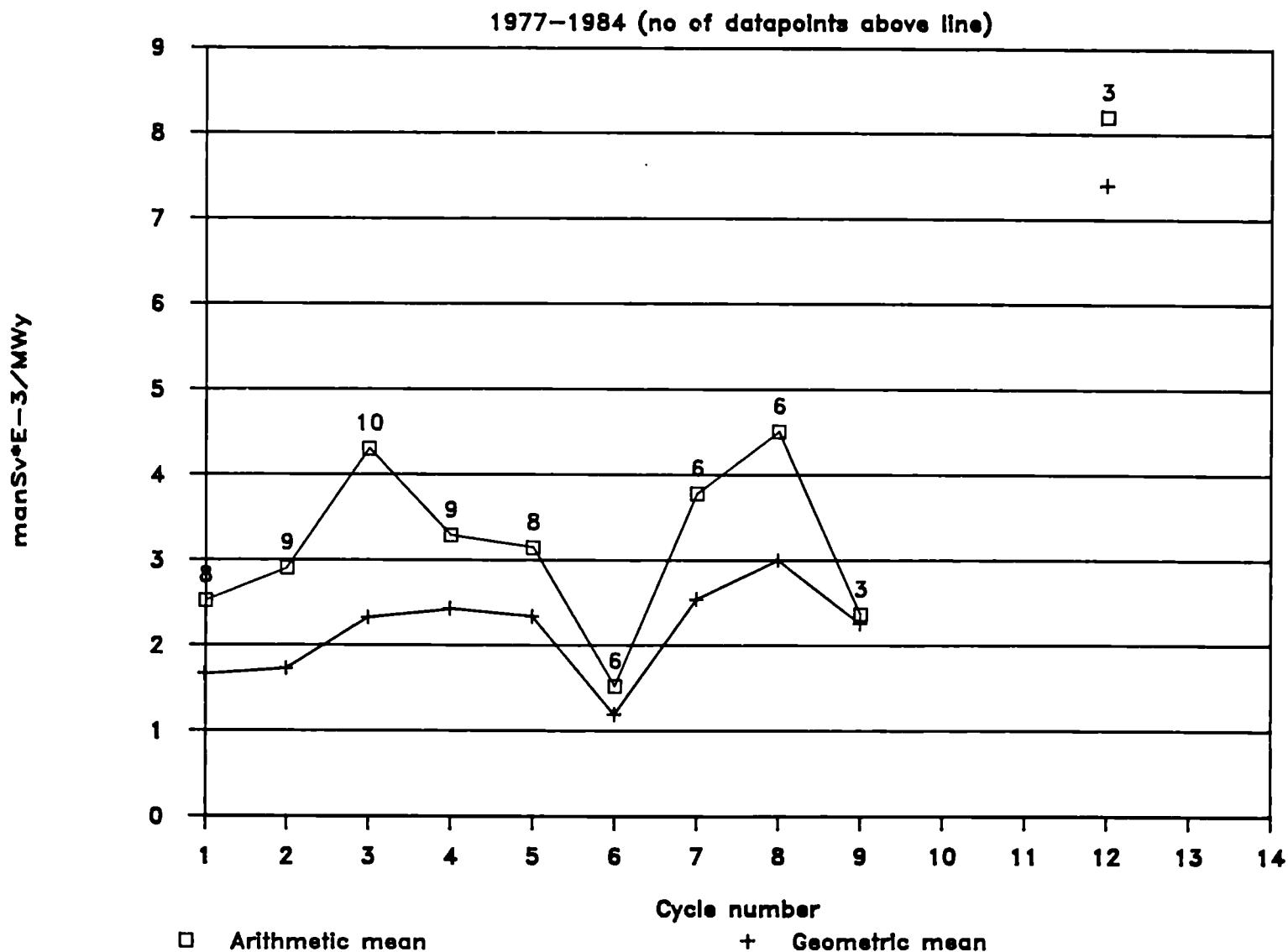


FIG. 15.1

AVERAGE DOSE PER PERSON, BWRs

3=1983, 4=1984

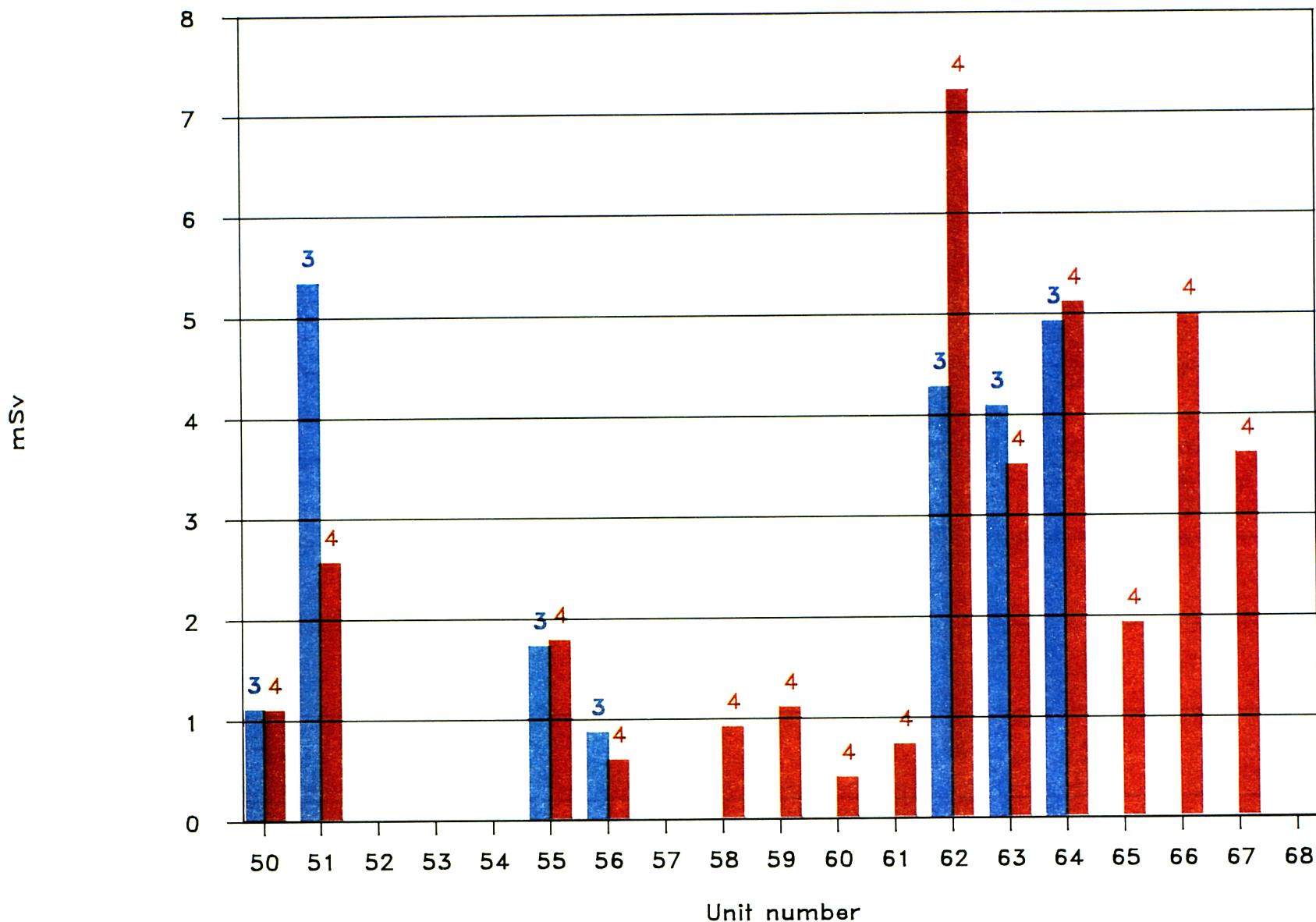
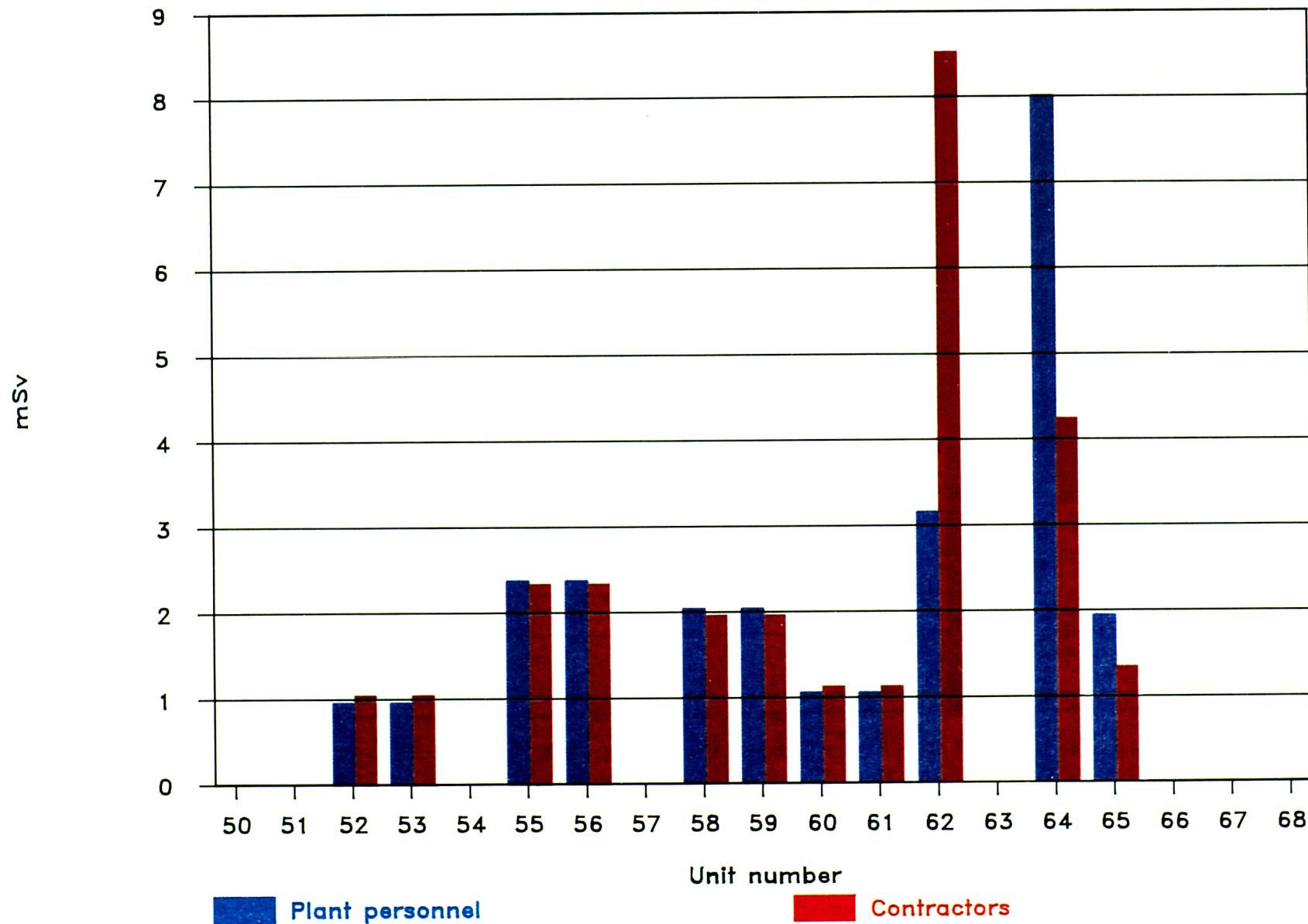


FIG. 15.2

AVERAGE INDIVIDUAL DOSES BWRs 1984

- 222 -



Cumulative Distribution Between Plants
of Numbers of People Receiving
Measurable Doses (PWR)

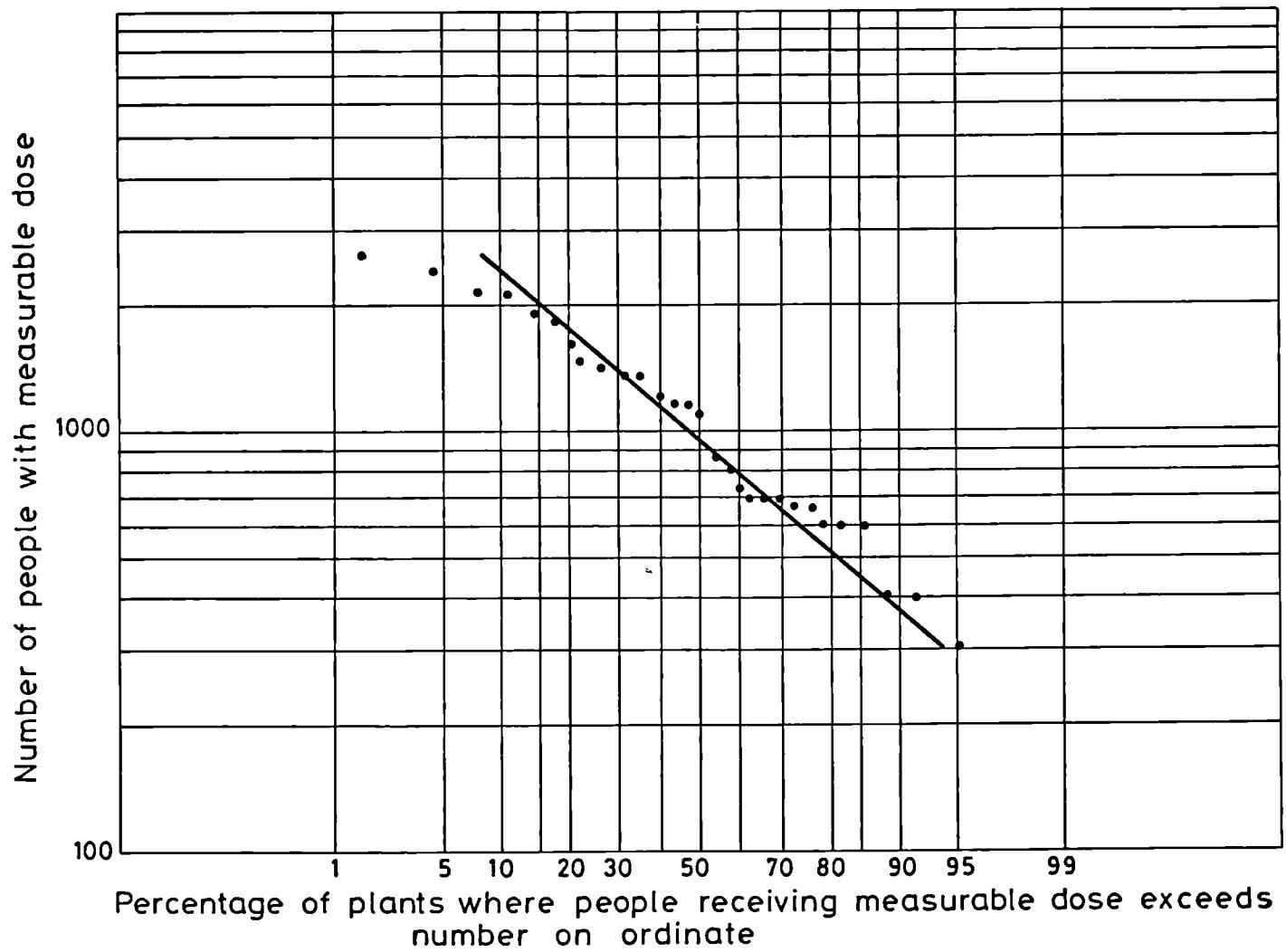


Fig. 15.3

- 223 -

Cumulative Distribution Between Plants of
Numbers of People Receiving Measurable
Doses (BWR)

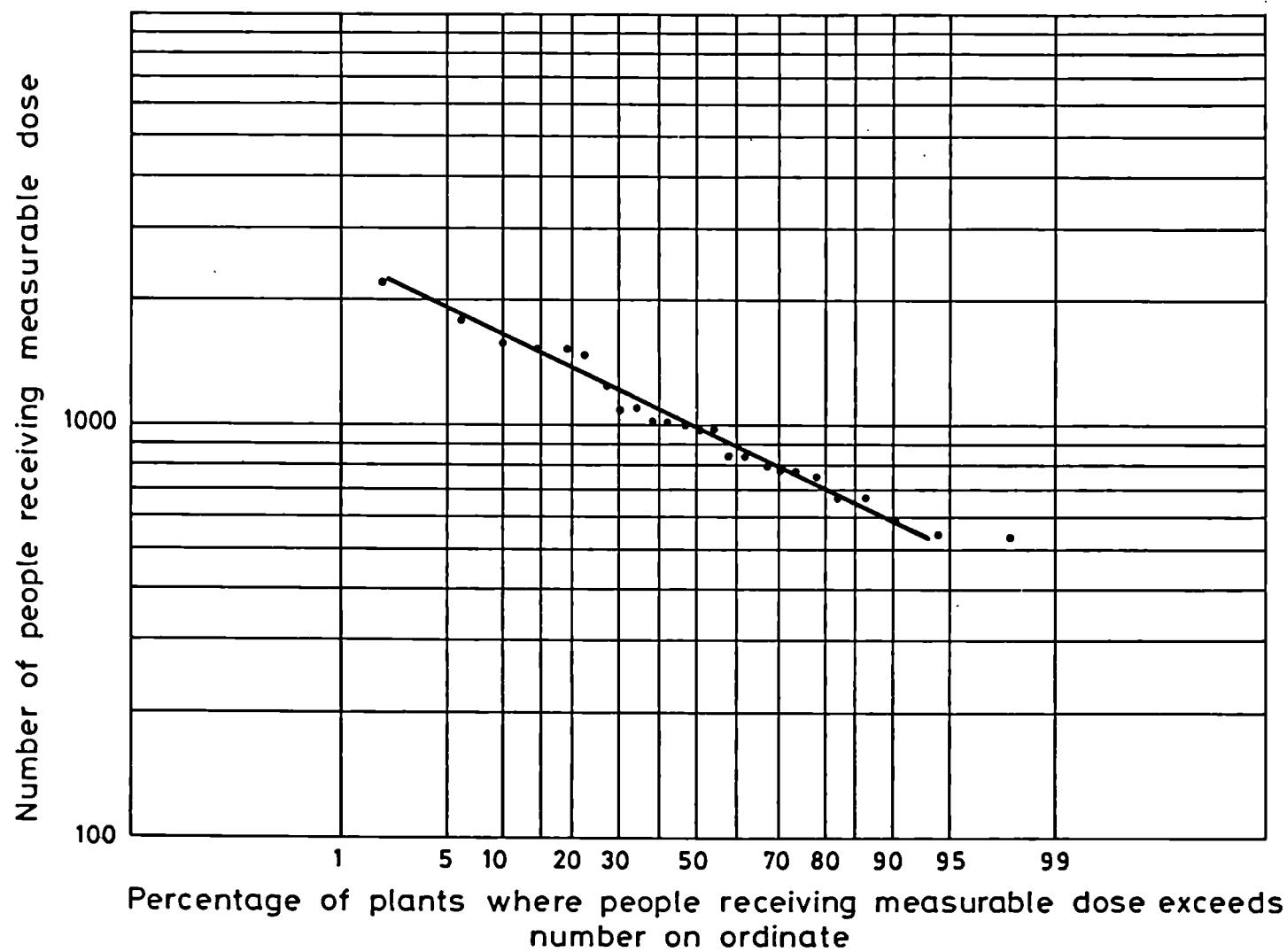


Fig. 15.4

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Luxembourg : Office for Official Publications of the European Communities

1987 — VI, 228 pp. — 21.0 × 29.7 cm

Radiation protection series

EN

ISBN 92-825-7209-9

Catalogue number : CD-NA-10971-EN-C

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In 1979 a small working party whose members were drawn from Member States operating light-water reactors (LWRs) in the European Community was convened.

The working party decided that only by collection of data under a unified scheme would it ever be possible to properly compare plant performance and for this reason a questionnaire was drawn up which attempted to elicit the maximum of information with the minimum inconvenience to the plant staff. Another decision made by the working party was to broaden the data base from 'European Community LWRs' to 'West European LWRs' to try to take advantage of the considerable experience being built up in Sweden, in Finland and in Switzerland.

All the data available to the Commission up to the end of 1984 are presented and commented on. The deductions are not exhaustive but are believed to represent the limits of what could sensibly be done with the data available.

Results are presented separately for BWR and PWR but no other subdivision, say by country or maker, is made. Where interpretation can be enhanced by graphical presentation, this is done. In general, doses for each job category are expressed in various ways to reveal and afford comparisons.

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